Smart City Index 2025

The housing affordability challenge: A growing concern





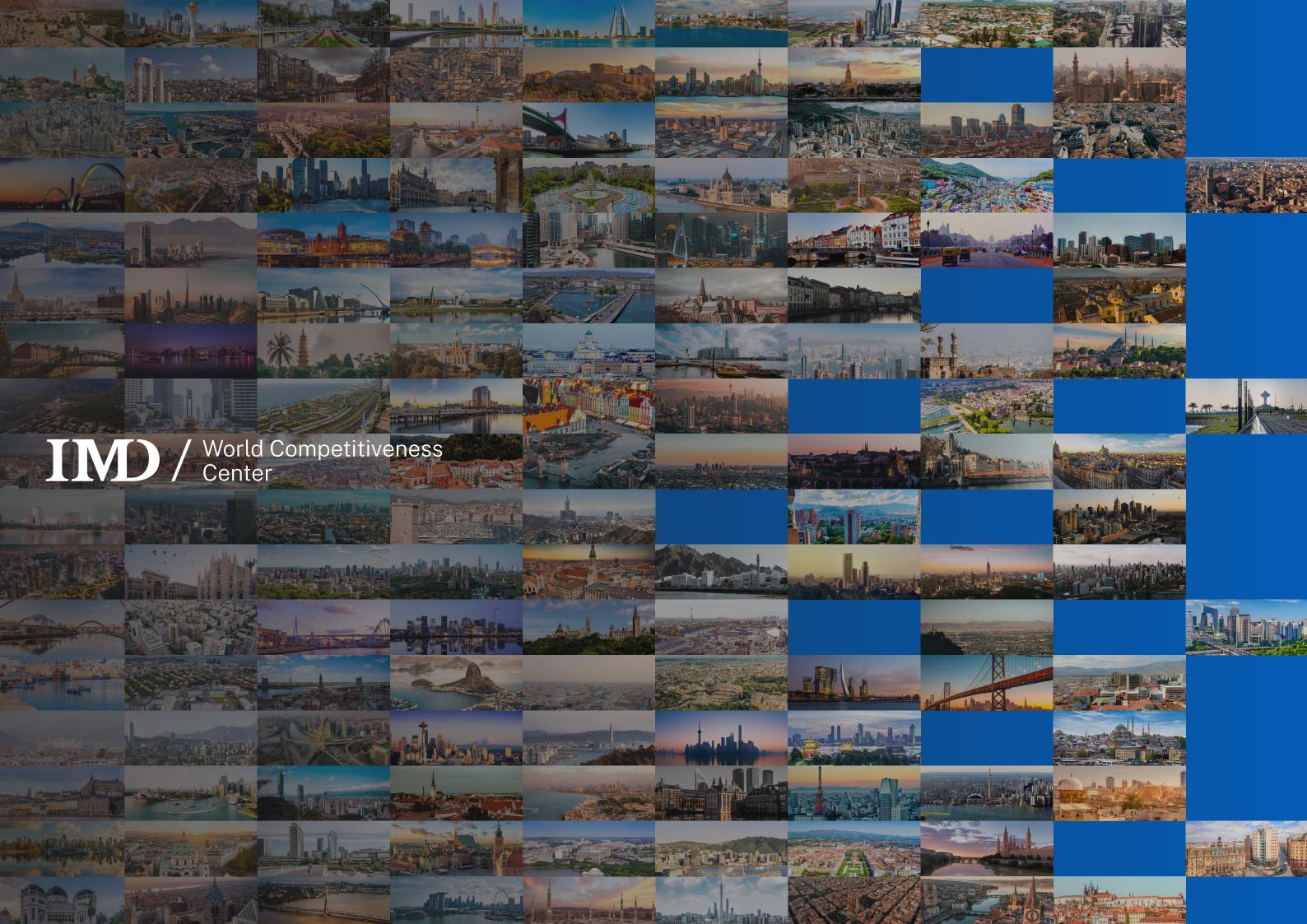


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IMD Smart City Index 2025

The housing affordability challenge: A growing concern

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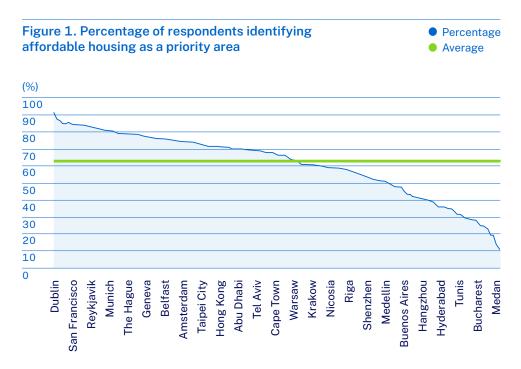
In a deglobalized world where countries seem more out for their own interests than in the recent memorable past, we remain united by the issue of affordable housing.

2025 has barely gotten underway and yet significant trade tensions, policy shifts, and weakened business and consumer confidence appear to have set the tone for the year. The aggressive trade stance adopted by the United States – which notably includes substantial tariff hikes on imports from China, Mexico, and Canada – has, as we know, triggered retaliatory measures, re-escalating trade wars. In 2018, during his first term, President Trump started increasing tariffs on goods from China -first on "only" 8% of Chinese exports but covering over 66% by early 2020.

While the extent, magnitude, and duration of current tariff increases remain uncertain, past lessons from the 2018 US-China trade war suggest that the direct participants will all experience economic losses (Caliendo and Parro, 2023), while the impact on other economies will be more difficult to predict; there may be some winners – especially in Southeast Asia where production can be more easily relocated (Fajgelbaum et al., 2024).

Inflationary pressures remain a concern, particularly in industries heavily reliant on imported materials, such as construction. Higher tariffs on steel (and potentially lumber) are expected to increase development costs, putting further stress on an already-constrained housing supply.

Making housing more affordable is the top priority for most of the respondents of the 2025 IMD Smart City Survey. In 110 out of 146 cities, affordable housing is mentioned as a priority by at least half of the respondents in the city. The issue is particularly felt in Dublin or Vancouver, where about 90% of the IMD Smart City Survey respondents expressed concern over housing affordability. Respondents in the Middle East agree: about 80% of respondents from AlUla or Dubai identify affordable housing as a priority area.



Housing has become increasingly unaffordable for many households over the past couple of years.

According to IMF data, it is currently less affordable than during the house price bubble that preceded the 2007-08 global financial crisis (Biljanovska et al., 2023). This harsh statistic is reflected in the responses in the IMD Smart City Survey: in cities as far apart geographically as Lisbon, Vancouver, Dublin, and Reykjavik some nine in 10 respondents report difficulties finding housing that costs less than a third of their income.

Conversely, in Chinese cities such as Guangzhou (a Tier 1 city) and Hangzhou and Chongqing (both new Tier 1 cities), perceptions of affordability are significantly more optimistic: just three in 10 respondents report difficulties finding housing that costs less than a third of their income. However, this finding needs to be viewed in the context of China's ongoing real estate downturn. In 2020, China introduced measures to curb excessive leverage in real estate and de-risk the sector. Stalled projects and liquidity shortages led to defaults by major developers like Evergrande and Country Garden, further deepening the sector's slump. Despite efforts to stabilize the market through public investments and interest rate cuts, business and consumer confidence remains low, far below prepandemic levels.

The housing affordability challenge: A growing concern

Rising interest rates, persistent inflation, and elevated energy costs have priced large segments of the population out of both homeownership and rental markets. A major driver of rising housing costs is the imbalance between supply and demand. Restrictive zoning laws and regulatory barriers have contributed to high housing costs in countries such as the US (Glaeser et al., 2005), the UK (Hilber and Vermuelen, 2016), and other OECD countries (Caldera and Johansson, 2013). This evidence is echoed in our data: over 70% of respondents from an American or a British city list housing as a priority area. Moreover, about eight in ten respondents in San Francisco, Denver, Seattle, Boston, Cardiff, or Glasgow report that finding housing that costs less than a third of their income is problematic. The rapid growth of urban populations and demographic shifts have further intensified demand pressures.

The affordability "crisis" as it has come to be called is no longer limited to low-income households, but it is increasingly affecting the middle classes. Brueckner and Rosenthal (2009) underscore the cyclical nature of gentrification and neighborhood evolution, highlighting how rising costs can lead to displacement and exacerbate wealth inequalities. Respondents in the IMD Smart City Survey who expressed concern about housing affordability also showed apprehension towards the availability of employment and critical services such as healthcare and education. The housing burden is, in addition, constraining labor mobility, leading to a misallocation of workers with potentially severe effects on economic growth (Glaeser and Gyourko, 2018). Cities like New York and San Francisco have adopted stringent regulations for new housing, de facto making housing affordable only to high-productivity workers able to command higher wages (Hsieh and Moretti, 2019).

The recent surge in immigration has sparked a debate about the role of immigrants on housing costs.

The argument is that when housing supply is constrained (for example, because of stringent regulations), the additional demand for housing by migrants would fuel housing prices. Empirical evidence supports this conjecture: a 1% increase in international immigration translates into a 1% hike in (flat) rental prices (Card, 2007 for the US; Unal et al., 2024 for Germany). The effect is larger when focusing on high-skilled immigrants (Ottaviano and Peri, 2012): US states with a higher share of high (rather than low)-skilled migrants witness larger rent increases.

Seeing these results through the lenses of our sample would imply that in talent-importing cities, such as Zurich, Geneva, and Dubai, the inflow of foreign professionals has contributed to rising rental costs and housing shortages. In Dubai, over 40% of the value of all residential property is held by foreign nationals, thanks to a 20% increase between 2020 and 2022 in foreign-owned residential real estate. Conversely, in talent-exporting cities, such as Mumbai, the outflows of skilled workers ease the pressure on the real estate market. Half of Mumbai's respondents find affordable housing problematic – a relatively low share compared to other cities. Supply-side constraints and investment-driven speculations may still pose challenges to housing affordability.

The COVID-19 pandemic initially caused a sharp decline in downtown residential prices due to increased teleworking and underutilized commercial spaces, but it was short-lived (Duranton and Handbury, 2023). However, suburban housing prices surged, which led to a lasting "doughnut effect", where suburbs became preferred over downtown areas by both people and businesses (Ramani and Bloom, 2024). These shifts have further reshaped urban housing demand and affordability dynamics.



The housing affordability challenge: A growing concern

Housing affordability is closely tied to transportation infrastructure. Expanding access to affordable housing can be achieved by increasing housing density and improving public transport networks.

Take London and Brussels, two cities where congestion costs commuters over 110 hours per year (TomTom Traffic Index, 2024), and, unsurprisingly, traffic congestion is perceived as problematic by at least three in four respondents in Brussels or London (IMD Smart City Survey). These citizens lament inadequate public transportation - about two in five respondents in Brussels and one in three in London - and deem bike-hiring or car-sharing as rather ineffective tools to reduce congestion -only about half of respondents find these tools useful, and a similar share of respondents agrees that apps that direct drivers to an available parking space have reduced journey times.

City governments play a crucial role in addressing housing challenges through urban planning and transportation policies. The OECD emphasizes the importance of leveraging local policy tools to enhance housing accessibility and affordability. For instance, investments in efficient public transport can expand viable residential areas, connecting lower-cost suburban regions with urban job markets (Ewing and Cervero, 2010). Additionally, streamlining permitting processes and promoting high-density development could help mitigate supply shortages.

The availability of funding – both public and private – plays a crucial role in housing affordability.

Some governments, particularly in the Middle East, have adopted aggressive strategies to increase supply through massive real estate investments.

As part of UAE Vision 2030, significant efforts were made to diversify the economy and prop up the real estate sector. Large-scale residential investments were facilitated by government-backed initiatives and partnerships with private developers. Dubai's housing boom is driven by favorable taxation and ownership regimes, as well as extensive urban planning

efforts. Some of these elements, such as incentives for foreign investors, are also behind the expansion of the real estate sector in Manama, a new entrant in the Smart City Index ranking.

For cities struggling with affordability, significant dividends could come from leveraging both public and private capital to develop high-density and support transit-oriented housing.

Climate change adds another layer of complexity to the housing crisis

In the US, homeowners insurance premiums have increased by 13%, in real terms, between 2020 and 2023 (Boomhower et al., 2024). Some insurance companies are no longer offering writing policies in some areas. Climate change is raising insurance premia, as the increased frequency and intensity of natural disasters have led to higher insurance losses.

Rising sea levels, extreme weather events, and natural disasters influence also housing location choices and long-term sustainability. Government interventions, such as constructing sea walls or flood defenses, may unintentionally encourage development in high-risk areas (Hsiao, 2023). Increasing transparency over climate-related risks can shape buyer behavior and help prevent undesirable outcomes. Fairweather et al. (2024) find that when homebuyers have access to flood risk data, they tend to favor safer locations and adjust their willingness to pay accordingly. Policies that enhance the acquisition and diffusion of reliable and accessible data can thus pay large dividends.

In China, research by Zhang et al. (2016) suggests that simply providing buyers with an information card detailing the benefits of green buildings significantly increases their willingness to invest in sustainable housing. This finding underscores the potential of targeted information campaigns to drive environmentally responsible development without excessive costs.

Addressing the housing crisis requires a multipronged approach that integrates regulatory reforms, economic policy adjustments, and innovative urban planning.

Combining infrastructure investments, incentives, and institutional frameworks will help build a more resilient and inclusive housing market (Ashraf, Glaeser, and Ponzetto, 2016). Implementing such a broad range of interventions can be challenging for advanced economies and even more so for emerging markets given their often-limited implementation capacity. However, confronting the crisis by tackling supply constraints, fostering affordability, and incorporating sustainability into housing policies can create more livable

and more inclusive urban environments, delivering positive economic dividends at the same time.





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Six new cities

-AlUla, Astana (formerly Nur Sultan), Caracas, Kuwait City, Manama, and San Juan -were added to the 2025 Smart City Index (SCI), bringing the total number surveyed from 142 in 2024 to 146 in 2025. Due to a lack of sufficient data, Tianjin and Zhuhai were excluded from the sample considered.



Once again, the rankings remain stable with minimal shifts among the top 20 cities.

The only changes here relative to last year concern Taipei City, which slid from 16th in 2024 to 23rd in 2025, and Ljubljana which jumped from 32nd to 16th.



The methodology remains consistent over time.

The ranking assesses how urban technologies and infrastructure perform in five key areas - health and safety, mobility, activities, opportunities, and governance. To ensure accuracy and mitigate the influence of potential outliers, we employ a three-year moving average of residents' perceptions along the different issues considered.



Zurich holds onto the top spot for another year, continuing the existing trend of strong performances

by Swiss cities across all dimensions the SCI evaluates. Middle Eastern cities such as Dubai and Abu Dhabi rose in the 2025 ranking from 12th and 10th position to fourth and fifth, respectively.



The SCI is based on the survey responses of residents from a heterogeneous group of cities.

To enable comparability across similar environments, responses are calibrated to the local context by incorporating the citylevel Subnational Human Development Index (SHDI) from the Global Data Lab.



The top 20 cities

1	Zur
2	Osl
3	Ger
4	Duk
5	Abı
6	Lon
7	Cop
8	Car
9	Sin
10	Lau

<u> </u>		
Zurich	11	Helsinki
Oslo	12	Prague
Geneva	13	Seoul
Dubai	14	Beijing
Abu Dhabi	15	Shanghai
London	16	Ljubljana
Copenhagen	17	Amsterdam
Canberra	18	Stockholm
Singapore	19	Hong Kong
Lausanne	20	Hamburg



The IMD World Competitiveness Center

For over thirty years, the IMD World Competitiveness Center has pioneered research on how countries and companies compete to lay the foundations for sustainable value creation. The competitiveness of nations is probably one of the most significant developments in modern management and IMD is committed to leading the field.

The IMD World Competitiveness Center Team

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IMD Smart City Index 2025

User guide

How to read a profile

SMART CITY RANKING

17Out of 146



18 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING



FACTOR RATINGS

AASTRUCTURES



TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

1

All ratings range from AAA to D

Smart City Ranking

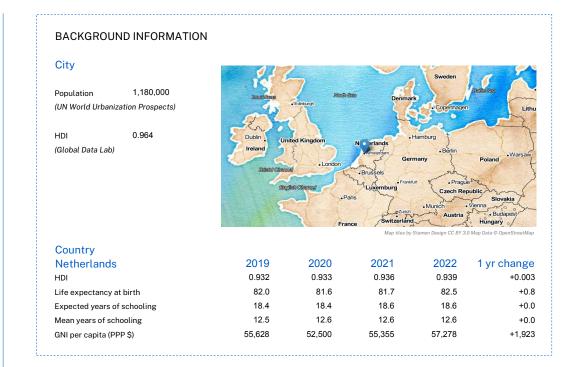
Smart City Ranking: The Ranking position of the city amongst the 146 cities measured, based upon the Rating and its components.

Group: Each city is assigned to one of four groups, based upon its HDI values.

Smart City Rating and Factor Ratings: The Ratings for each city are calculated from the city's performance relative to the other cities within the group.

The Methodology section provides the exact procedure for these calculations.

The 2024 Ranking and Rating are also shown for the 142 cities included in the last edition's index.



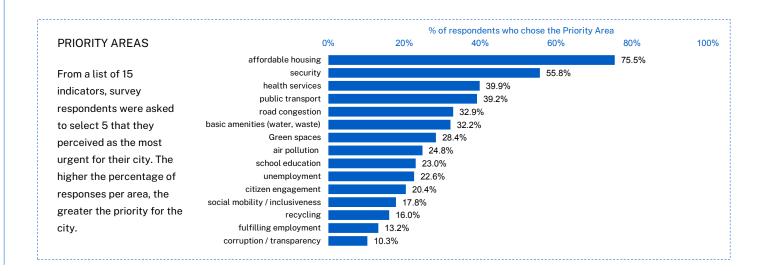
Background Information

This section presents the Human Development Index (HDI) at the city level taken from the Global Data Lab, and the population of the city as defined through the United Nations World Urbanization Prospects for the majority of cities, or Eurostat for some of European cities.

It also presents the United Nations HDI (country-level - for the parent economy of a given city) and its four components, as well as the city's position on the map. Please note: for Taipei City only, the data is calculated using the same methodology and comparable data.

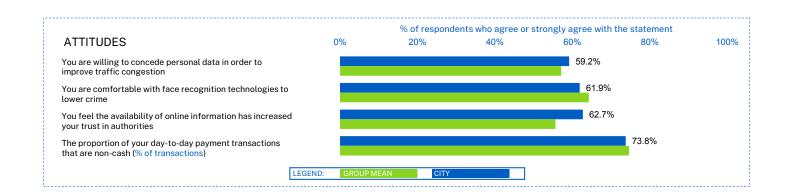
Priority Areas

Summarizes the areas that the respondents perceive as the priority area for their city. From a list of 15 indicators, survey respondents were asked to select 5 that they perceived as the most urgent for their city. The total bar indicates the percentage of the respondents that included a given area as one of their five choices. The higher the percentage of responses per area, the greater the priority for the city.



Attitudes

Shows and compares the responses to three key privacy aspects (willingness to concede personal data, comfort vis-à-vis face recognition, and whether online information has increased trust in authorities) and the percentage of day-to-day transactions that are non-cash. The city is represented by the blue bar, while the group average is shown by the green bar.

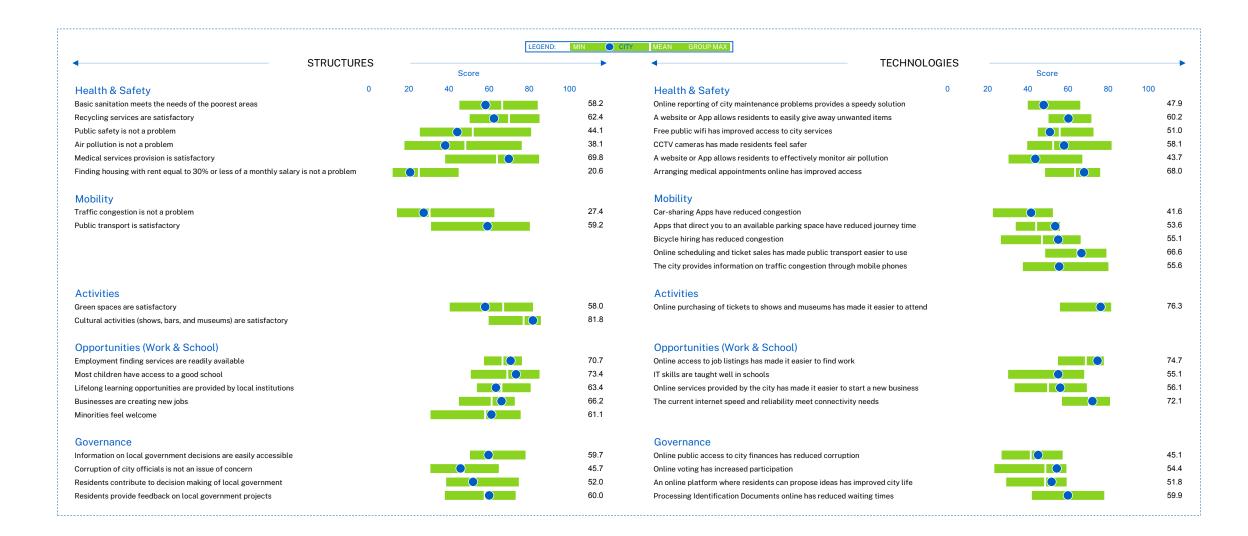


Structures and Technologies

Key survey data collected on Structures (left side) and Technologies (right side), under five key areas: health and safety, mobility, activities, opportunities, and governance.

Each indicator presents the Score for the city and a comparison with its Group (1-4). Showing the Group's Minimum, Mean, and Maximum Scores (green bar) alongside with the city (blue circle) allows a clear comparison of the city's performance in this indicator. The Methodology section provides the exact calculation of the Score.

This table can be read in two ways: down to examine all Structures or Technologies indicators, or across to examine a key area in both Structures and Technologies.



Methodology

The IMD Smart City Index 2025 assesses the perceptions of residents on issues related to structures and technology applications available to them in their city.

This edition of the SCI ranks 146 cities worldwide by capturing the perceptions of 120 residents in each city. The final score for each city is computed by using the perceptions of the last three years of the survey, with the weight of 3:2:1 for 2025:2024:2023.

There are two pillars for which perceptions from residents are solicited: The Structures pillar referring to the existing infrastructure of the cities, and the Technology pillar describing the technological provisions and services available to the inhabitants.

Each pillar is evaluated over five key areas: health and safety, mobility, activities, opportunities, and governance.

The cities are distributed into four groups based on the Global Data Lab's Subnational Human Development Index (SHDI) score of the city they are part of.

Within each SHDI group, cities are assigned a 'rating scale' (AAA to D) based on the perceptions-score of a given city compared to the scores of all other cities within the same group.

For group 1 (highest SHDI quartile), scale

AAA-AA-BBB-BB

For group 2 (second SHDI quartile), scale

A-BBB-BB-B-CCC

For group 3 (third SHDI quartile), scale

BB-B-CCC-CC-C

For group 4 (lowest SHDI quartile), scale

 $\mathsf{CCC}\mathsf{-}\mathsf{CC}\mathsf{-}\mathsf{C}\mathsf{-}\mathsf{D}$

Rankings a

• an overa

Rankings are then presented in two formats:

- an overall ranking (1 to 146)
- a rating for each pillar and overall

Sources



The SCI is derived from survey responses collected from residents of participating cities. To encourage the comparability of results across diverse global contexts, these responses are calibrated using the region-level Subnational Human Development Index (SHDI), provided by the Global Data Lab.



In addition, data on city population is included for context, although it is not factored into the rankings or ratings. Population figures are sourced from the UN's World Urbanization Prospects, Eurostat, or, when necessary, the respective national census authority.



IMD Smart City Index 2025

Results

IMD Smart City Index 2025: Results

In 2025 city ranking order and 2024 comparison

City	Smart City Rank 2025	Smart City Rating 2025	Structure 2025	Technology 2025	Smart City Rank 2024	Change
Zurich	1	AAA	AAA	AAA	1	_
Oslo	2	AAA	AAA	AAA	2	_
Geneva	3	AAA	AAA	AAA	4	▲ 1
Dubai	4	А	Α	А	12	▲ 8
Abu Dhabi	5	А	А	А	10	▲ 5
London	6	AA	AAA	AAA	8	▲2
Copenhagen	7	AAA	AAA	AA	6	▼1
Canberra	8	AAA	AAA	А	3	▼ 5
Singapore	9	AAA	AAA	AAA	5	▼ 4
Lausanne	10	AAA	AA	AA	7	▼ 3
Helsinki	11	AA	AA	AA	9	▼ 2
Prague	12	AA	AA	AA	15	▲3
Seoul	13	BBB	AA	AAA	17	▲ 4
Beijing	14	BB	BB	BB	13	▼1
Shanghai	15	BB	BB	BB	19	▲ 4
Ljubljana	16	AA	AA	AA	32	▲16
Amsterdam	17	А	AA	AA	18	▲ 1
Stockholm	18	AA	AA	А	11	▼ 7
Hong Kong	19	BBB	А	AAA	20	▲1
Hamburg	20	AA	А	BBB	14	▼ 6
Reykjavik	21	AA	А	А	26	▲ 5
Tallinn	22	А	А	А	24	▲2
Taipei City	23	А	А	А	16	▼ 7
Munich	24	А	А	А	21	▼ 3
Auckland	25	А	А	AA	31	▲ 6

City	Smart City Rank 2025	Smart City Rating 2025	Structure 2025	Technology 2025	Smart City Rank 2024	Change
Vienna	26	А	А	А	23	▼3
Riyadh	27	BB	BB	BB	25	▼2
Warsaw	28	BBB	А	А	38	▲10
Bilbao	29	А	А	BBB	29	_
Wellington	30	А	А	BB	28	▼2
Luxembourg	31	А	А	BBB	27	▼ 4
Sydney	32	А	А	А	22	▼10
Doha	33	BB	BB	BB	48	▲ 15
Vilnius	34	BBB	А	А	47	▲13
Boston	35	А	BBB	BBB	36	▲ 1
Manama	36	BB	BB	BB		NEW
Berlin	37	А	BBB	BBB	37	_
Madrid	38	BB	BBB	А	35	▼3
Месса	39	BB	BB	BB	52	▲13
Gothenburg	40	BBB	BBB	BB	39	▼1
Rotterdam	41	BB	BBB	BBB	41	_
Ottawa	42	А	BBB	В	46	A 4
The Hague	43	BBB	BBB	BBB	42	▼1
Melbourne	44	BBB	BBB	ВВ	33	▼11
Dusseldorf	45	BBB	BBB	ВВ	44	▼1
Riga	46	BBB	BBB	BBB	59	▲13
Jeddah	47	В	BB	BB	55	▲ 8
Brussels	48	BB	BBB	А	40	▼8
New York	49	BB	BBB	BBB	34	▼15
Shenzhen	50	ccc	CCC	CCC	60	▲10

IMD Smart City Index 2025: Results

In 2025 city ranking order and 2024 comparison

City	Smart City Rank 2025	Smart City Rating 2025	Structure 2025	Technology 2025	Smart City Rank 2024	Change
Brisbane	51	BBB	BBB	BB	30	▼21
Zaragoza	52	BBB	BBB	BBB	57	▲ 5
Vancouver	53	BBB	BB	BB	43	▼10
Hangzhou	54	CCC	CCC	CCC	64	▲ 10
Guangzhou	55	CCC	CCC	CCC	65	▲ 10
Seattle	56	BBB	BB	ВВ	63	▲ 7
Bratislava	57	ВВ	BB	BBB	56	▼ 1
Nanjing	58	В	В	В	62	A 4
Hanover	59	А	BBB	В	53	▼ 6
Busan	60	В	BB	А	45	▼15
Al-Khobar	61	В	В	В	99	▲38
Washington D.C.	62	BB	BB	ВВ	50	▼12
Toronto	63	BBB	BB	ВВ	51	▼12
Manchester	64	ВВ	BB	BBB	71	▲ 7
Kuala Lumpur	65	В	В	В	73	▲8
Dublin	66	ВВ	BB	BBB	69	▲3
Medina	67	CCC	В	В	74	▲ 7
Denver	68	BB	BB	ВВ	66	▼2
Chongqing	69	CCC	CCC	CCC	82	▲ 13
Krakow	70	В	В	В	76	▲ 6
Paris	71	BB	BB	А	49	▼22
Leeds	72	BB	BB	В	72	
Lyon	73	В	BB	ВВ	61	▼12
Kiel	74	BBB	BB	CCC	79	▲ 5
Newcastle	75	ВВ	В	CCC	77	▲2

011	Smart	Smart City	Structure	Technology	Smart City	
City	City Rank 2025	Rating 2025	2025	2025	Rank 2024	Change
Chengdu	76	CCC	CCC	CCC	93	▲17
Bordeaux	77	В	В	CCC	70	▼7
Bucharest	78	CCC	BB	BBB	100	▲22
Chicago	79	В	BB	ВВ	67	▼12
Birmingham	80	В	В	В	83	▲3
Montreal	81	BB	В	CCC	80	▼1
San Francisco	82	BB	В	В	75	▼7
Bologna	83	BB	В	В	78	▼ 5
Budapest	84	CCC	В	BBB	89	▲ 5
Zagreb	85	В	В	В	102	▲17
Bangkok	86	CC	CCC	В	84	▼2
Muscat	87	CCC	CCC	CCC	88	1
Hanoi	88	CCC	CCC	CCC	97	▲9
Cardiff	89	В	CCC	CC	92	▲3
Kuwait City	90	CCC	CCC	В		NEW
Los Angeles	91	В	В	ВВ	68	▼23
Barcelona	92	CCC	В	ВВ	81	▼11
Lille	93	CCC	CCC	CCC	85	▼8
Belfast	94	CCC	CCC	CC	101	▲ 7
Glasgow	95	В	CCC	CCC	87	▼ 8
Tel Aviv	96	В	CCC	В	94	▼2
Milan	97	CCC	CCC	BB	91	▼ 6
Ankara	98	ccc	CCC	CCC	96	▼2
Osaka	99	BB	CCC	CCC	95	▼4
Philadelphia	100	CCC	CCC	CCC	90	▼10

IMD Smart City Index 2025: Results

In 2025 city ranking order and 2024 comparison

City	Smart City Rank 2025	Smart City Rating 2025	Structure 2025	Technology 2025	Smart City Rank 2024	Change
Ho Chi Minh City	101	CCC	CCC	CC	105	▲ 4
Astana	102	CC	CC	CCC		NEW
Jakarta	103	CC	CCC	CCC	103	_
Delhi	104	CC	CC	CCC	106	▲2
Phoenix	105	CCC	CC	С	98	▼ 7
Mumbai	106	CC	CC	CC	107	▲ 1
Marseille	107	CCC	CCC	CCC	104	▼3
Tokyo	108	BB	BB	ВВ	86	▼22
Hyderabad	109	CCC	CC	CC	111	▲2
Bengaluru	110	CC	CC	CC	109	▼1
Istanbul	111	С	CC	CCC	110	▼1
AlUla	112	CC	CC	CC		NEW
Medan	113	CC	CC	CC	112	▼1
Makassar	114	CC	CC	CC	115	▲1
Lisbon	115	CC	CC	CC	108	▼ 7
Islamabad	116	CC	CC	CC	116	_
Cairo	117	С	CC	CC	114	▼ 3
Medellin	118	CC	CC	CC	119	▲ 1
Mexico City	119	С	CC	CC	122	▲3
Santiago	120	С	CC	CC	117	▼3
Sofia	121	CC	С	CC	113	▼8
Nicosia	122	CC	С	С	118	▼ 4
Rabat	123	CC	С	С	126	▲3

City	Smart City Rank 2025	Smart City Rating 2025	Structure 2025	Technology 2025	Smart City Rank 2024	Change
Cape Town	124	С	С	С	129	▲ 5
Manila	125	С	С	С	121	▼ 4
San José	126	CC	С	С	125	▼1
Amman	127	С	С	С	128	▲1
Algiers	128	С	С	С	124	▼ 4
Athens	129	CCC	CCC	CCC	120	▼9
Brasilia	130	С	С	С	130	
Buenos Aires	131	С	С	С	123	▼8
San Juan	132	С	С	С		NEW
Abuja	133	С	С	D	135	▲2
Bogota	134	С	С	С	127	▼7
Lagos	135	С	С	D	136	1
Nairobi	136	D	D	С	131	▼5
Sao Paulo	137	D	D	С	132	▼5
Lima	138	С	С	С	134	▼4
Rome	139	CCC	CCC	CCC	133	▼ 6
Caracas	140	D	D	D		NEW
Accra	141	D	D	D	138	▼3
Tunis	142	D	D	D	137	▼ 5
Beirut	143	D	D	D	140	▼3
Guatemala City	144	D	D	D	142	▼2
Sana'a	145	D	D	D	141	▼ 4
Rio de Janeiro	146	D	D	D	139	▼7

IMD Smart City Index 2025

City profiles

Abu Dhabi

Population

(Global Data Lab)

1,590,000

0.937

(UN World Urbanization Prospects)

SMART CITY RANKING

5

Out of 146



10 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING



BB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS



STRUCTURES



TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

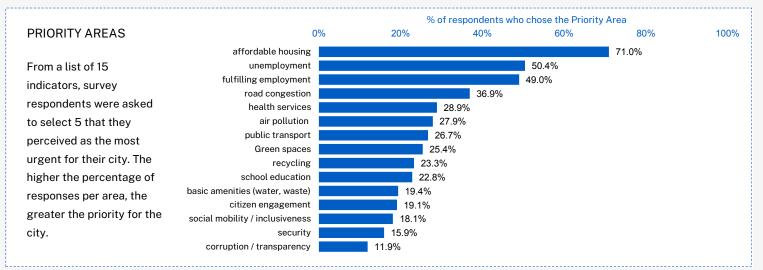
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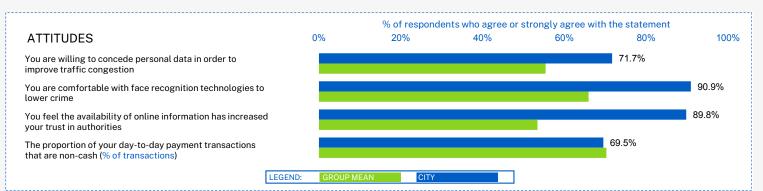
All ratings range from AAA to D





Country United Arab Emirates HDI Life expectancy at birth Expected years of schooling	2019 0.860 79.7	2020 0.866 78.9	2021 0.898 78.7	2022 0.917 79.2	1 yr change +0.019 +0.5 +0.0
Expected years of schooling	16.8	17.2	17.2	17.2	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.8	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	72,131	67,353	69,550	74,104	+4,553







Abuja

SMART CITY **RANKING**

133

Out of 146



135 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

D in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 4,030,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

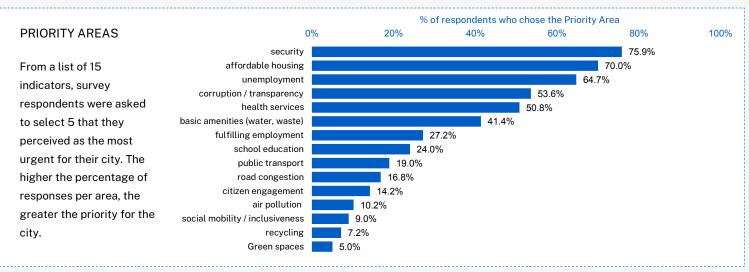
HDI 0.678

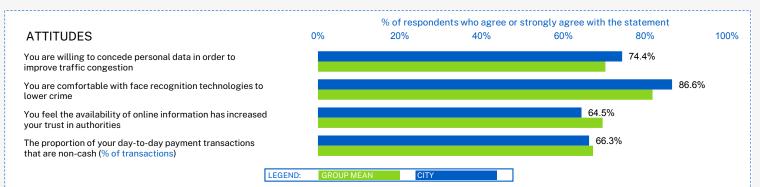
(Global Data Lab)

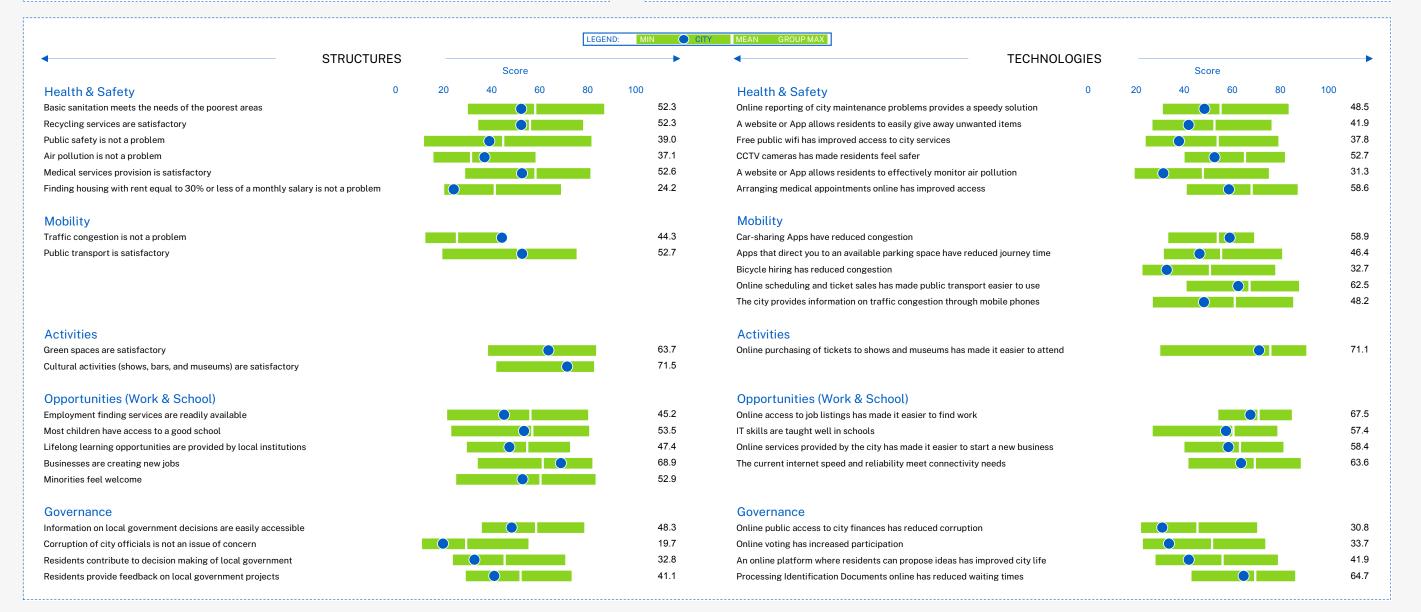


Country

oodiiti y					
Nigeria	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.520	0.526	0.528	0.530	+0.002
Life expectancy at birth	52.9	52.9	52.7	53.6	+1.0
Expected years of schooling	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.5	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.6	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	4,914	4,685	4,716	4,755	+39







Accra

SMART CITY RANKING

141

Out of 146



138 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

D

D in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

D

STRUCTURES

D

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

4

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 2,720,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

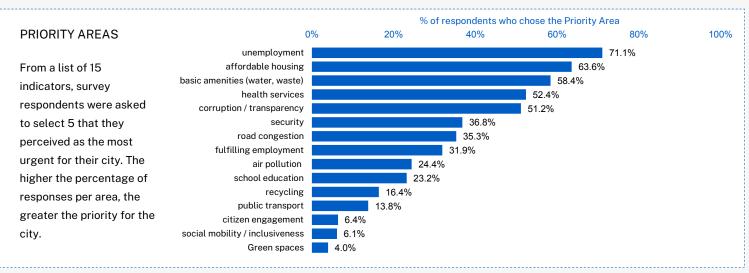
0.670

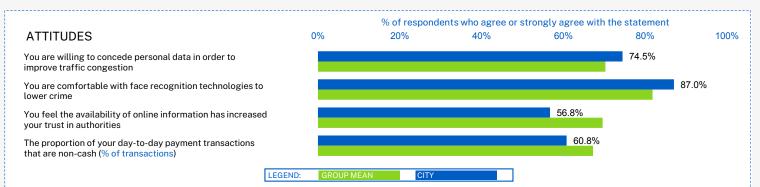
(Global Data Lab)

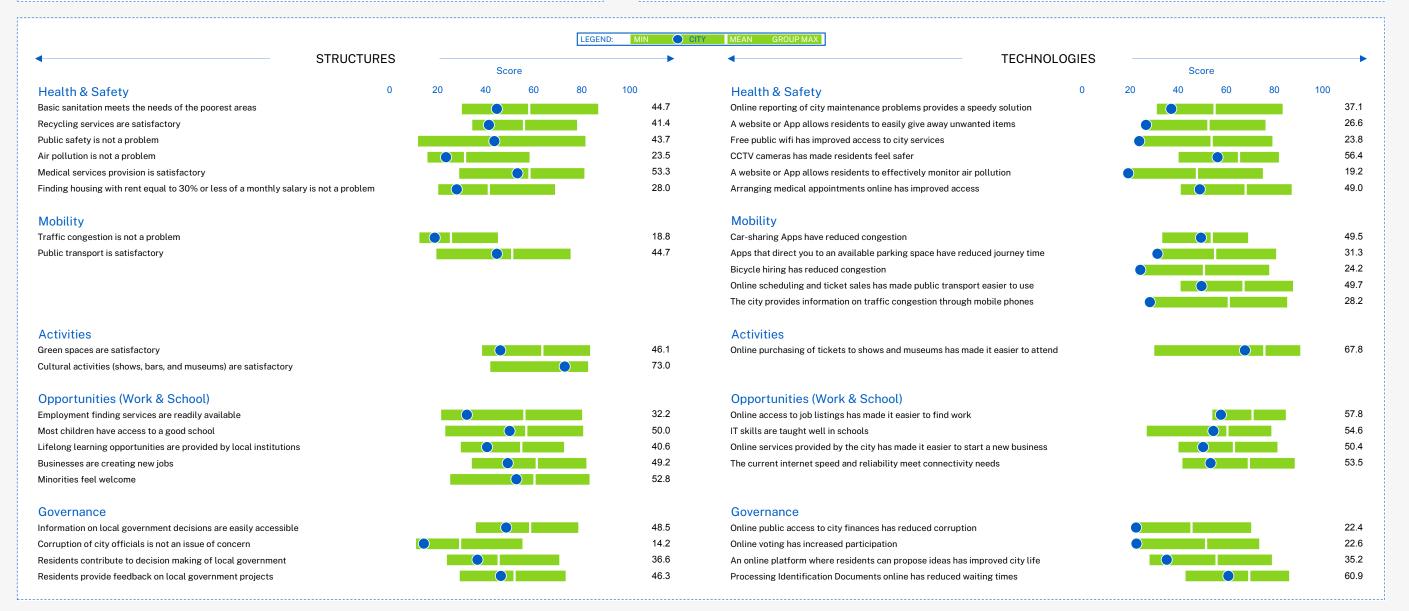


Country

Country					
Ghana	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.586	0.586	0.585	0.589	+0.004
Life expectancy at birth	64.7	64.1	63.8	63.9	+0.1
Expected years of schooling	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.6	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	5,121	5,305	5,279	5,380	+102







Al-Khobar

SMART CITY RANKING

61

Out of 146



99 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

B

CCC in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

B

STRUCTURES

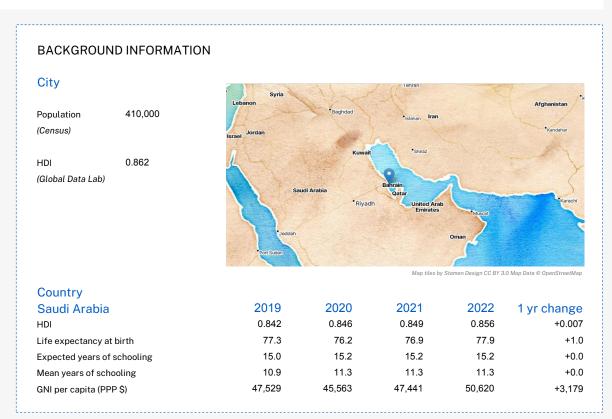
B

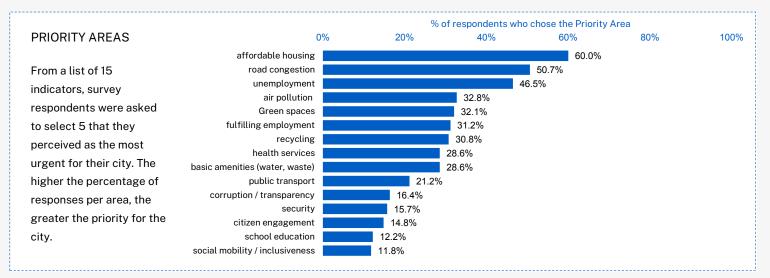
TECHNOLOGIES

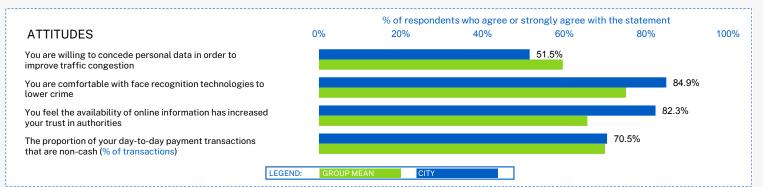
GROUP

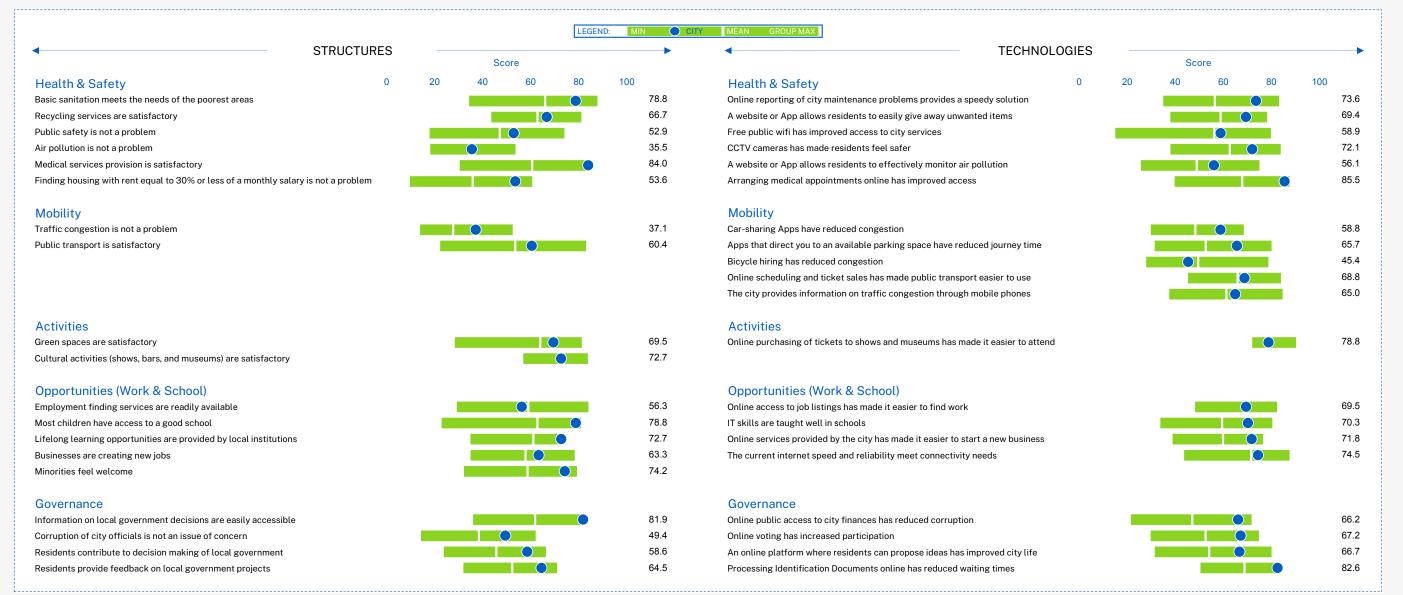
3

All ratings range









Algiers

SMART CITY **RANKING**

128

Out of 146



124 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

C in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 2,950,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

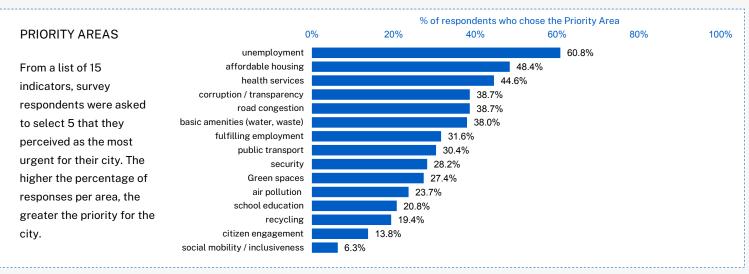
HDI 0.766

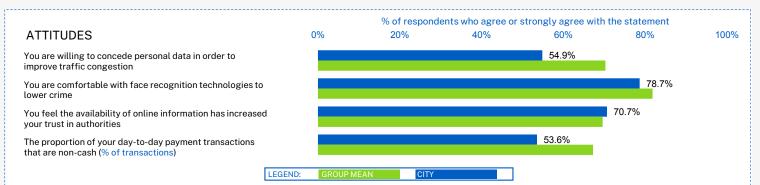
(Global Data Lab)



C	oui	nu	У
Αl	lge	eria	а

Country					
Algeria	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.736	0.738	0.738	0.740	+0.002
Life expectancy at birth	76.5	74.5	76.4	77.1	+0.8
Expected years of schooling	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.5	+0.1
Mean years of schooling	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	11,354	10,635	10,823	10,978	+155









SMART CITY RANKING

112

Out of 146

not in 2024

SMART CITY RATING

CC

not in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CC

STRUCTURES

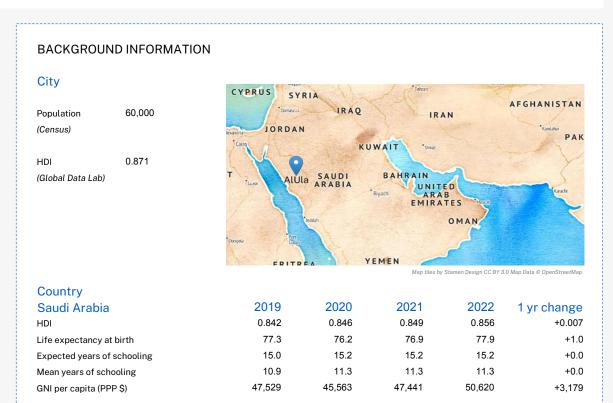
CC

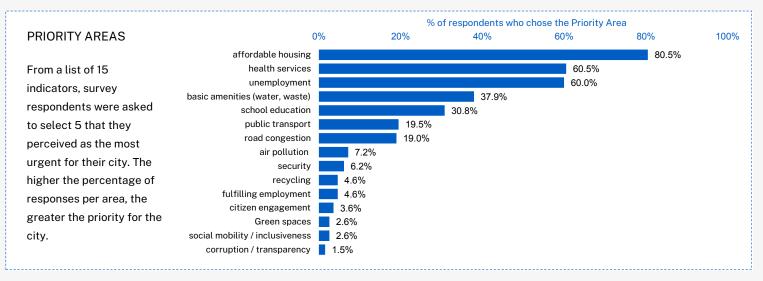
TECHNOLOGIES

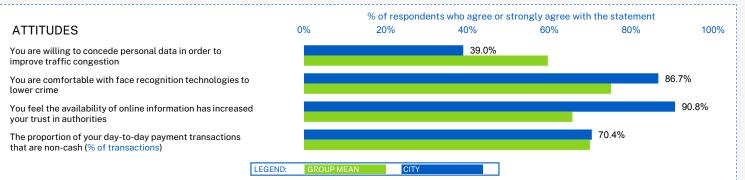
GROUP

3

All ratings range from AAA to D









Amman

SMART CITY RANKING

127

Out of 146



128 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

C

D in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

C

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

4

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 4,010,000 (UN Data)

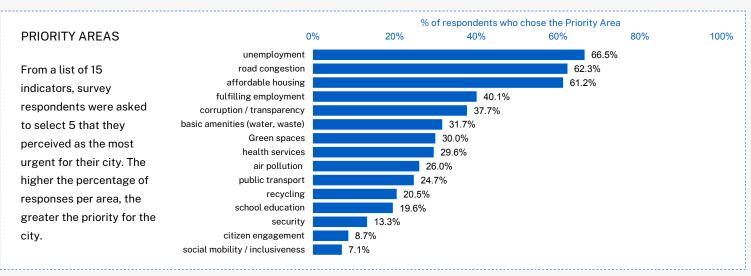
HDI 0.753

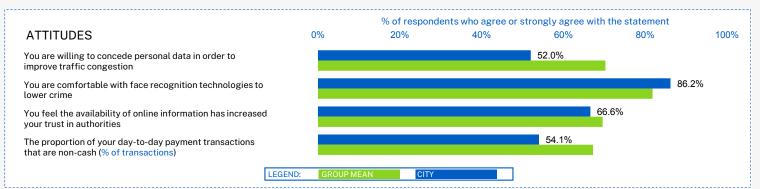
(Global Data Lab)

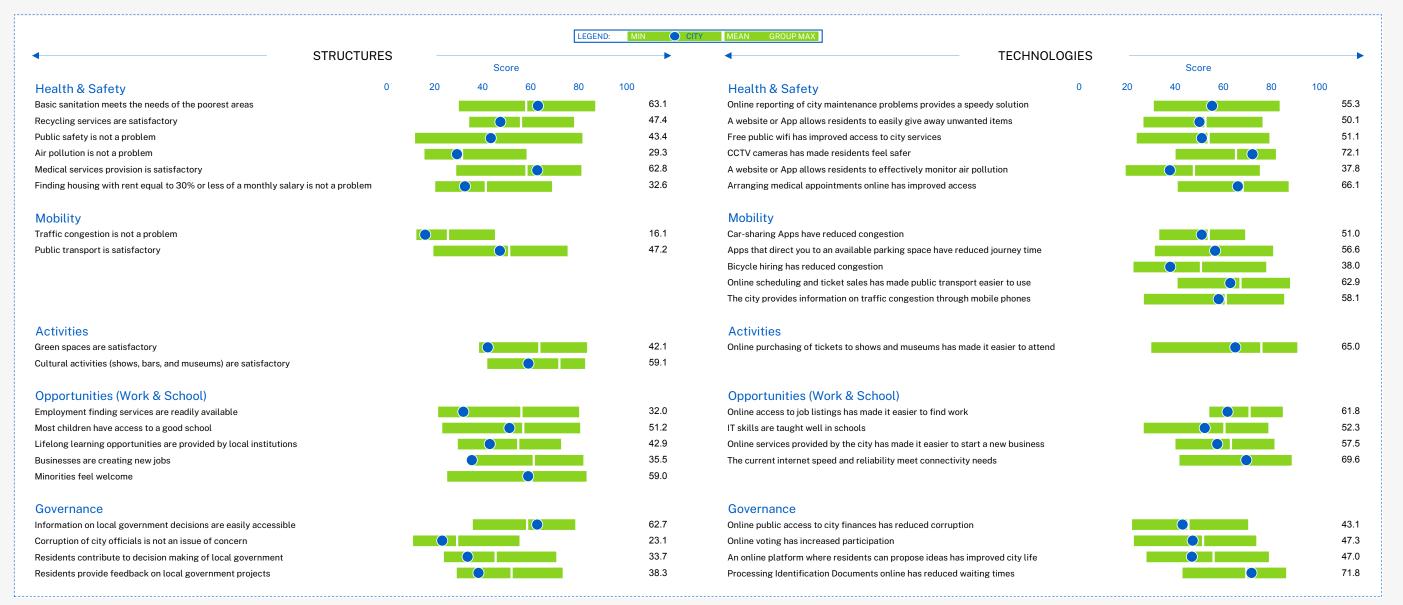


Country Jordan

Jordan	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.738	0.740	0.744	0.742	-0.002
Life expectancy at birth	76.0	75.2	74.3	74.2	-0.0
Expected years of schooling	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	9,557	9,183	9,180	9,295	+115







Amsterdam

SMART CITY RANKING

17

Out of 146



18 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING



A in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS



STRUCTURES

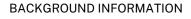


TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

1

All ratings range from AAA to D



City

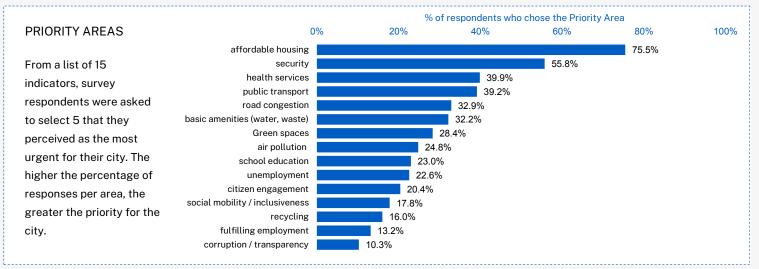
Population 1,180,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

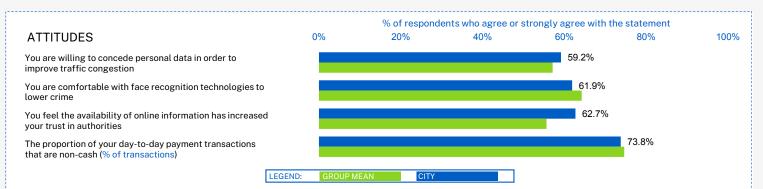
0.964

(Global Data Lab)



Country					
Netherlands	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.932	0.933	0.936	0.939	+0.003
Life expectancy at birth	82.0	81.6	81.7	82.5	+0.8
Expected years of schooling	18.4	18.4	18.6	18.6	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	55,628	52,500	55,355	57,278	+1,923







Ankara

SMART CITY **RANKING**

98

Out of 146



96 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CCC

CCC in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CCC

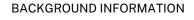
STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D



City

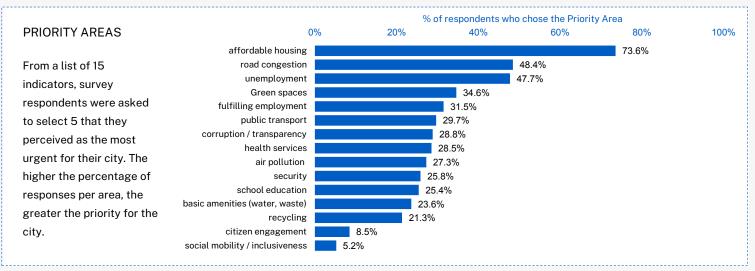
Population 5,480,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

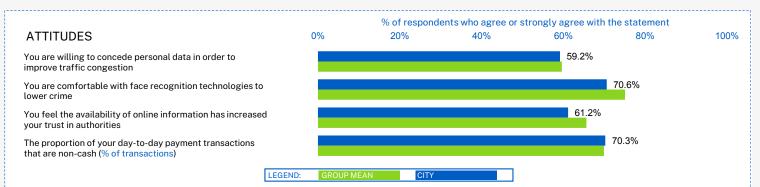
0.871 (Global Data Lab)

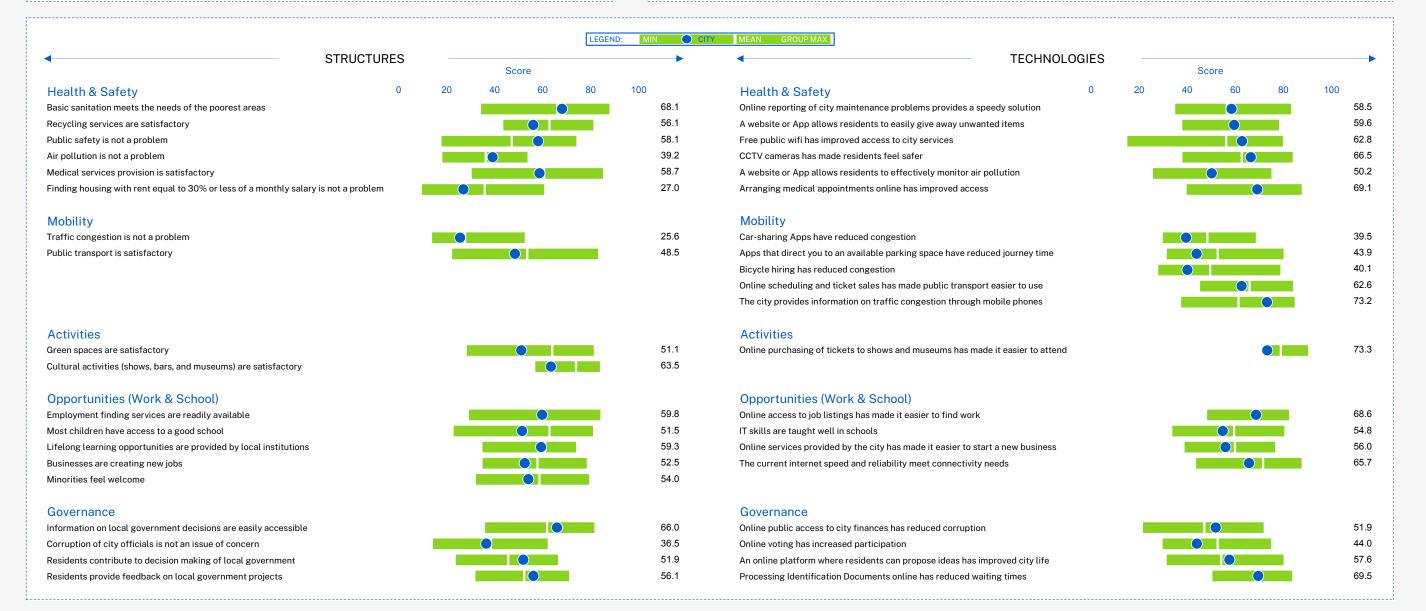


Country

Country					
Türkiye	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.821	0.826	0.833	0.838	+0.005
Life expectancy at birth	77.8	75.9	76.0	78.5	+2.4
Expected years of schooling	19.2	19.3	19.7	19.7	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.8	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	27,950	28,381	31,310	32,834	+1,524







Astana

SMART CITY RANKING

102

Out of 146

not in 2024

SMART CITY RATING

CC

not in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CC

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

3

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

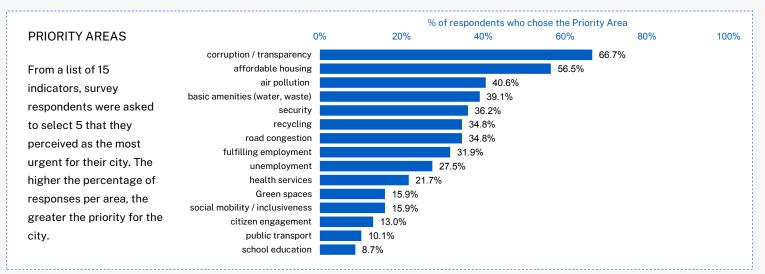
Population 1,320,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

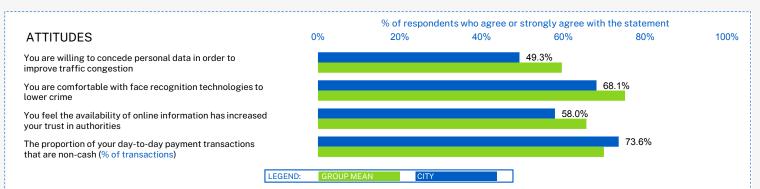
HDI 0.816

(Global Data Lab)



Country					
Kazakhstan	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.799	0.797	0.802	0.804	+0.002
Life expectancy at birth	71.6	70.0	69.4	69.5	+0.1
Expected years of schooling	14.6	14.8	14.8	14.8	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	22,787	23,304	22,602	22,587	-15







Athens

SMART CITY **RANKING**

129

Out of 146



120 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CCC

C in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CCC

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

CCC

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 3,150,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

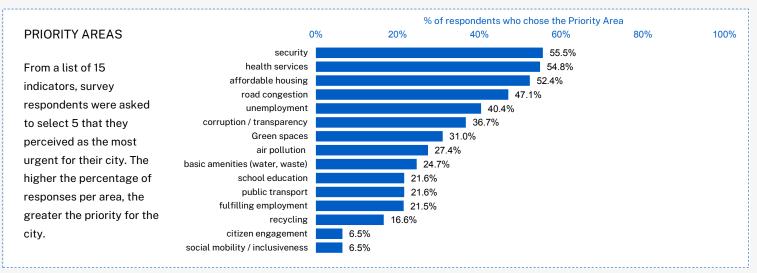
0.918

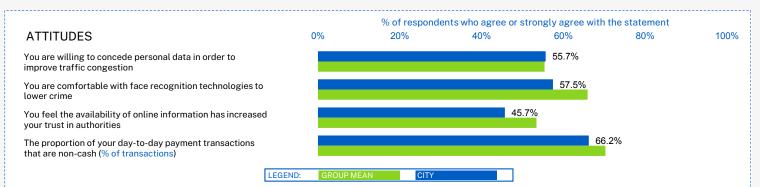
(Global Data Lab)



Country

Greece	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.881	0.877	0.880	0.886	+0.006
Life expectancy at birth	81.2	80.9	80.1	80.6	+0.5
Expected years of schooling	19.7	19.7	20.0	20.0	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	11.1	11.4	11.4	11.4	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	29,457	26,973	29,421	31,382	+1,960







Auckland

SMART CITY RANKING

25

Out of 146



31 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING



BBB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS



STRUCTURES

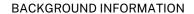


TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

1

All ratings range from AAA to D



City

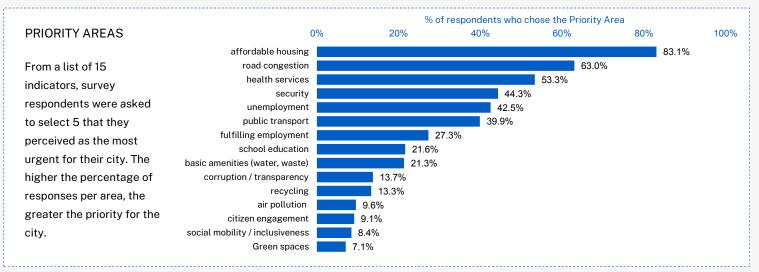
Population 1,690,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

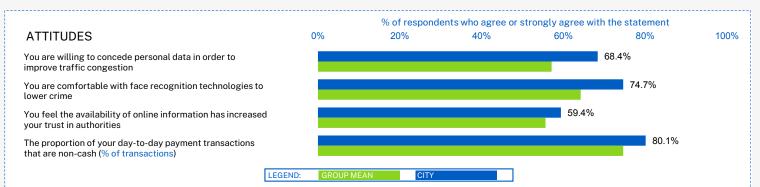
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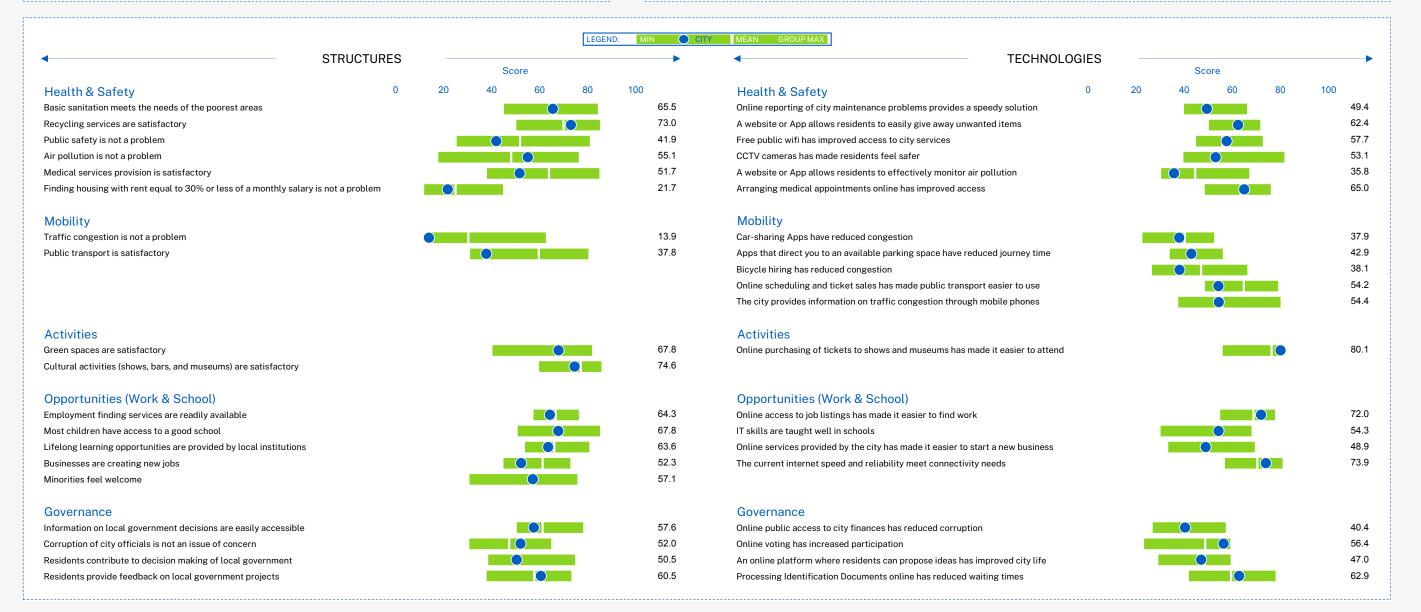
(Global Data Lab)



Country					
New Zealand	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.933	0.935	0.935	0.936	+0.001
Life expectancy at birth	82.6	82.7	82.5	83.0	+0.6
Expected years of schooling	19.5	19.2	19.7	19.7	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.0	12.9	12.9	12.9	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	42,210	41,225	42,850	43,665	+816







Bangkok

SMART CITY RANKING

86

Out of 146



84 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CC

CCC in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CCC

STRUCTURES

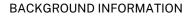
B

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

3

All ratings range from AAA to D



City

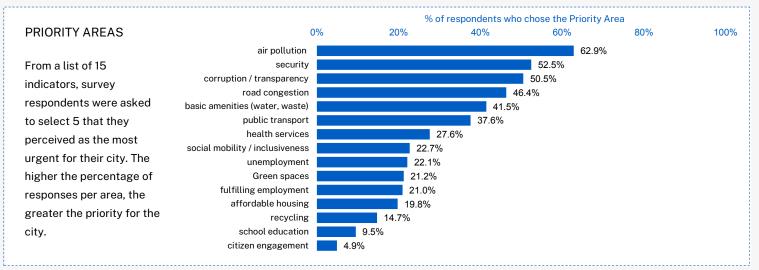
Population 11,230,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

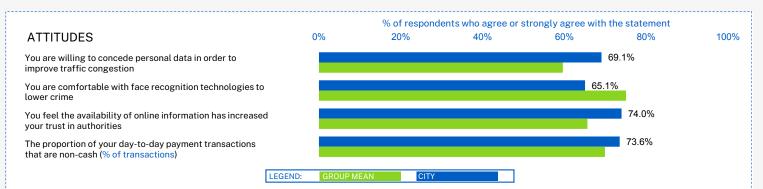
DI 0.836

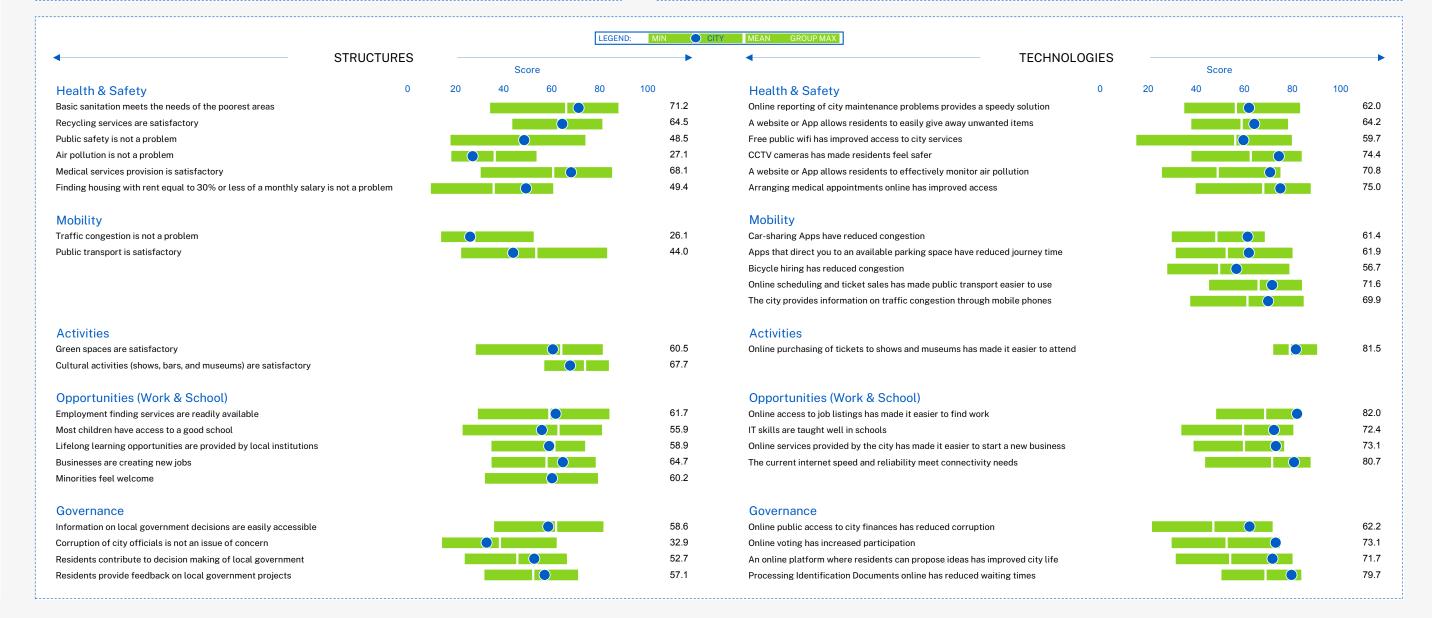
(Global Data Lab)



Country 2019 2020 2021 2022 Thailand 1 yr change 0.789 0.793 0.795 0.796 +0.001 78.7 79.7 Life expectancy at birth 79.0 79.3 +1.0 Expected years of schooling 15.8 15.6 15.6 15.6 +0.0 8.7 8.8 8.8 +0.0 Mean years of schooling 8.8 17,335 16,444 16,481 16,887 +405 GNI per capita (PPP \$)







Barcelona

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 146



81 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CCC

BB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 5,710,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

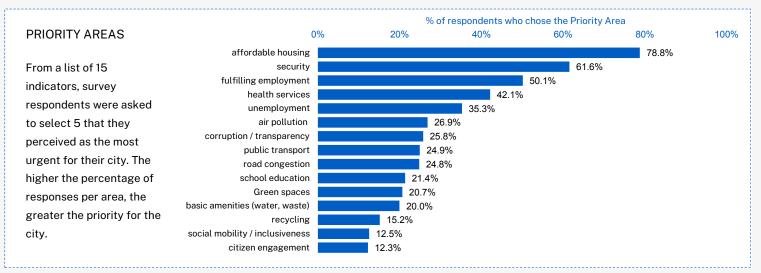
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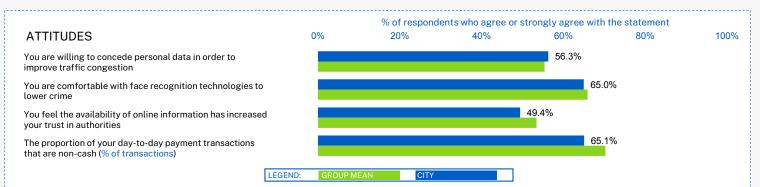
(Global Data Lab)

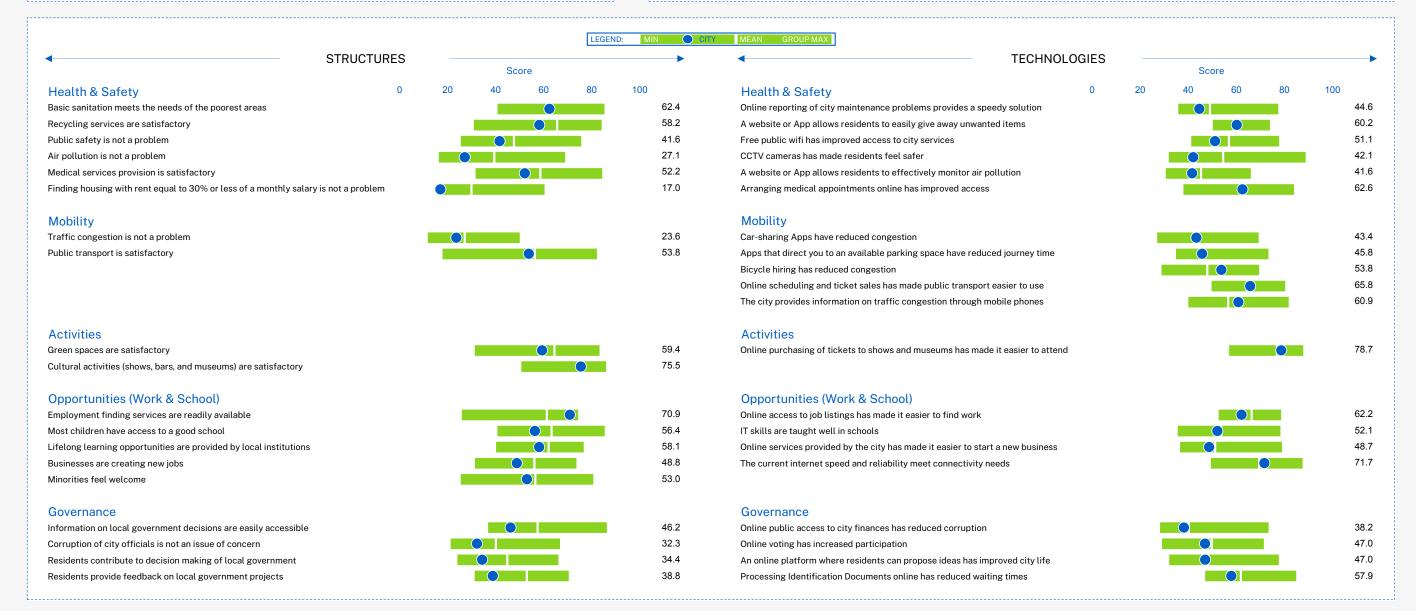


Co	untry	
Sn	ain	

Country					
Spain	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.889	0.894	0.896	0.899	+0.003
Life expectancy at birth	83.5	82.3	83.0	83.9	+0.9
Expected years of schooling	17.5	17.5	17.8	17.8	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.6	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	40,854	36,076	38,133	40,043	+1,911







Beijing

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 146



13 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BB

BB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BB

STRUCTURES

BB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D



City

Population 22,190,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

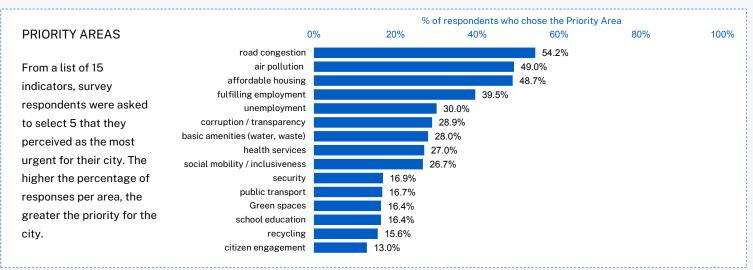
0.905

(Global Data Lab)



Country	
China	

China	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.741	0.749	0.757	0.766	+0.009
Life expectancy at birth	78.0	78.1	78.2	78.6	+0.4
Expected years of schooling	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.2	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	15,934	16,168	17,499	18,025	+526







Beirut

SMART CITY RANKING

143

Out of 146



140 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

D

D in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

D

STRUCTURES

D

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

4

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

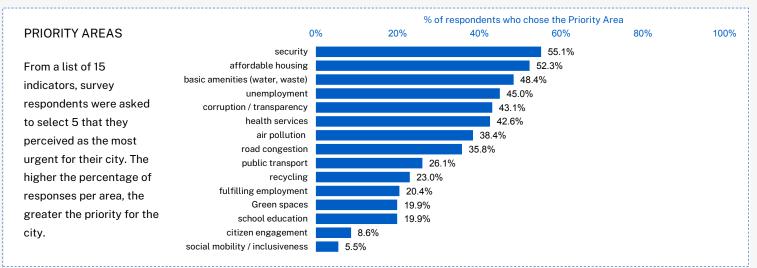
City

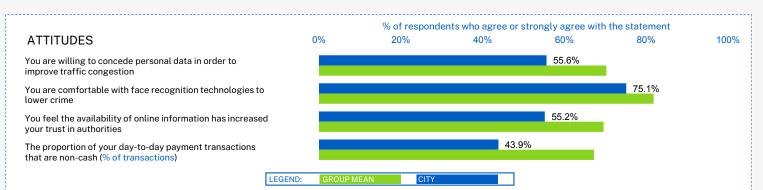
Population 2,400,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

HDI 0.693



Country					
Lebanon	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.756	0.760	0.765	0.764	-0.001
Life expectancy at birth	79.2	77.8	75.0	74.4	-0.6
Expected years of schooling	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	16,724	13,311	12,146	12,313	+167







Belfast

SMART CITY RANKING

94

Out of 146



101 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CCC

CC in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CCC

STRUCTURES

CC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

3

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

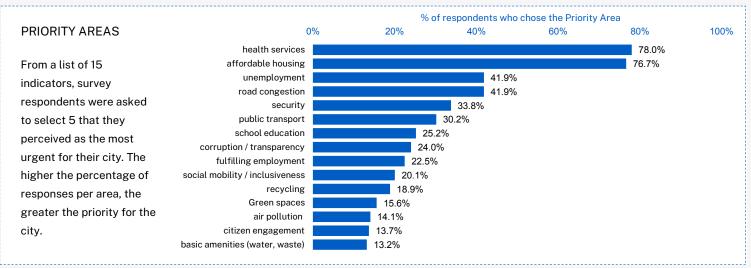
City

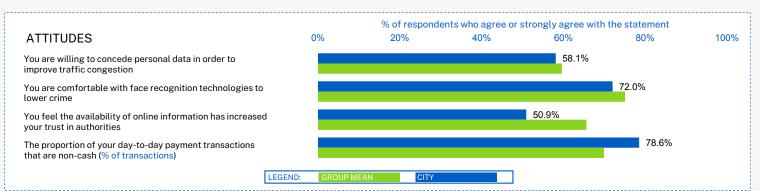
Population 270,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

DI 0.907



			map theo by	otamon books 1 oo b 1 o	o map bata o oponotroctmap
Country					
United Kingdom	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.923	0.926	0.929	0.928	-0.001
Life expectancy at birth	81.7	80.4	80.7	82.2	+1.4
Expected years of schooling	17.2	17.2	17.6	17.6	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	47,066	40,799	44,750	46,624	+1,874







Bengaluru

SMART CITY **RANKING**

110

Out of 146



109 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CCC in 2024

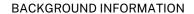
FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D



City

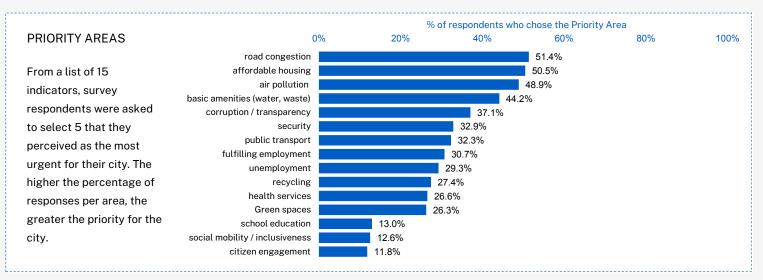
14,010,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

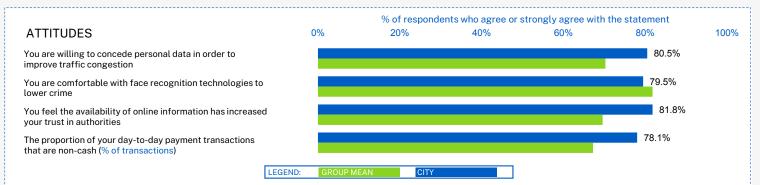
0.673



Cc	u	n	tr	y
	44			

India 2019 2020 2021 2022 1 yr char	nge
11101a 2013 2020 2021 2022 1 yi Cilai	
HDI 0.619 0.630 0.636 0.636 +0	.000
Life expectancy at birth 70.9 70.2 67.2 67.7	+0.5
Expected years of schooling 11.4 11.7 12.0 12.6	+0.6
Mean years of schooling 6.3 6.5 6.6	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$) 6,554 6,090 6,542 6,951	+408







Berlin

SMART CITY RANKING

37

Out of 146

37 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING



BBB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BBB

STRUCTURES

BBB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

1

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

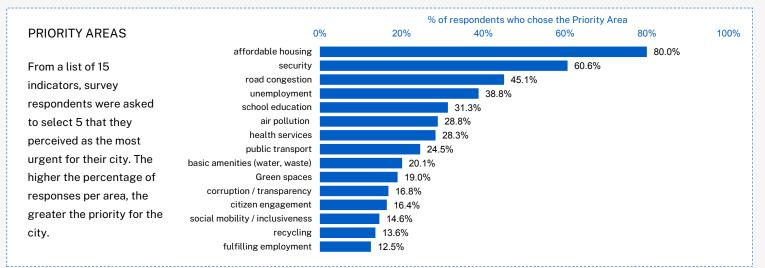
City

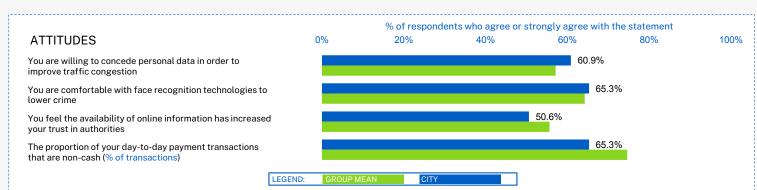
Population 3,580,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

0.967



Country					
Germany	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.941	0.941	0.944	0.946	+0.002
Life expectancy at birth	81.6	81.1	80.6	81.0	+0.4
Expected years of schooling	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.3	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	14.2	14.3	14.3	14.3	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	55,685	53,375	55,057	55,340	+284







Bilbao

SMART CITY RANKING

29

Out of 146

29 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

A

BBB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

A

STRUCTURES

BBB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D



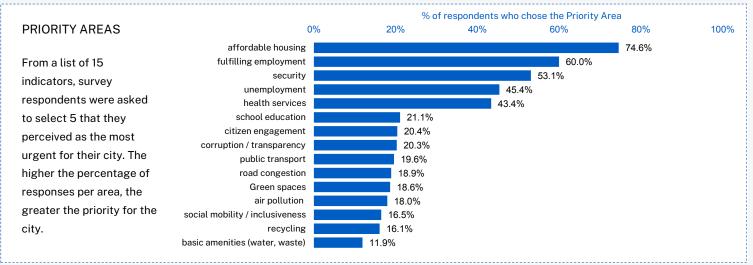
City

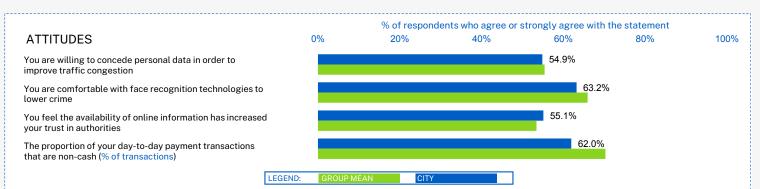
Population 350,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

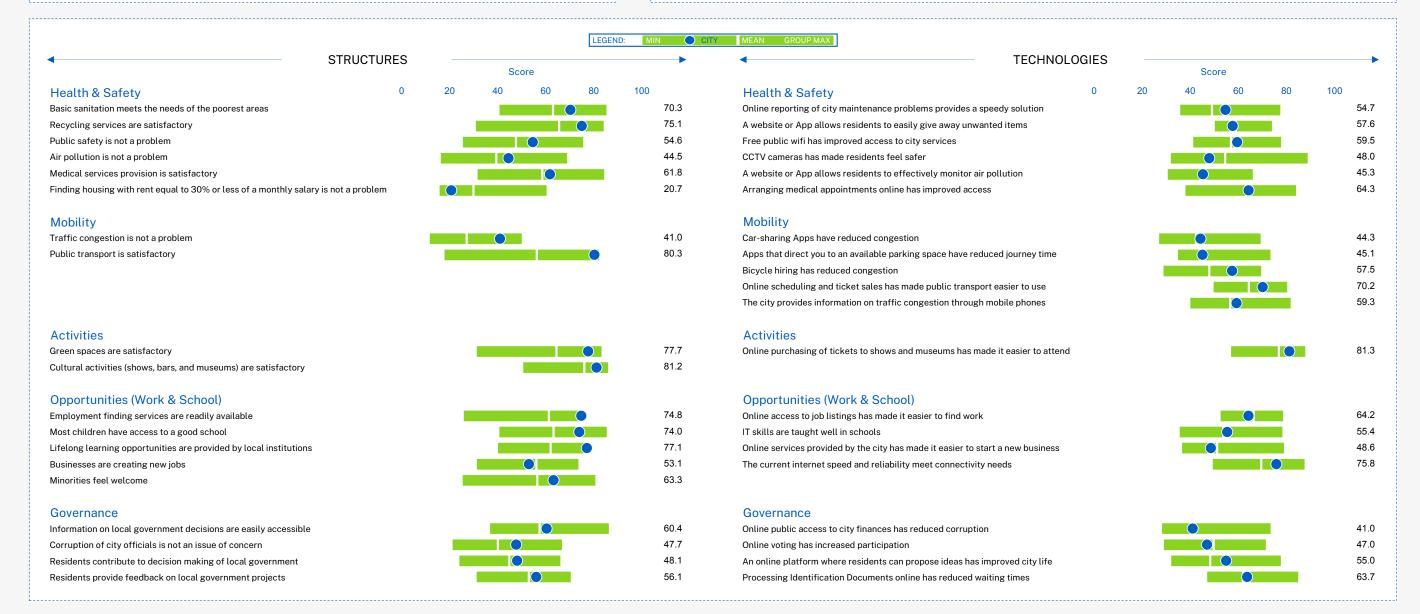
0.939



Country					
Spain	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.889	0.894	0.896	0.899	+0.003
Life expectancy at birth	83.5	82.3	83.0	83.9	+0.9
Expected years of schooling	17.5	17.5	17.8	17.8	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.6	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	40,854	36,076	38,133	40,043	+1,911







Birmingham

Expected years of schooling

Mean years of schooling

GNI per capita (PPP \$)

SMART CITY RANKING

80

Out of 146



83 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

B

BB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

B

STRUCTURES

B

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D



17.2

13.4

40,799

17.6

13.4

44,750

17.6

13.4

46,624

+0.0

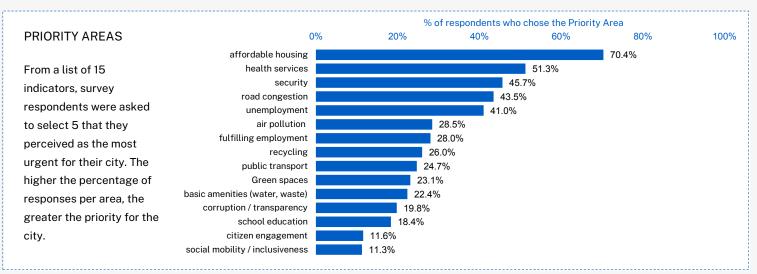
+0.0

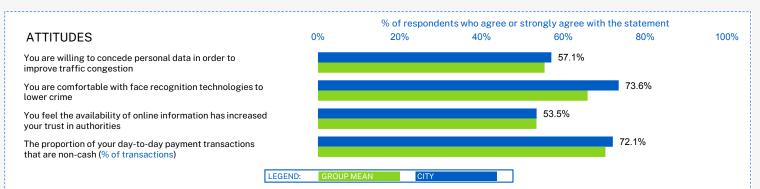
+1,874

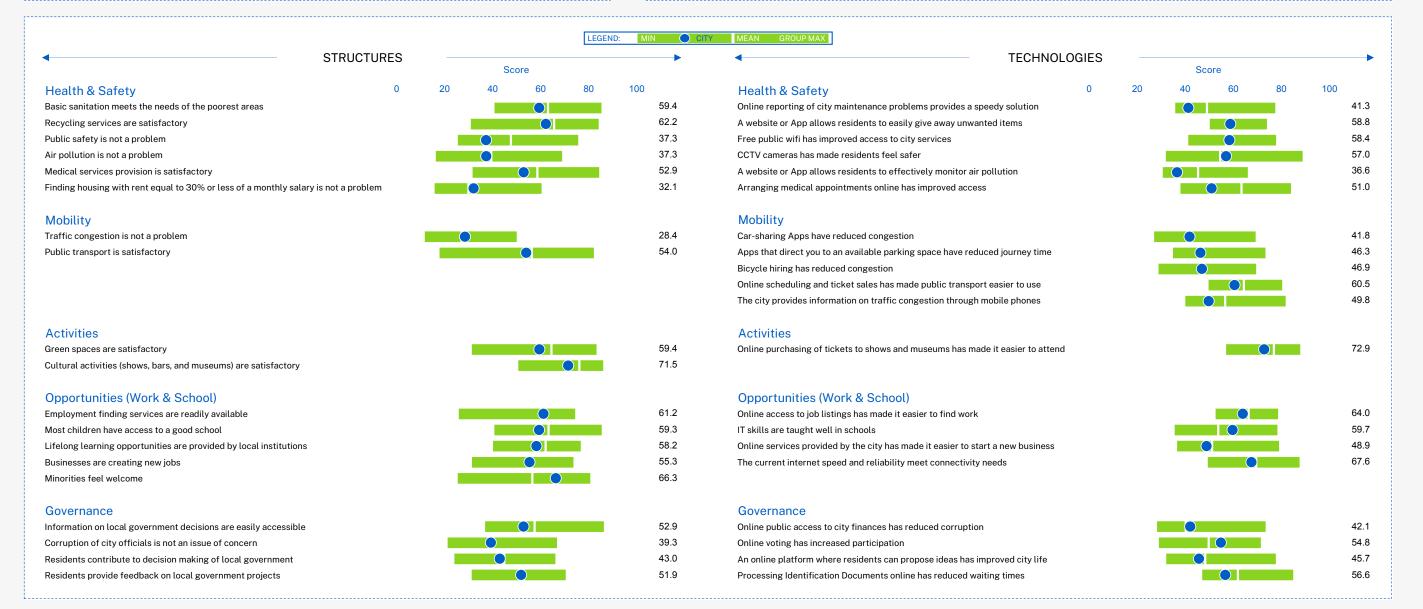
17.2

13.3

47,066







Bogota

SMART CITY RANKING

134

Out of 146



127 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

C

D in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

C

STRUCTURES

C

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

4

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 11,660,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

HDI 0.804

(Global Data Lab)

GNI per capita (PPP \$)



14,403

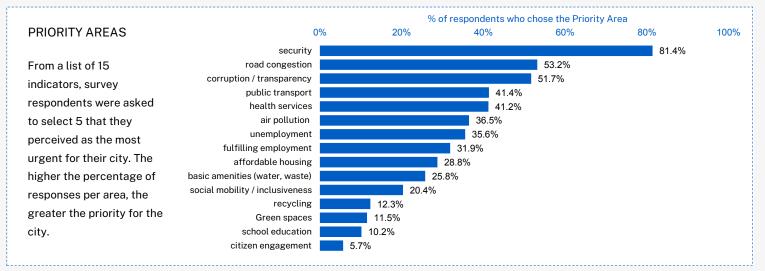
15,014

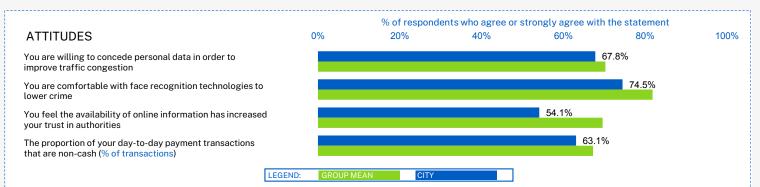
+611

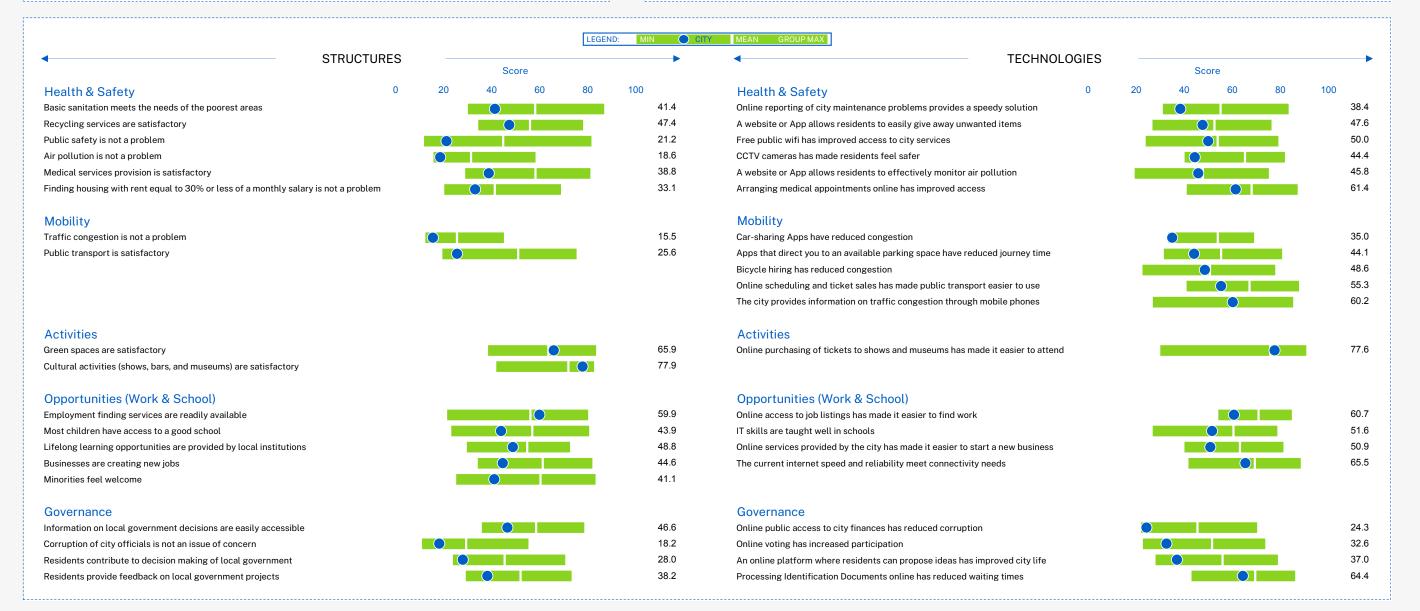
Country					
Colombia	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.758	0.763	0.765	0.766	+0.001
Life expectancy at birth	76.8	74.8	72.8	73.7	+0.8
Expected years of schooling	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.4	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	8.6	8.9	8.9	8.9	+0.0

13,220

14,294







Bologna

SMART CITY RANKING

83

Out of 146



78 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BB

BB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

B

STRUCTURES

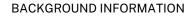
B

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D



City

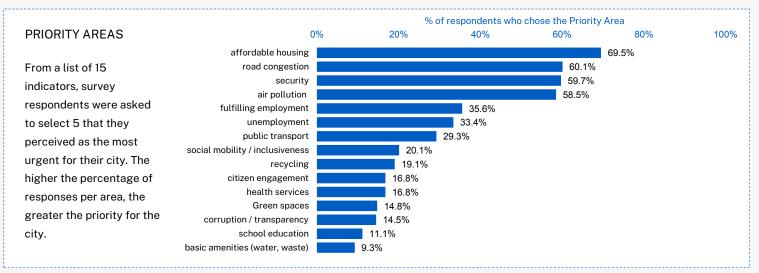
Population 820,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

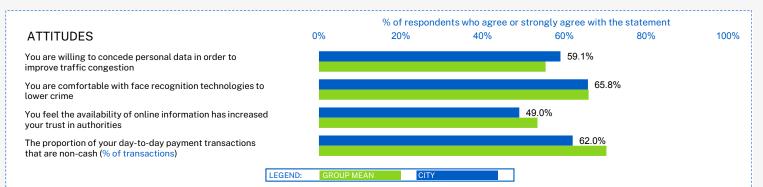
HDI 0.935 (Global Data Lab)

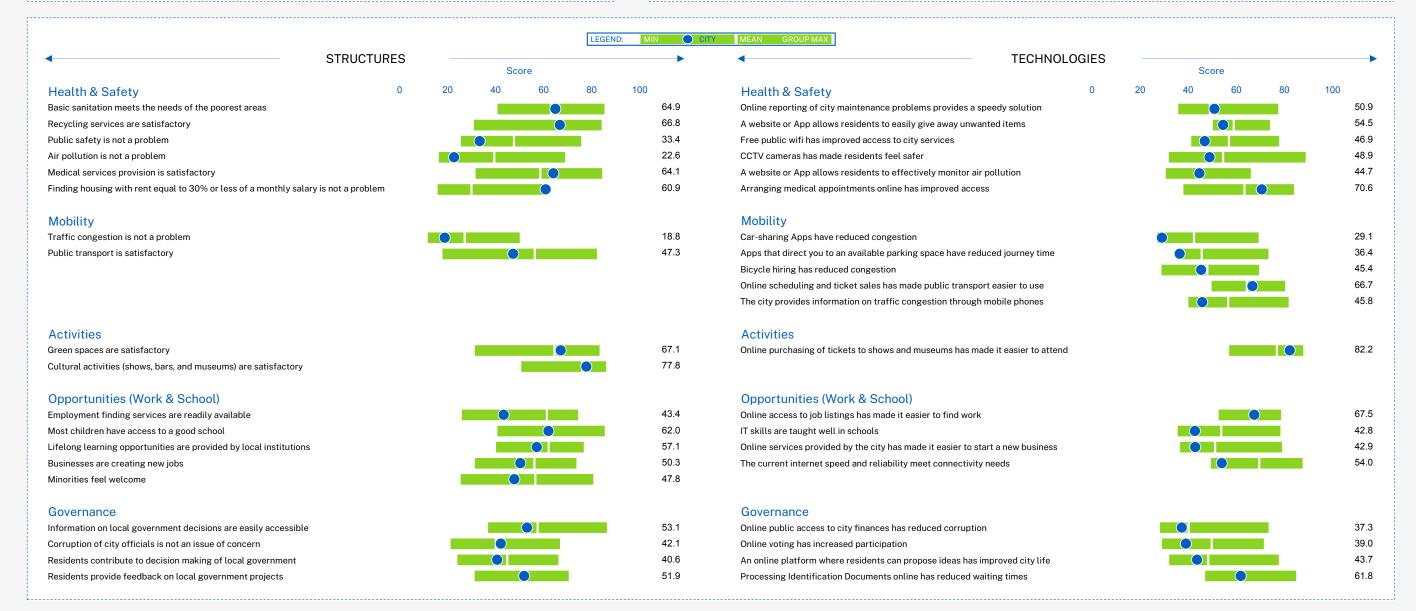


Country

Oddittiy					
Italy	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.881	0.886	0.889	0.894	+0.005
Life expectancy at birth	83.6	82.4	82.9	84.1	+1.2
Expected years of schooling	16.4	16.5	16.7	16.7	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	43,102	39,587	42,856	44,284	+1,428







Bordeaux

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 146



70 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CCC in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 1,010,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

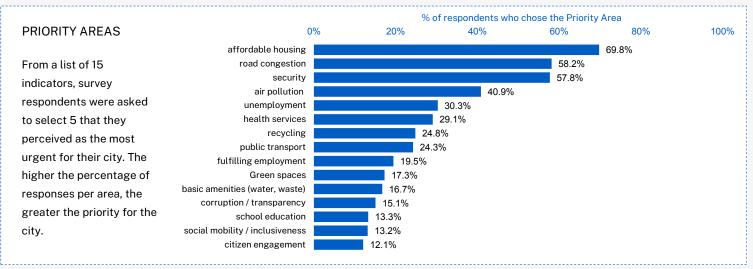
0.907

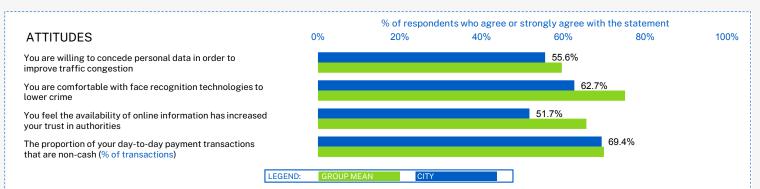
(Global Data Lab)

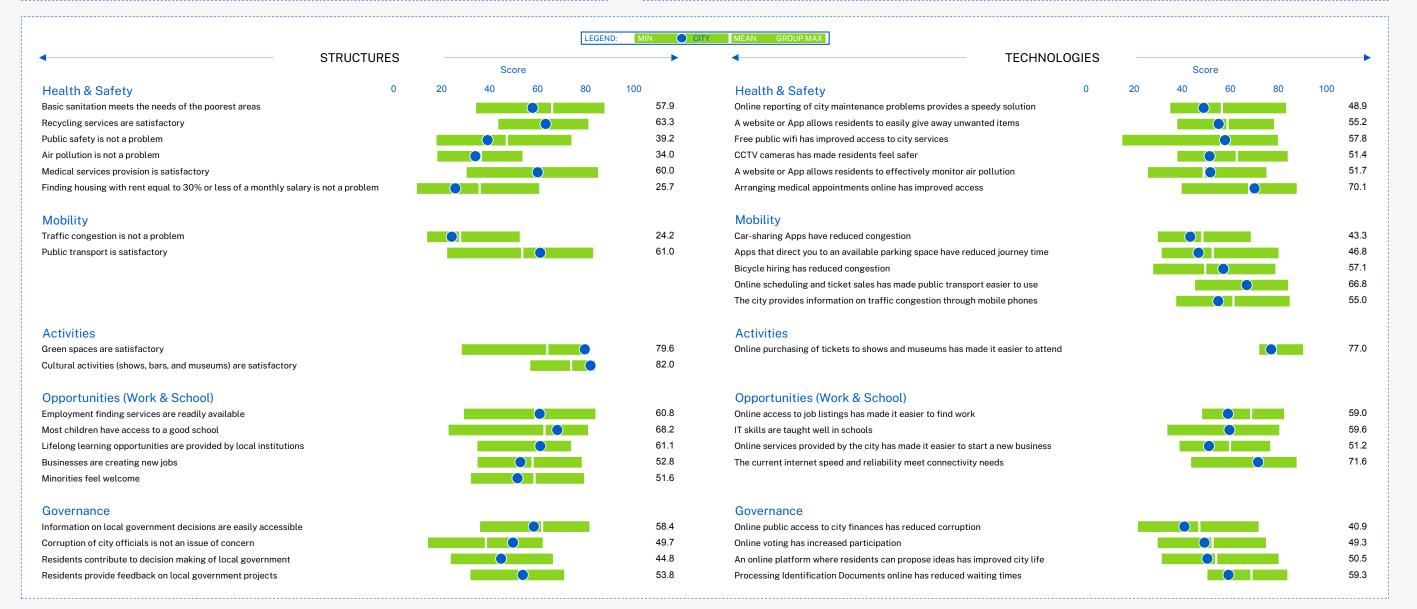


Country

oountry .					
France	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.893	0.896	0.899	0.903	+0.004
Life expectancy at birth	82.7	82.2	82.5	83.2	+0.7
Expected years of schooling	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.0	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	46,907	42,891	46,322	47,379	+1,057







Boston

Population

(Global Data Lab)

670,000

0.956

(UN World Urbanization Prospects)

SMART CITY RANKING

35

Out of 146



36 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING



BBB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BBB

STRUCTURES

BBB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

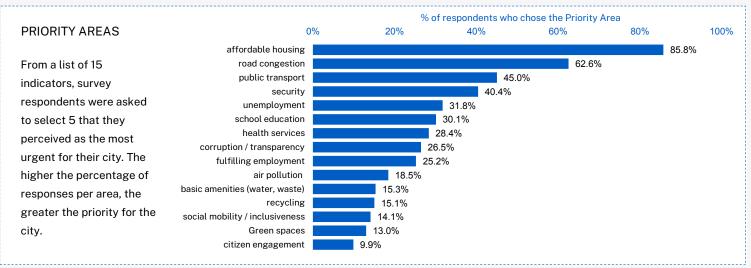
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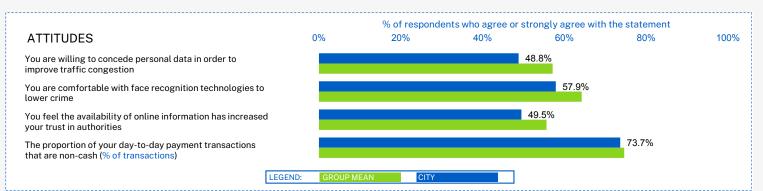
All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION City



			о мар рата в Орепотеетмар		
Country					
United States	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.924	0.926	0.928	0.930	+0.002
Life expectancy at birth	79.1	77.4	77.2	78.2	+1.0
Expected years of schooling	16.6	16.6	16.4	16.4	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.6	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	63,654	61,077	64,484	65,565	+1,081







Brasilia

(UN World Urbanization Prospects)

0.822

HDI

(Global Data Lab)

SMART CITY RANKING

130

Out of 146

130 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

C

C in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

C

STRUCTURES

C

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

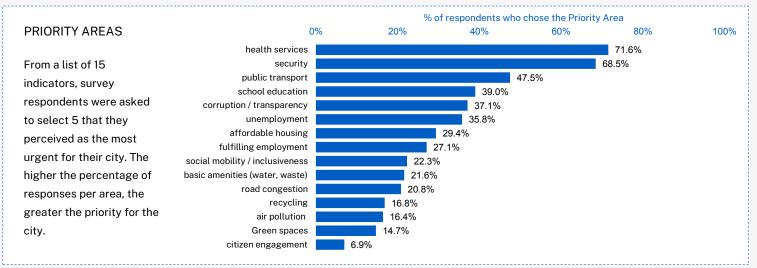
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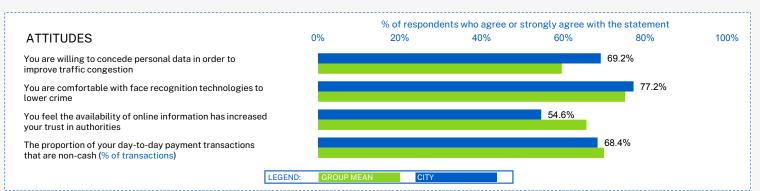
All ratings range from AAA to D





Country					
Brazil	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.752	0.753	0.758	0.762	+0.004
Life expectancy at birth	75.3	74.0	72.8	73.4	+0.7
Expected years of schooling	15.4	15.4	15.6	15.6	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.3	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	14,291	13,815	14,342	14,616	+274







Bratislava

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 146



56 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BB

BBB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BB

STRUCTURES

BBB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D



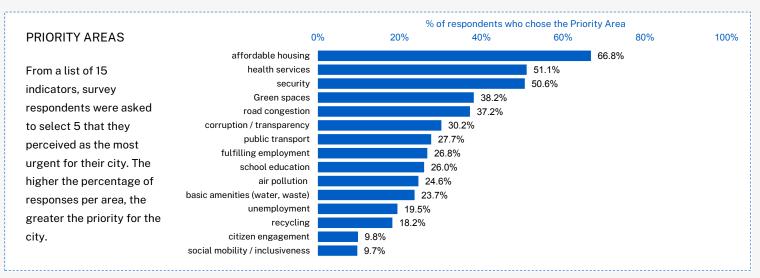
City

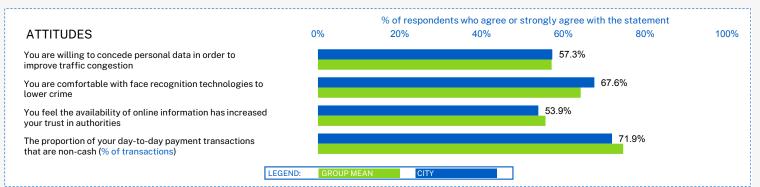
Population 420,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

0.945 (Global Data Lab)



Country					
Slovakia	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.852	0.855	0.857	0.860	+0.003
Life expectancy at birth	77.7	77.0	74.9	75.3	+0.4
Expected years of schooling	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.7	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	31,292	30,589	31,553	32,171	+618







Brisbane

SMART CITY RANKING

51

Out of 146



30 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BBB

A in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BBB

STRUCTURES

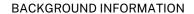
BB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D



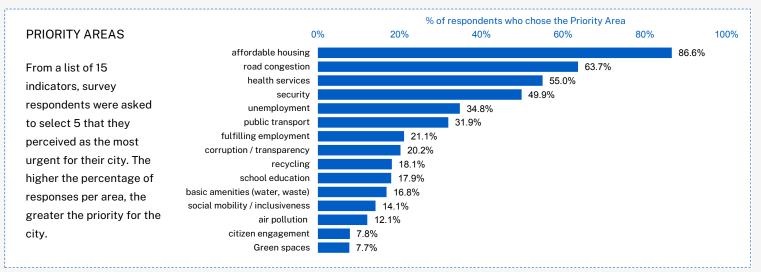
City

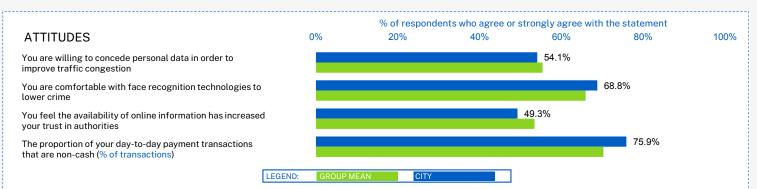
Population 2,540,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

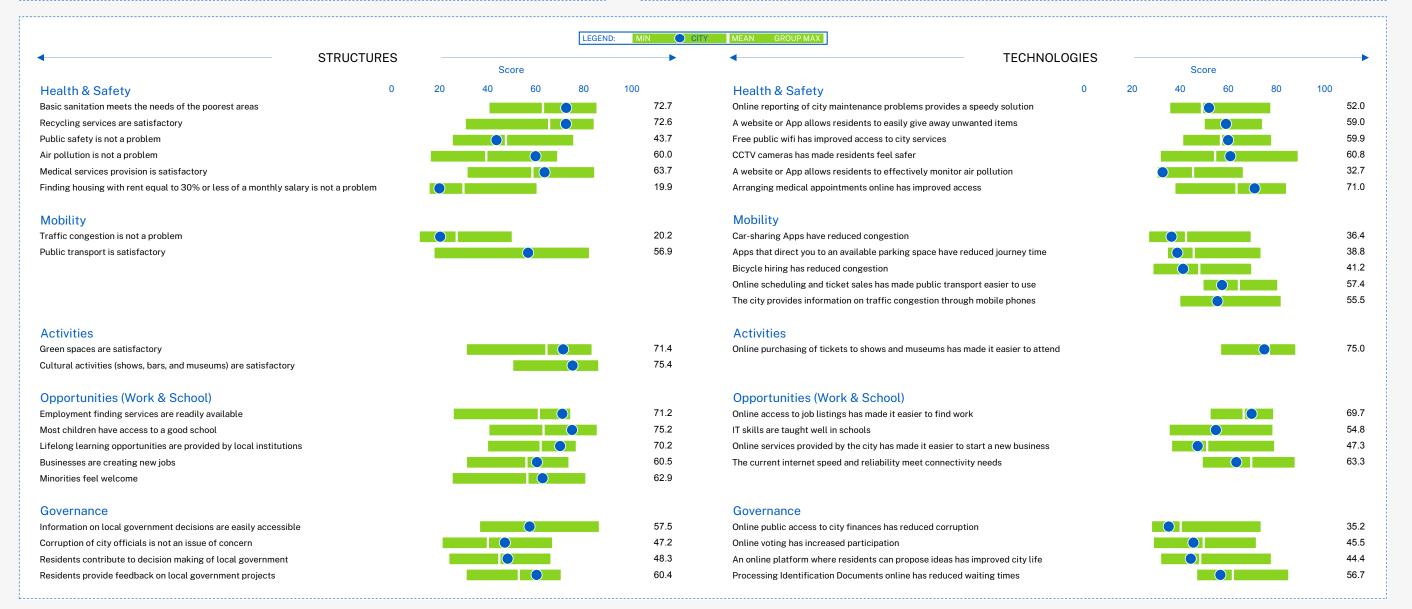
DI 0.935



Country					
Australia	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.933	0.936	0.937	0.941	+0.004
Life expectancy at birth	83.1	84.3	84.5	83.6	-0.9
Expected years of schooling	21.4	20.9	21.1	21.1	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	47,054	48,075	48,076	49,257	+1,181







Brussels

SMART CITY RANKING

48

Out of 146



40 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BB

BBB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BBB

STRUCTURES

A

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

1

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

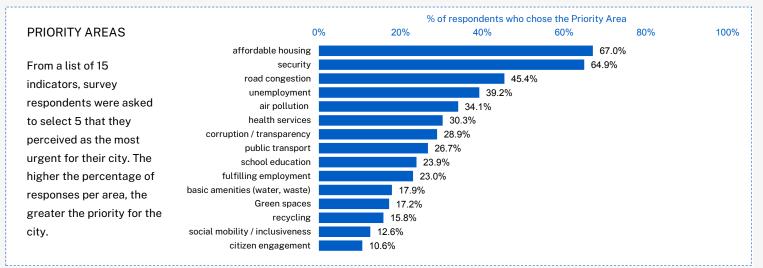
City

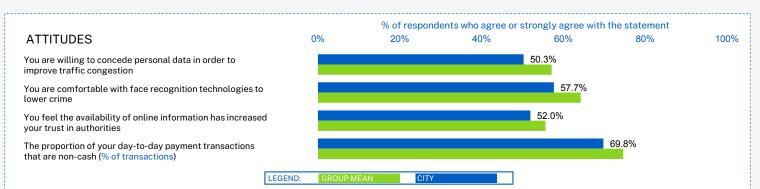
Population 2,130,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

HDI 0.960 (Global Data Lab)



Country 2019 2020 2021 2022 Belgium 1 yr change 0.924 0.927 0.931 0.933 +0.002 81.8 81.9 +0.4 Life expectancy at birth 80.8 82.3 Expected years of schooling 19.6 19.3 18.9 18.9 +0.0 12.4 12.5 12.5 12.5 +0.0 Mean years of schooling 52,490 49,491 52,299 53,644 +1,345 GNI per capita (PPP \$)







Bucharest

SMART CITY RANKING

78

Out of 146



100 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CCC

B in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BB

STRUCTURES

BBB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D



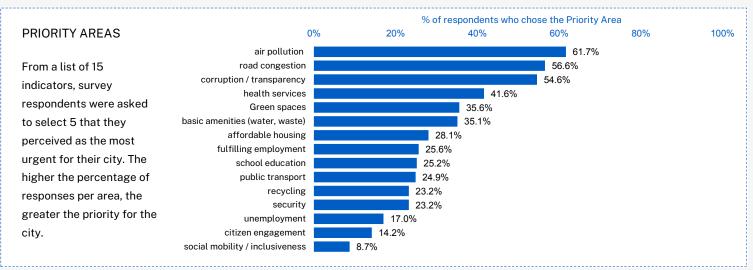
City

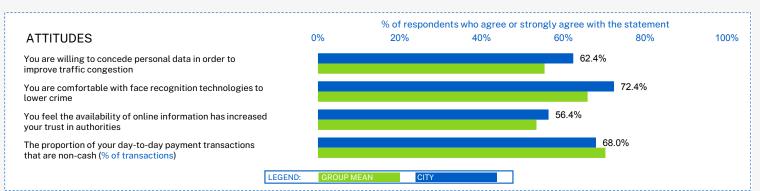
Population 1,770,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

DI 0.926



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Country					
Romania	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.813	0.815	0.823	0.829	+0.006
Life expectancy at birth	76.5	75.3	74.2	74.1	-0.1
Expected years of schooling	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.5	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.4	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	29,569	28,603	30,312	31,641	+1,329







Budapest

SMART CITY RANKING

84

Out of 146



89 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CCC

B in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

B

STRUCTURES

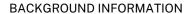
BBB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D



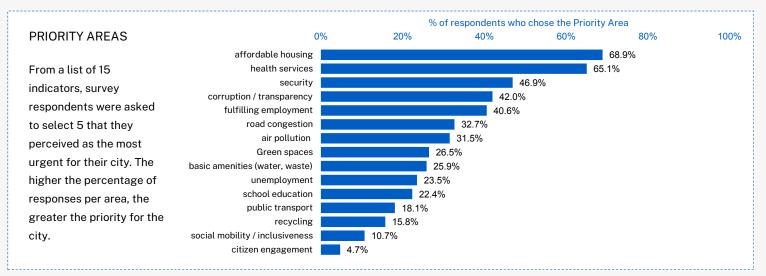
City

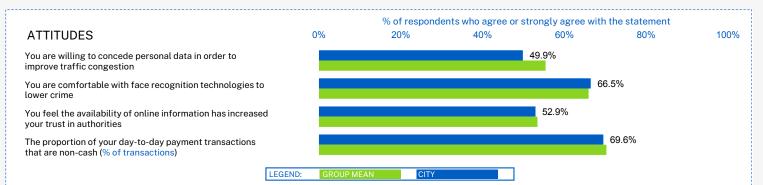
Population 1,780,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

0.934



Country					
Hungary	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.839	0.843	0.846	0.850	+0.004
Life expectancy at birth	76.5	75.7	74.5	75.0	+0.4
Expected years of schooling	15.0	15.1	15.1	15.1	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	31,790	30,483	32,610	34,196	+1,586







Buenos Aires

SMART CITY RANKING

131

Out of 146



123 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

C

C in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

C

STRUCTURES

C

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

3

All ratings range from AAA to D



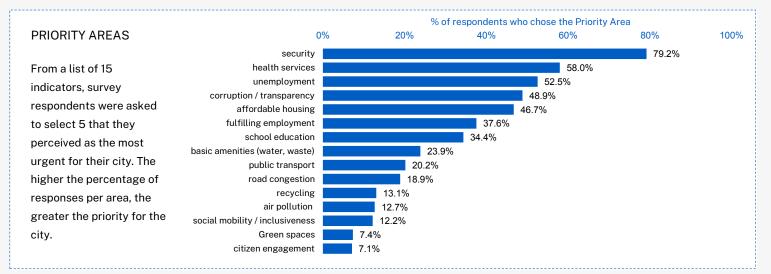
City

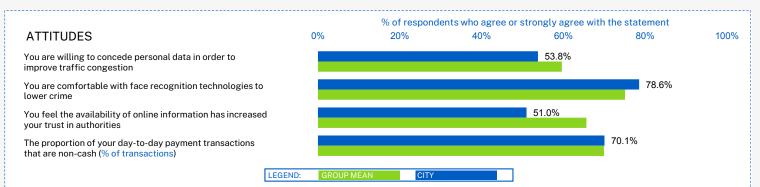
Population 15,620,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

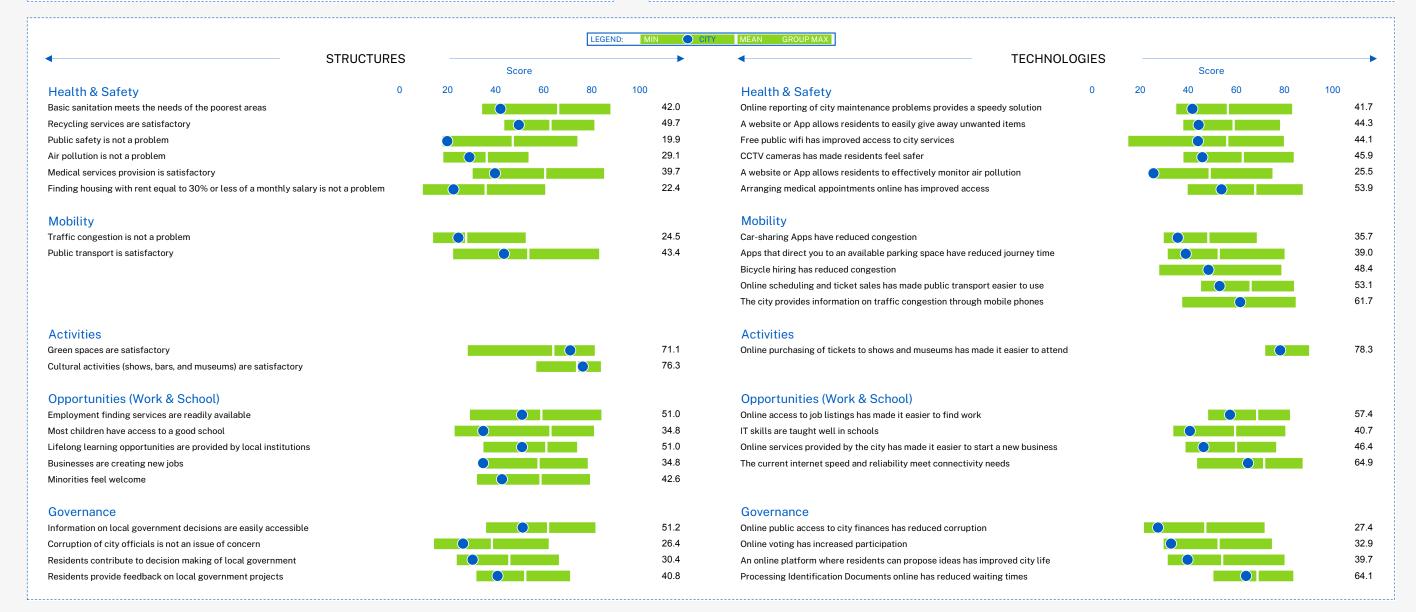
DI 0.851



Country					
Argentina	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.850	0.848	0.853	0.852	-0.001
Life expectancy at birth	77.3	75.9	75.4	76.1	+0.7
Expected years of schooling	18.1	18.4	19.0	19.0	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	21,205	19,183	21,093	22,048	+954







Busan

SMART CITY RANKING

60

Out of 146



45 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

B

BB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BE

STRUCTURES



TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D



City

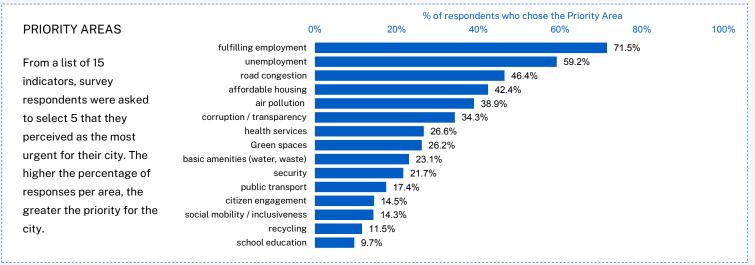
Population 3,480,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

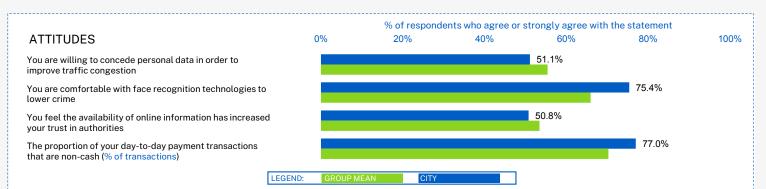
0.926

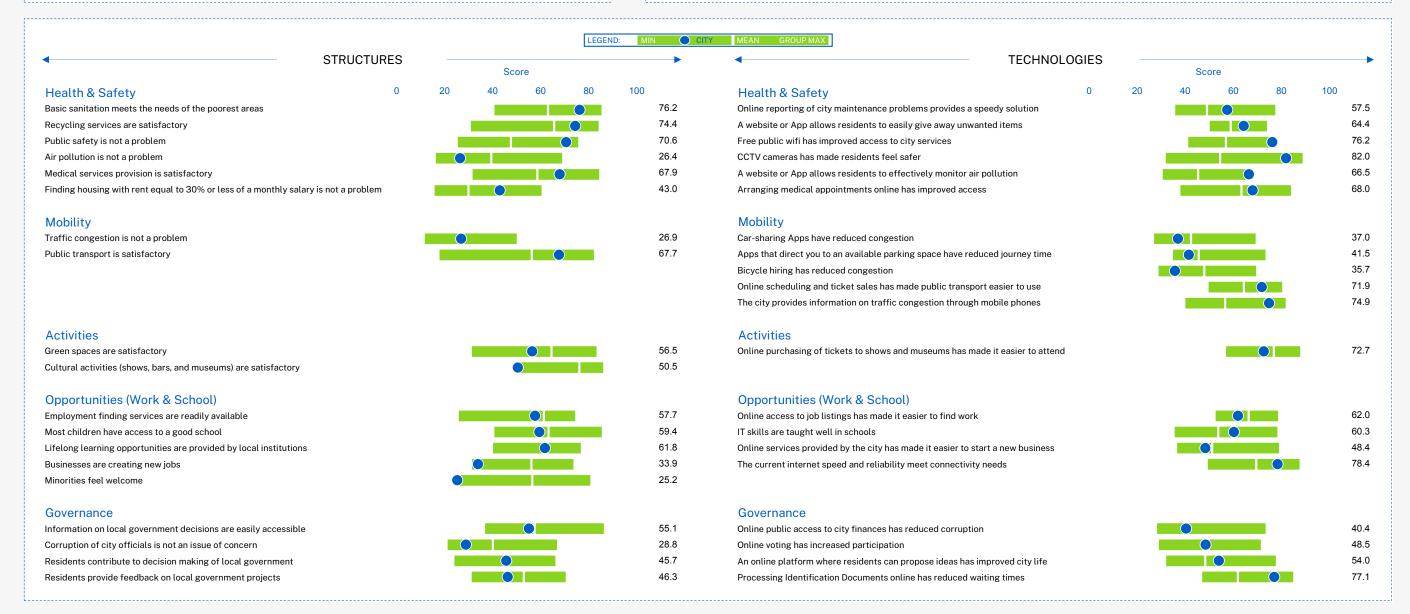
(Global Data Lab)



Country 2019 2020 2021 2022 Korea (Republic of) 1 yr change 0.908 0.912 0.915 0.918 +0.003 83.7 83.6 83.7 +0.3 Life expectancy at birth 84.0 Expected years of schooling 16.4 16.4 16.5 16.5 +0.0 12.5 12.6 12.6 12.6 +0.0 Mean years of schooling 43,117 42,757 44,710 46,026 +1,317 GNI per capita (PPP \$)







Cairo

SMART CITY RANKING

117

Out of 146



114 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

C

C in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CC

STRUCTURES

CC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

4

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 22,620,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

DI 0.777

(Global Data Lab)



2022

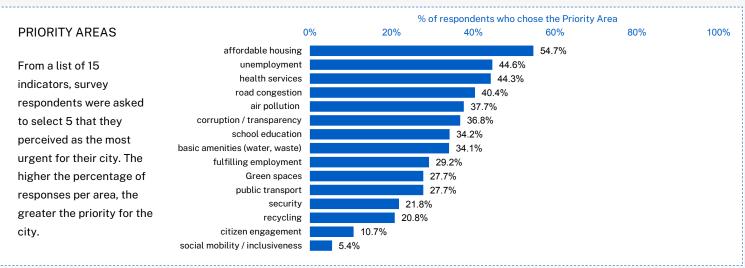
0.717

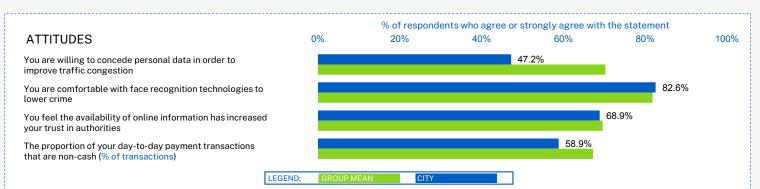
1 yr change

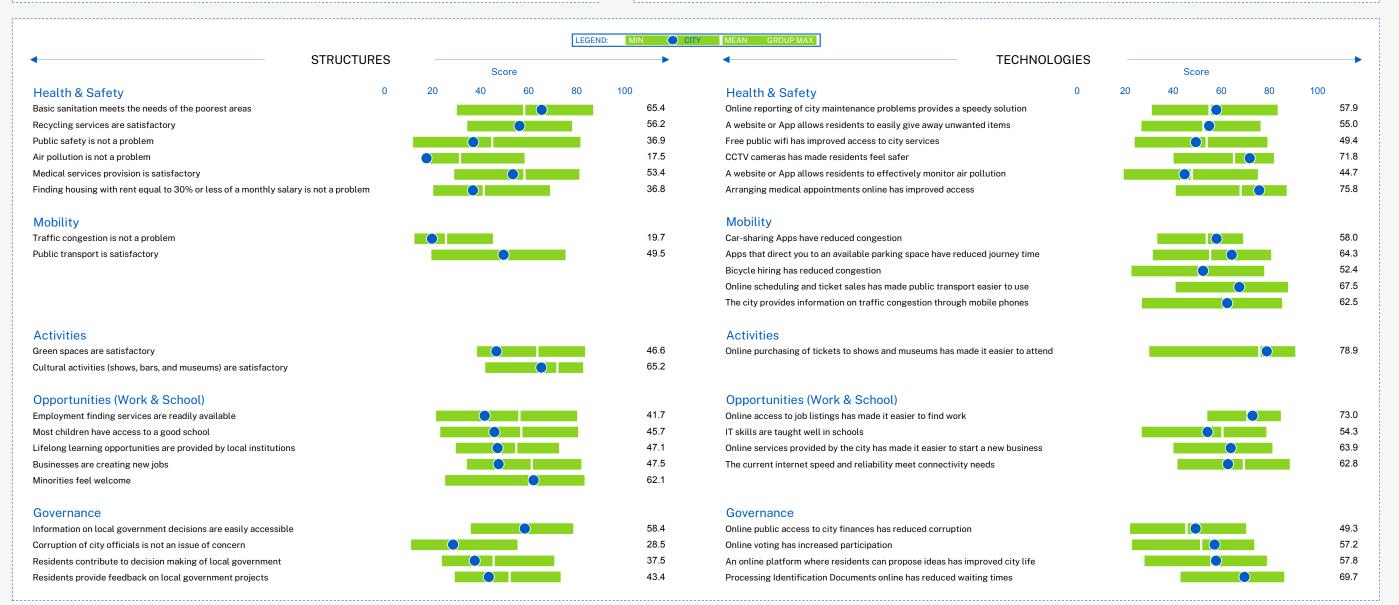
+0.008

Country 2019 2020 2021 HDI 0.695 0.702 0.709 Life expectancy at birth 71.4 71.0 70.2

Life expectancy at birth 70.2 -0.1 Expected years of schooling 12.7 12.9 12.9 12.9 +0.0 9.6 9.8 9.8 9.8 +0.0 Mean years of schooling 11,376 11,637 11,827 12,361 +534 GNI per capita (PPP \$)







Canberra

SMART CITY RANKING

8

Out of 146



3 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING



AA in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

AAASTRUCTURES

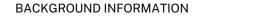


TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

1

All ratings range from AAA to D



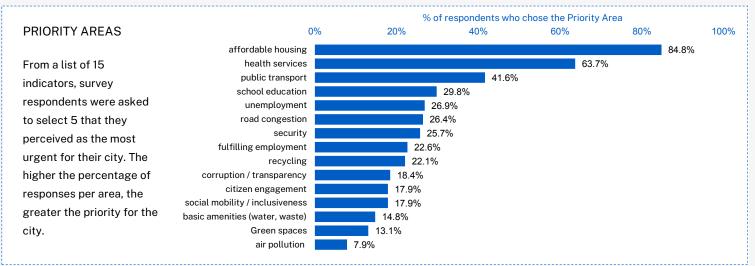
City

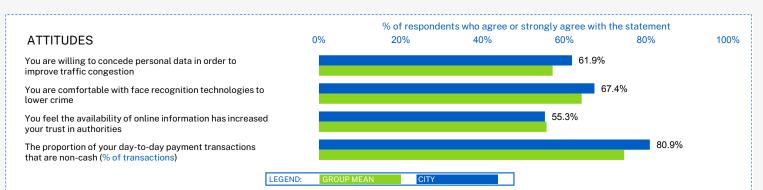
Population 370,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

DI 0.976



Country					
Australia	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.933	0.936	0.937	0.941	+0.004
Life expectancy at birth	83.1	84.3	84.5	83.6	-0.9
Expected years of schooling	21.4	20.9	21.1	21.1	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	47,054	48,075	48,076	49,257	+1,181







Cape Town

SMART CITY RANKING

124

Out of 146



129 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

C

D in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

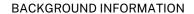
C

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

4

All ratings range from AAA to D



City

Population 4,980,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

HDI 0.755 (Global Data Lab)

GNI per capita (PPP \$)



13,048

Map tiles by Stamen Design CC BY 3.0 Map Data © Ope

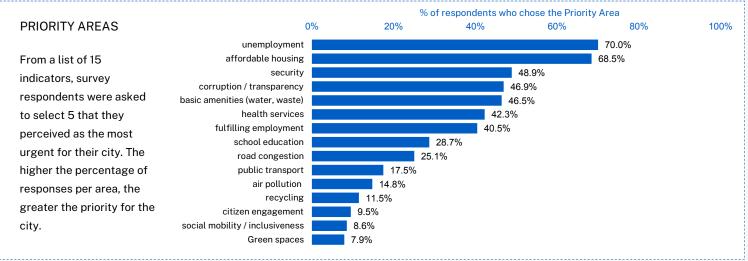
13,186

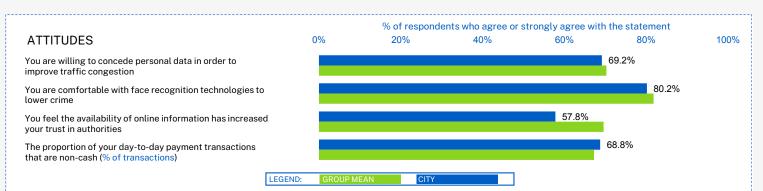
+138

Country					
South Africa	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.721	0.711	0.725	0.731	+0.006
Life expectancy at birth	66.2	65.3	62.3	61.5	-0.9
Expected years of schooling	14.2	14.0	14.3	14.3	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	11.4	10.6	11.6	11.6	+0.0

12,598

13,506







Caracas

SMART CITY RANKING

140

Out of 146

not in 2024

SMART CITY RATING

D

not in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

D

STRUCTURES

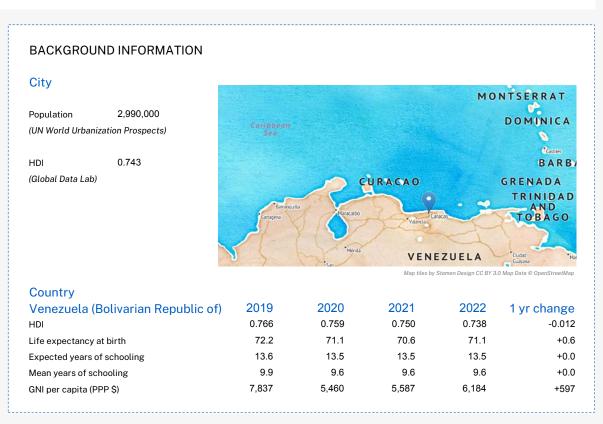
D

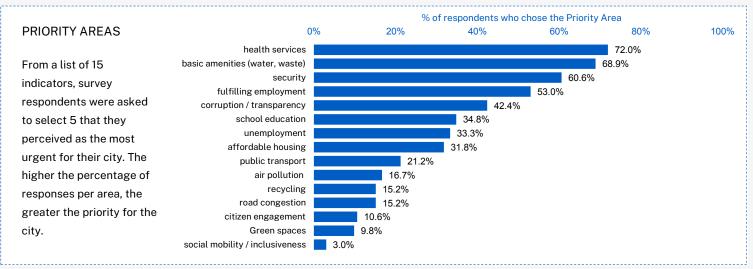
TECHNOLOGIES

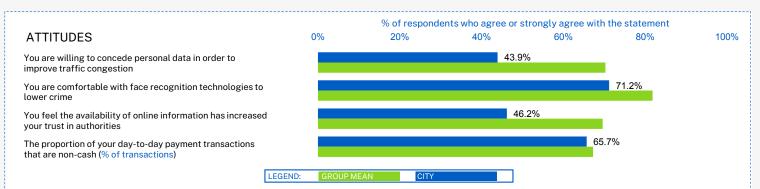
GROUP

4

All ratings range from AAA to D









Cardiff

SMART CITY RANKING

89

Out of 146



92 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

B

CC in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CCC

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

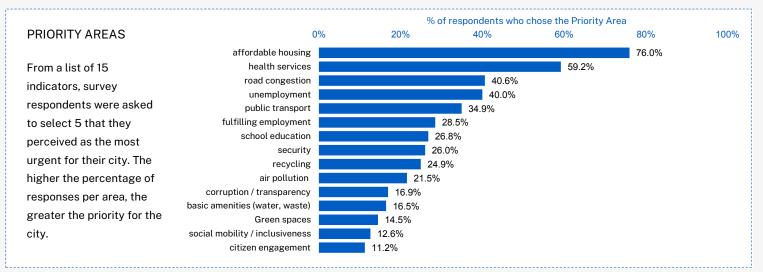
GROUP

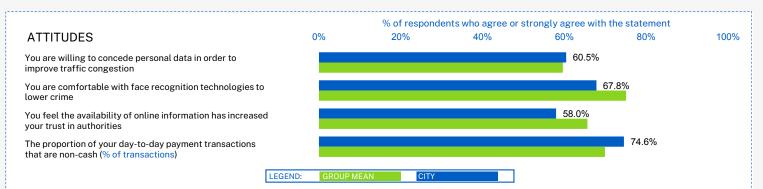
3

All ratings range from AAA to D











Chengdu

SMART CITY **RANKING**

76

Out of 146



93 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CCC

CCC in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CCC

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 9,830,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

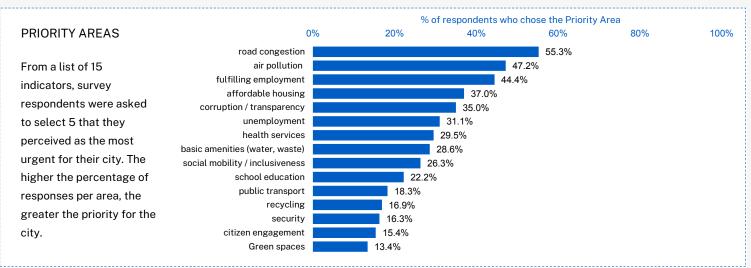
0.762

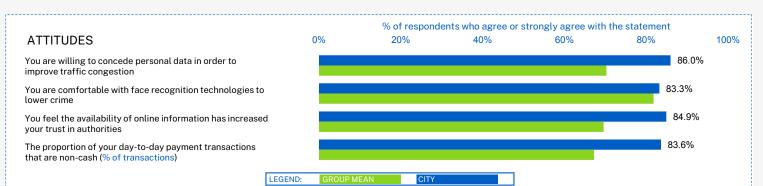
(Global Data Lab)

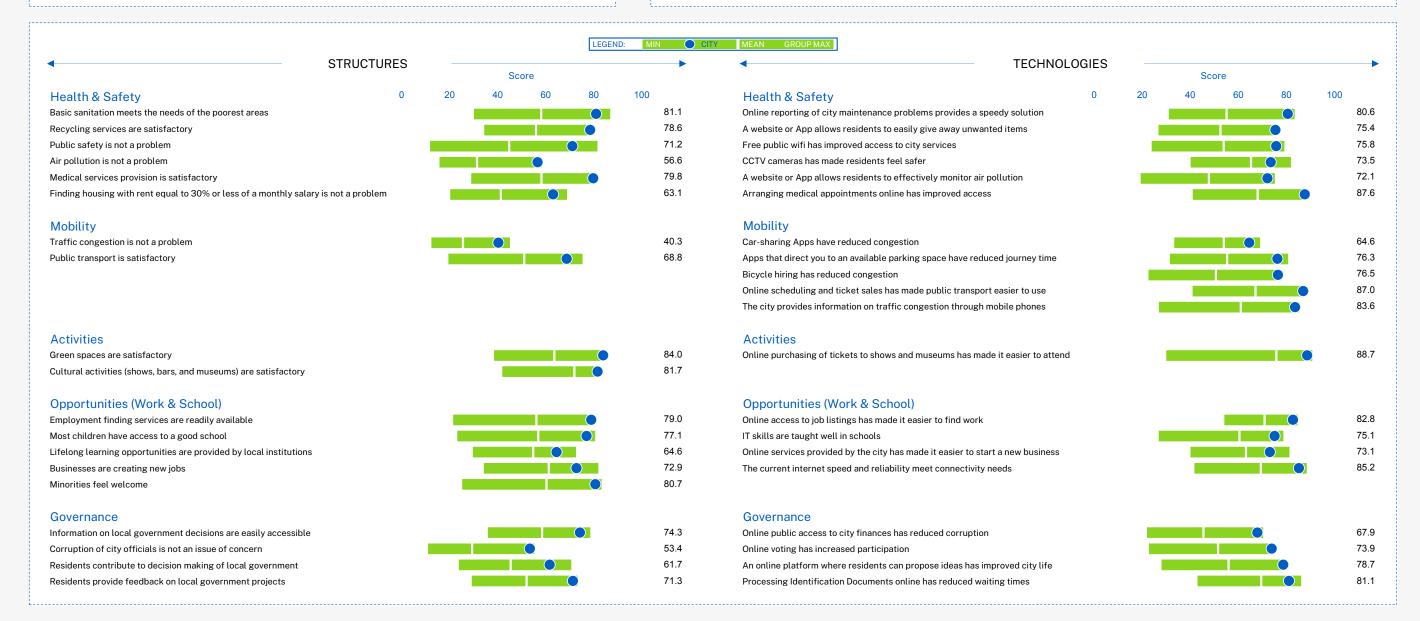


Country

Country					
China	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.741	0.749	0.757	0.766	+0.009
Life expectancy at birth	78.0	78.1	78.2	78.6	+0.4
Expected years of schooling	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.2	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	15,934	16,168	17,499	18,025	+526







Chicago

SMART CITY RANKING

79

Out of 146



67 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

B

BB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BB

STRUCTURES

BB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

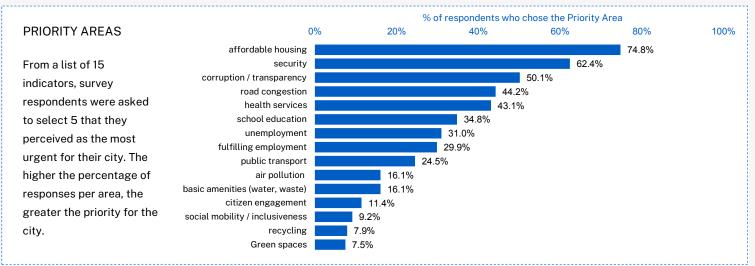
City

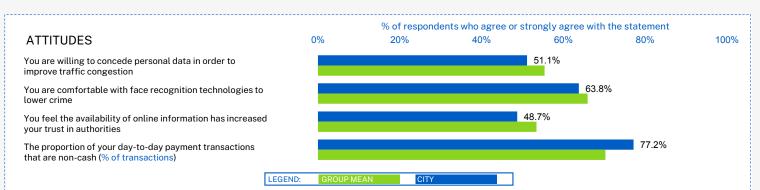
Population 2,640,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

DI 0.932



Country					
United States	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.924	0.926	0.928	0.930	+0.002
Life expectancy at birth	79.1	77.4	77.2	78.2	+1.0
Expected years of schooling	16.6	16.6	16.4	16.4	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.6	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	63,654	61,077	64,484	65,565	+1,081







Chongqing

SMART CITY RANKING

69

Out of 146



82 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CCC

CCC in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CCC

CCC

STRUCTURES

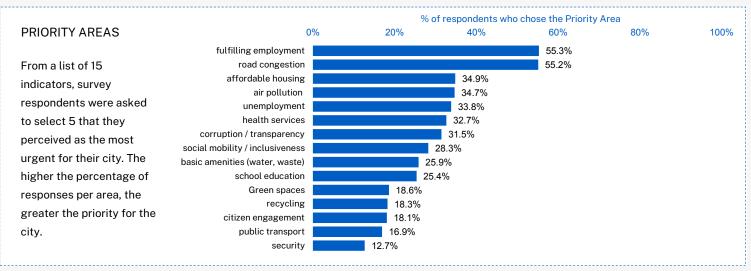
TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

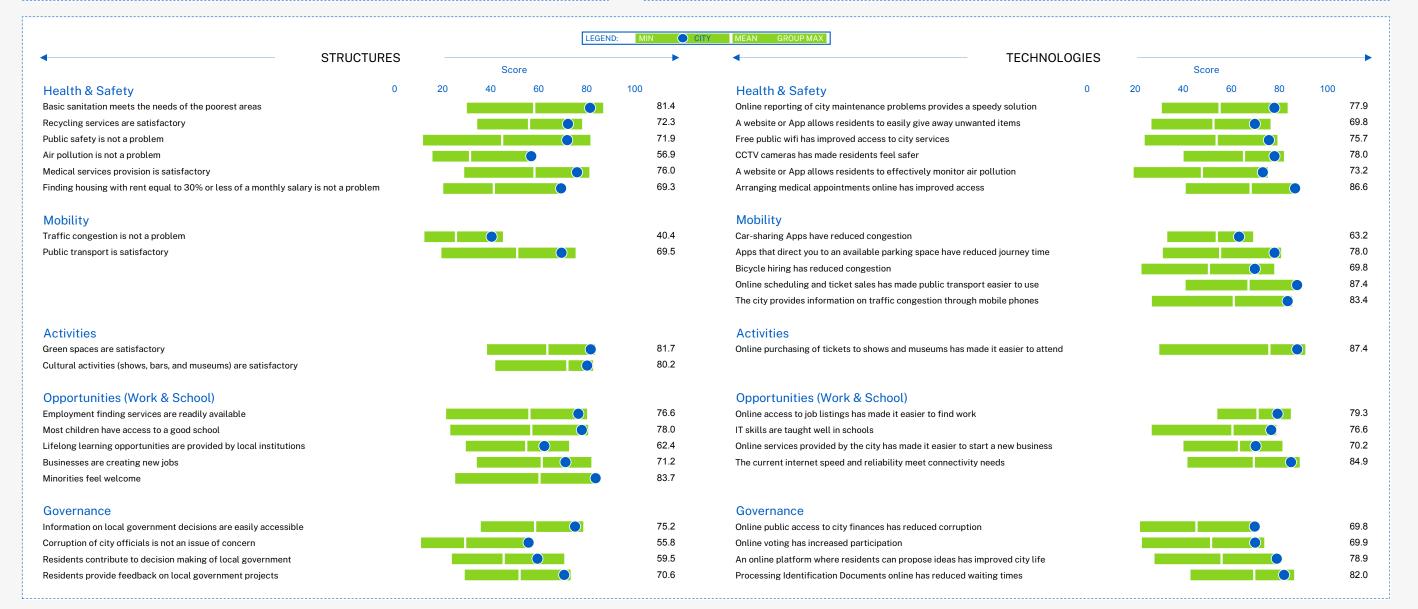
4

All ratings range from AAA to D









Copenhagen

SMART CITY RANKING

7

Out of 146



6 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING



AA in 2024

FACTOR

RATINGS

AAA

STRUCTURES



TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

1

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

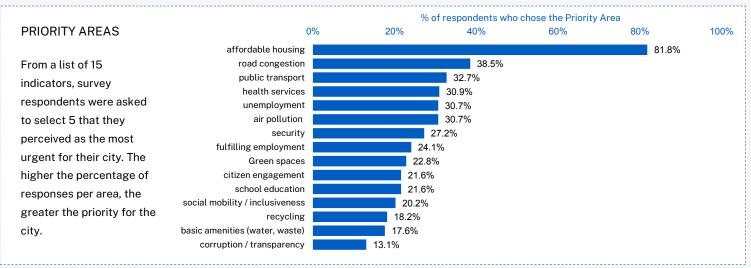
City

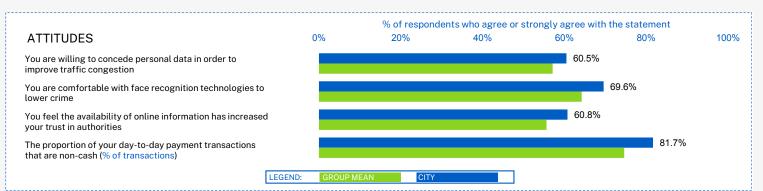
Population 1,390,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

HDI 0.970 (Global Data Lab)



Country					
Denmark	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.936	0.943	0.944	0.942	-0.002
Life expectancy at birth	81.4	81.5	81.4	81.9	+0.5
Expected years of schooling	18.6	18.6	18.8	18.8	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	58,454	57,324	59,993	62,019	+2,026







Delhi

SMART CITY RANKING

104

Out of 146



106 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

Mean years of schooling

GNI per capita (PPP \$)

CC

CC in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CC

STRUCTURES

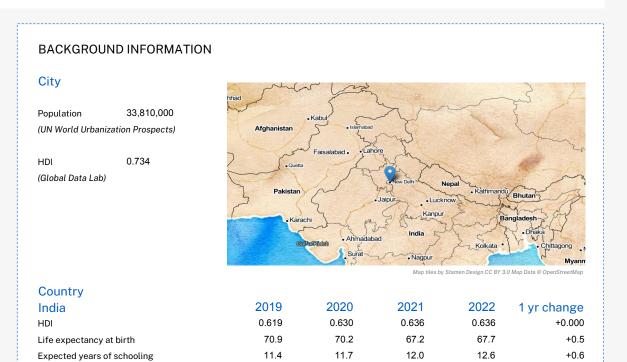
CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

4

All ratings range from AAA to D



6.5

6,090

6.5

6,542

6.6

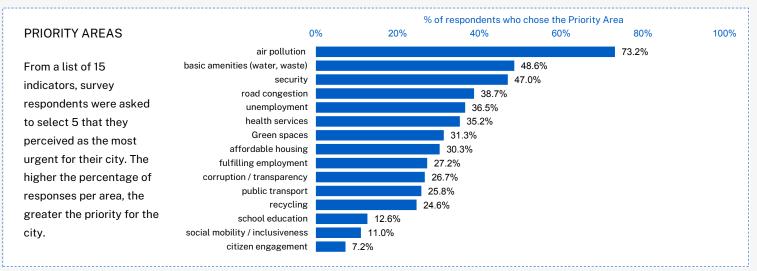
6,951

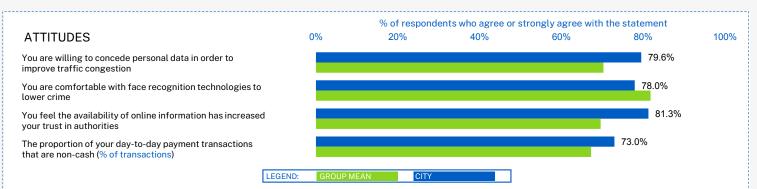
+0.0

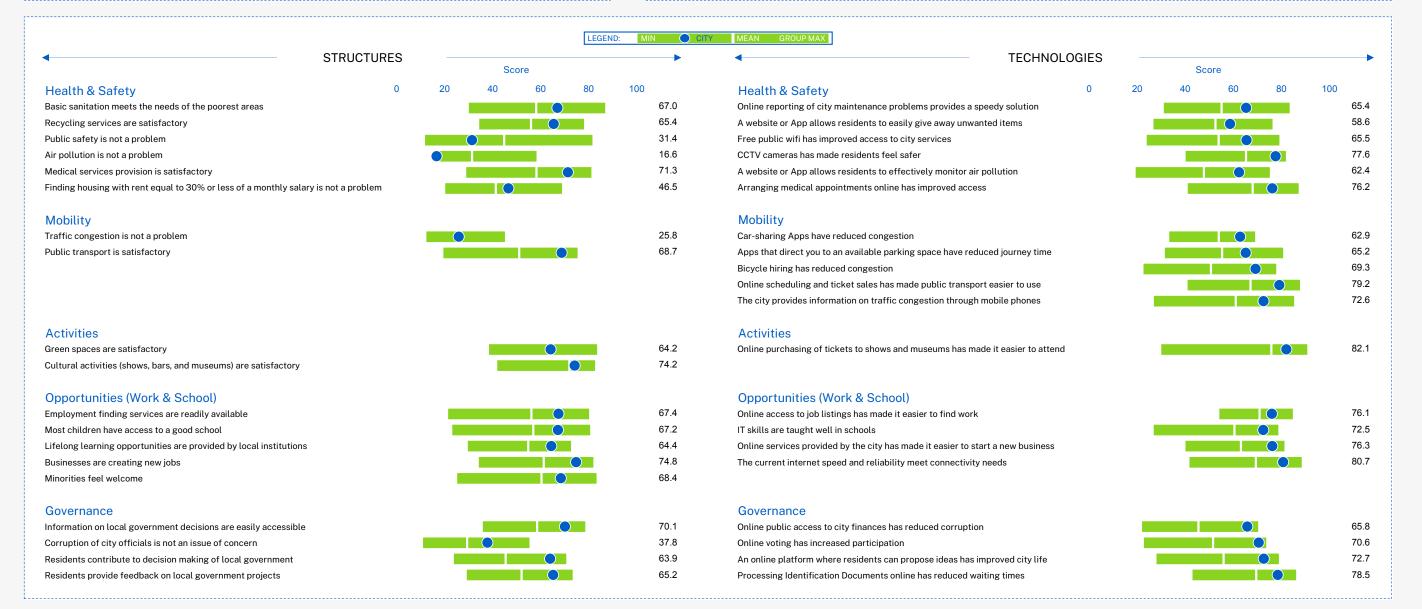
+408

6.3

6,554







Denver

SMART CITY RANKING

68

Out of 146



66 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BB

BBB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BB

STRUCTURES

BB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

1

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

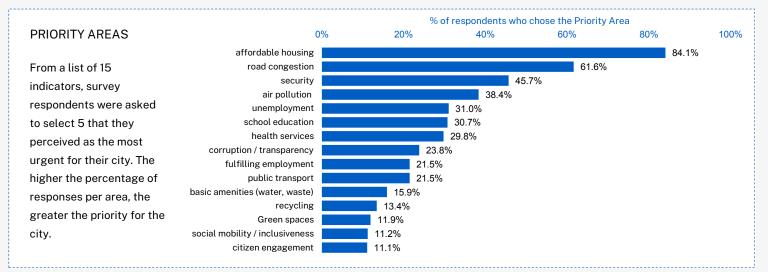
Population 680,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

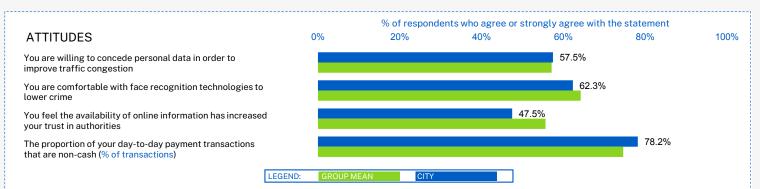
DI 0.952

(Global Data Lab)



Country 2019 2020 2021 2022 **United States** 1 yr change 0.924 0.926 0.928 0.930 +0.002 79.1 77.4 77.2 Life expectancy at birth 78.2 +1.0 Expected years of schooling 16.6 16.6 16.4 16.4 +0.0 13.6 13.7 13.6 13.6 +0.0 Mean years of schooling 63,654 61,077 64,484 65,565 +1,081 GNI per capita (PPP \$)







Doha

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 146



48 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BB

B in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

BB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 1,950,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

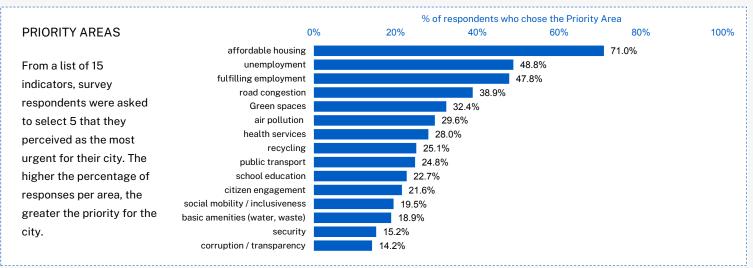
0.875

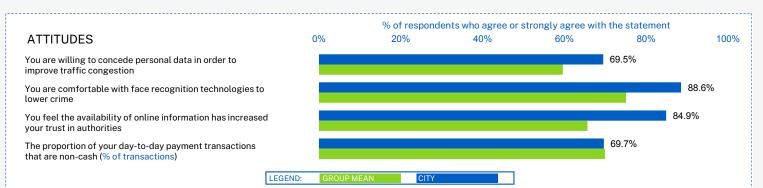
(Global Data Lab)



Country

Country					
Qatar	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.852	0.853	0.862	0.866	+0.004
Life expectancy at birth	81.0	79.1	79.3	81.6	+2.3
Expected years of schooling	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	88,647	87,385	91,760	95,944	+4,184







Dubai

SMART CITY RANKING

4

Out of 146



12 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING



BB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS



STRUCTURES



TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

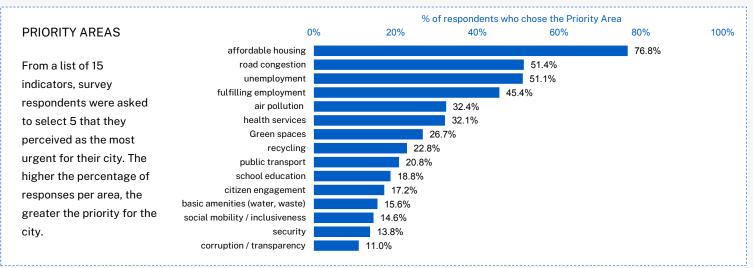
City

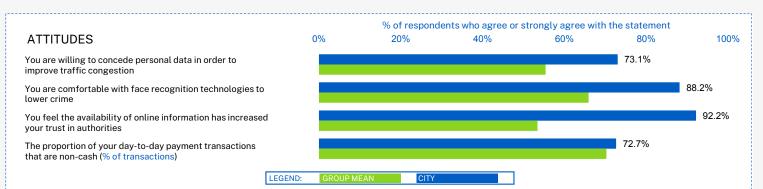
Population 3,050,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

DI 0.937



Country					
United Arab Emirates	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.860	0.866	0.898	0.917	+0.019
Life expectancy at birth	79.7	78.9	78.7	79.2	+0.5
Expected years of schooling	16.8	17.2	17.2	17.2	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.8	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	72,131	67,353	69,550	74,104	+4,553







Dublin

SMART CITY RANKING

66

Out of 146



69 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BB

BB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BB

STRUCTURES

BBB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

1

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

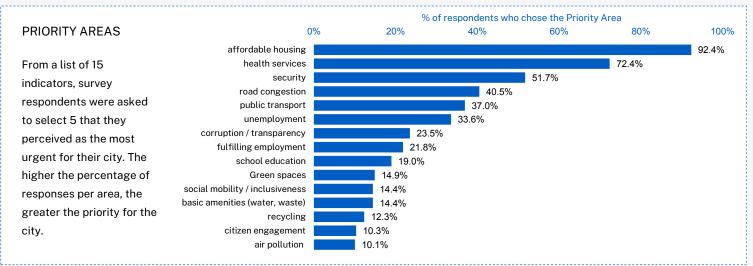
City

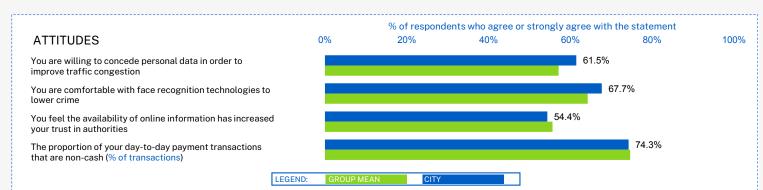
Population 1,280,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

IDI 0.954



Country					
Ireland	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.924	0.929	0.934	0.938	+0.004
Life expectancy at birth	82.3	82.5	82.0	82.7	+0.7
Expected years of schooling	18.9	18.8	19.1	19.1	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	67,652	69,109	78,953	87,468	+8,515







Dusseldorf

SMART CITY RANKING

45

Out of 146



44 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BBB

BB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BBB

STRUCTURES

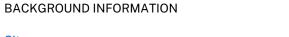
BB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

1

All ratings range from AAA to D

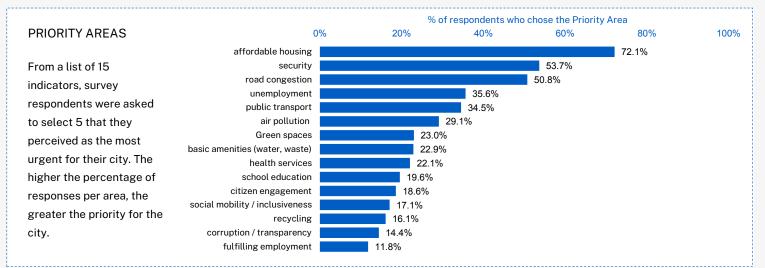


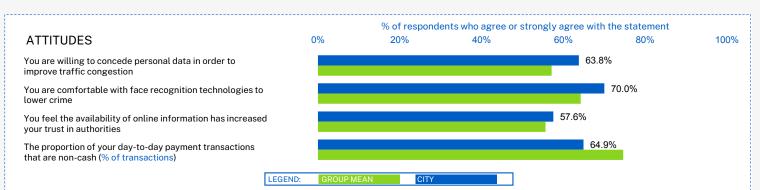
City

Population 570,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

HDI 0.946 (Global Data Lab)

Country					
Germany	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.941	0.941	0.944	0.946	+0.002
Life expectancy at birth	81.6	81.1	80.6	81.0	+0.4
Expected years of schooling	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.3	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	14.2	14.3	14.3	14.3	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	55,685	53,375	55,057	55,340	+284







Geneva

SMART CITY RANKING

3

Out of 146



4 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

AAA

AAA in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

AAA

STRUCTURES

AAA

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

1

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

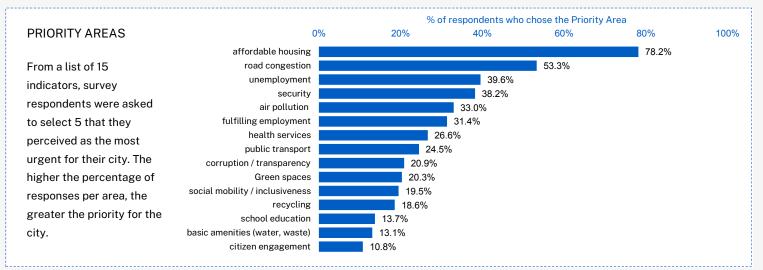
City

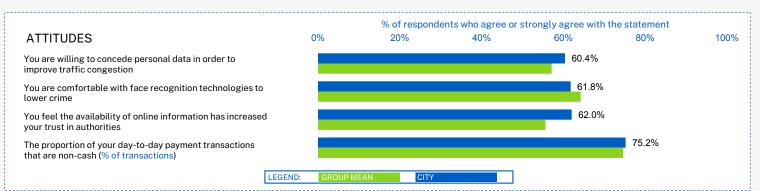
Population 180,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

DI 0.973



Country					
Switzerland	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.952	0.954	0.955	0.957	+0.002
Life expectancy at birth	83.8	83.1	84.0	84.3	+0.3
Expected years of schooling	16.3	16.4	16.6	16.6	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	67,531	66,267	68,550	69,433	+882







Glasgow

SMART CITY RANKING

95

Out of 146



87 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

B

B in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CCC

STRUCTURES

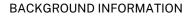
CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D



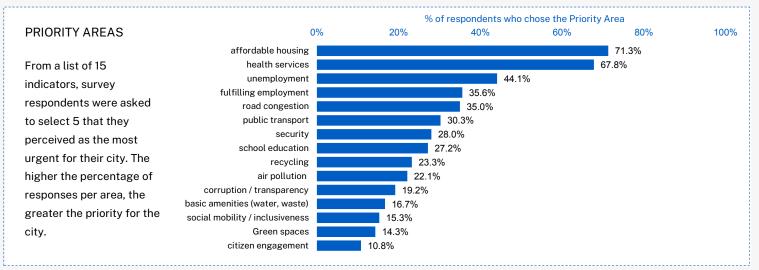
City

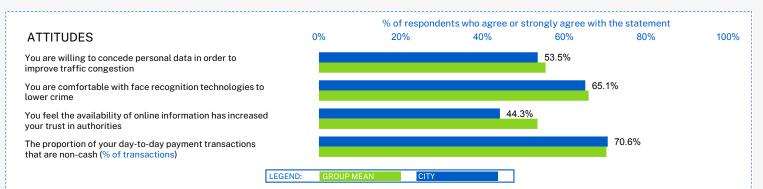
Population 1,710,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

0.933



Country					
United Kingdom	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.923	0.926	0.929	0.928	-0.001
Life expectancy at birth	81.7	80.4	80.7	82.2	+1.4
Expected years of schooling	17.2	17.2	17.6	17.6	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	47,066	40,799	44,750	46,624	+1,874







Gothenburg

SMART CITY RANKING

40

Out of 146



39 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BBB

A in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BBB

STRUCTURES

BB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

1

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

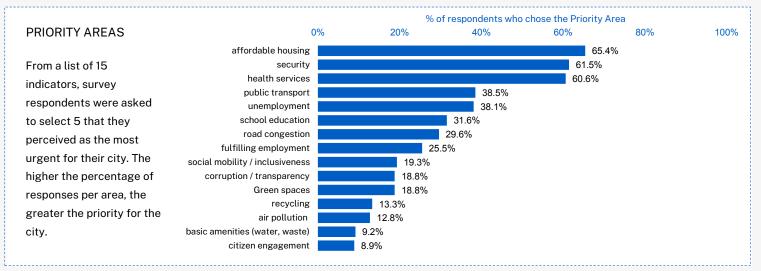
City

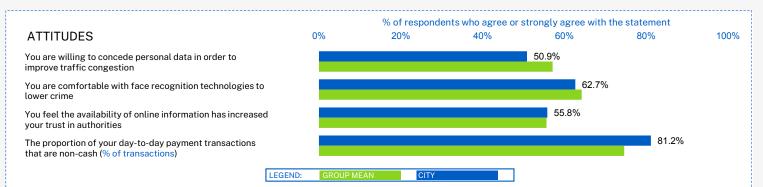
Population 570,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

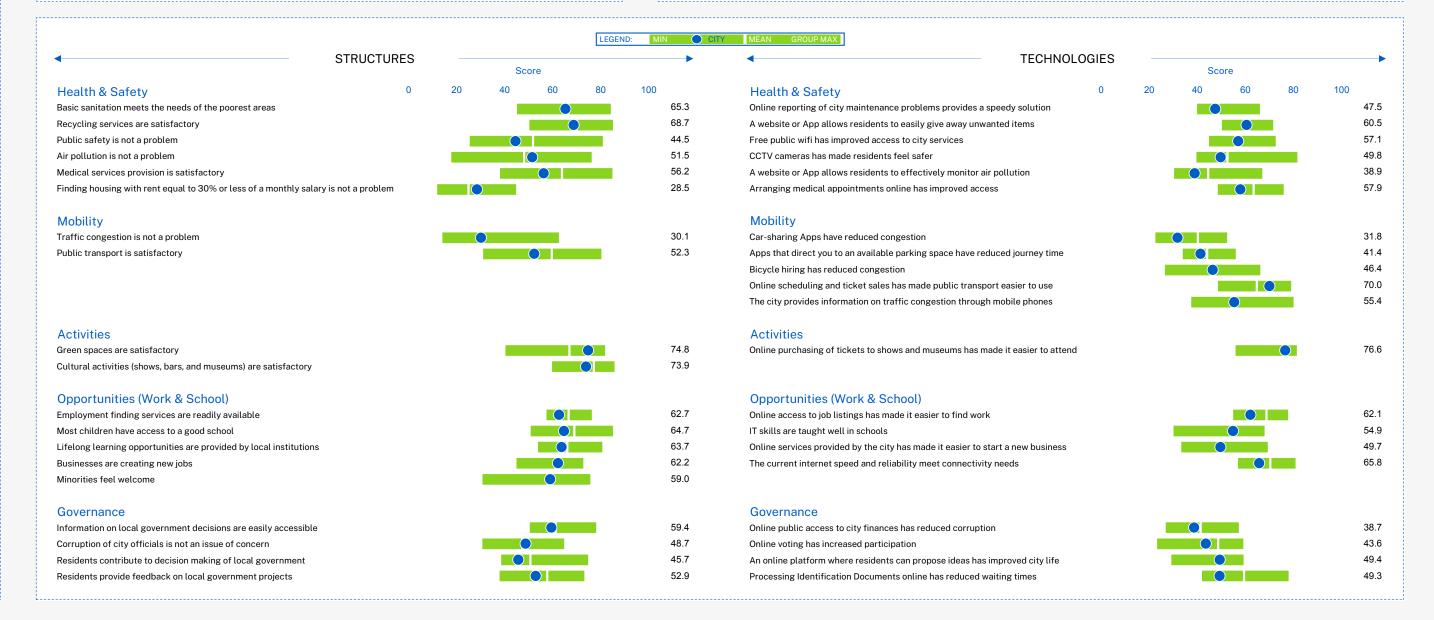
IDI 0.951



Country					
Sweden	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.937	0.939	0.941	0.943	+0.002
Life expectancy at birth	83.1	82.4	83.0	83.5	+0.5
Expected years of schooling	18.5	18.7	19.0	19.0	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.7	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	54,441	53,195	55,908	56,996	+1,088







Guangzhou

SMART CITY RANKING

55

Out of 146



65 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CCC

CCC in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CCC

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

4

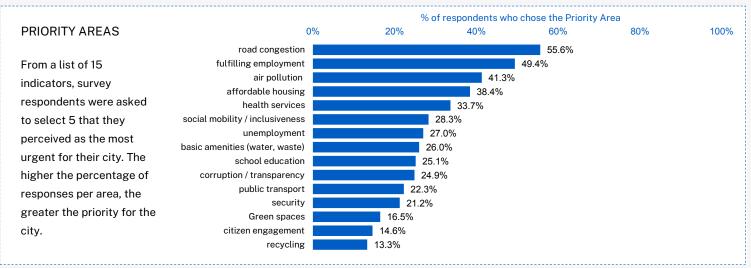
All ratings range from AAA to D

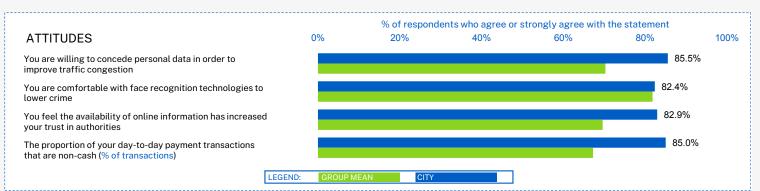


0.813



Country					
China	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.741	0.749	0.757	0.766	+0.009
Life expectancy at birth	78.0	78.1	78.2	78.6	+0.4
Expected years of schooling	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.2	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	15,934	16,168	17,499	18,025	+526







Guatemala City

SMART CITY RANKING

144

Out of 146



142 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

D

D in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

D

STRUCTURES

D

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

4

All ratings range from AAA to D



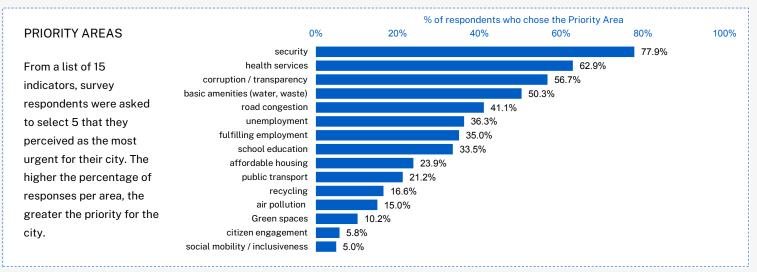
City

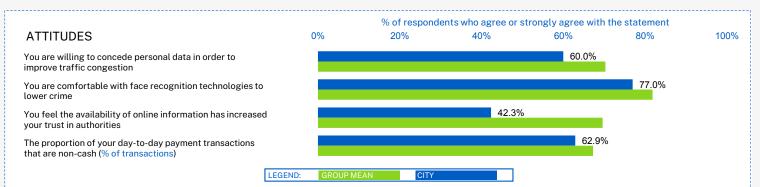
Population 3,160,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

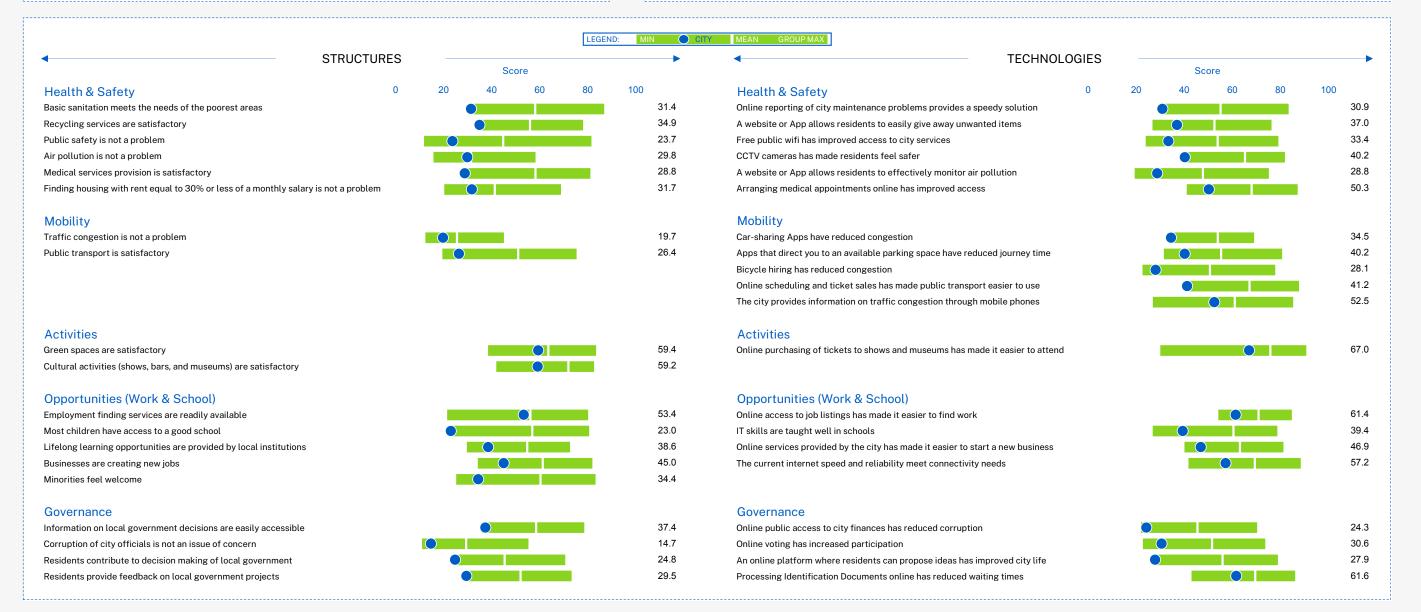
DI 0.723



Country					
Guatemala	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.629	0.633	0.636	0.640	+0.004
Life expectancy at birth	73.1	71.8	69.2	68.7	-0.6
Expected years of schooling	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	8,514	8,240	8,716	8,996	+280







Hamburg

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 146



14 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BBB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

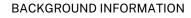
STRUCTURES

BBB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D



City

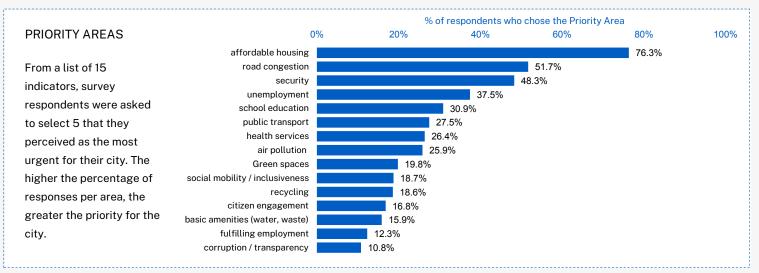
Population 1,790,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

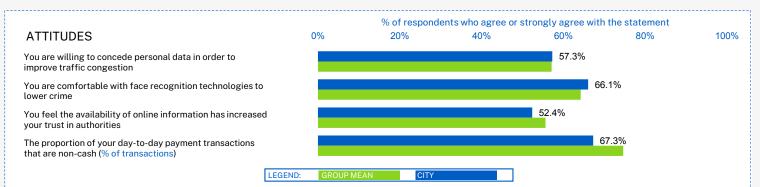
0.975

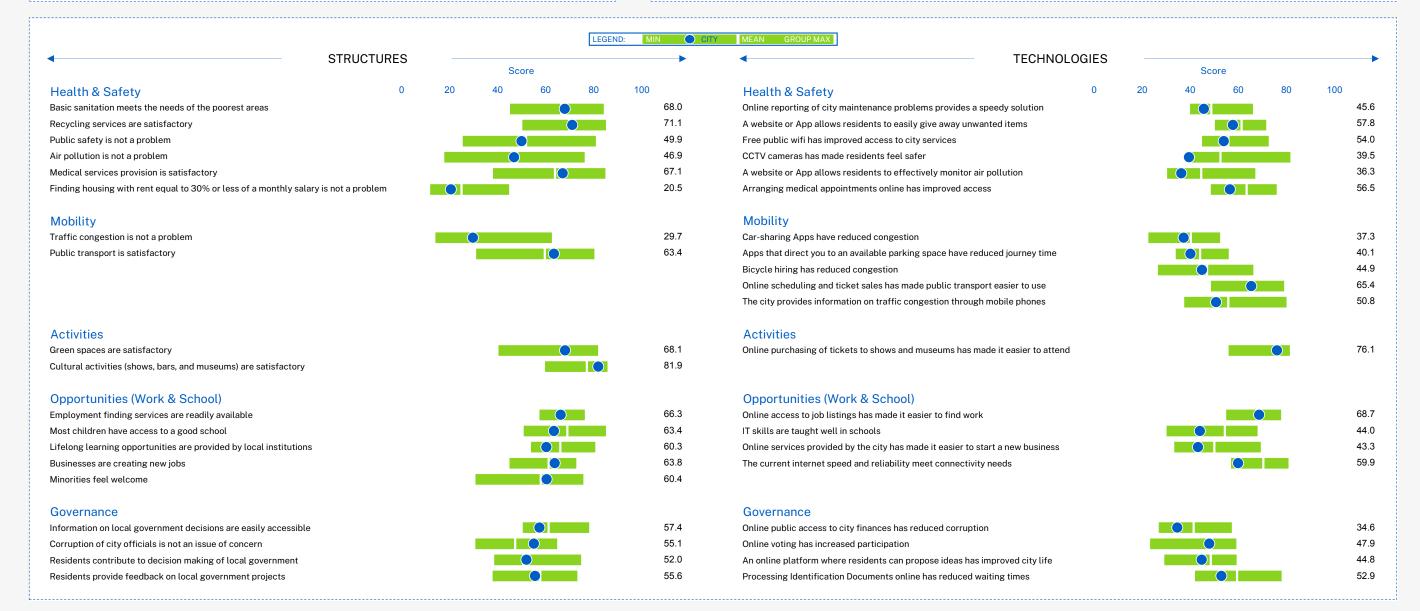


Country
Germany

Country					
Germany	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.941	0.941	0.944	0.946	+0.002
Life expectancy at birth	81.6	81.1	80.6	81.0	+0.4
Expected years of schooling	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.3	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	14.2	14.3	14.3	14.3	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	55,685	53,375	55,057	55,340	+284







Hangzhou

SMART CITY RANKING

54

Out of 146



64 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CCC

CCC in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CCC

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

4

All ratings range from AAA to D

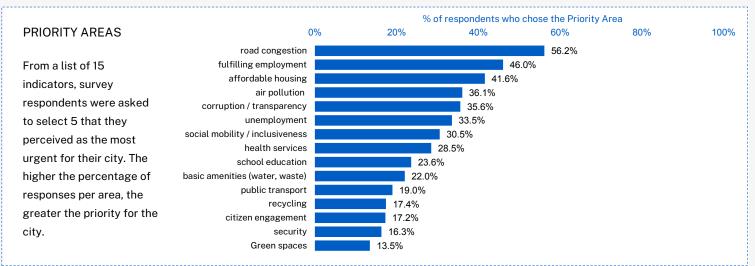


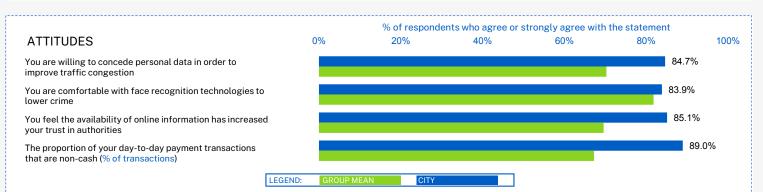
Population 8,420,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

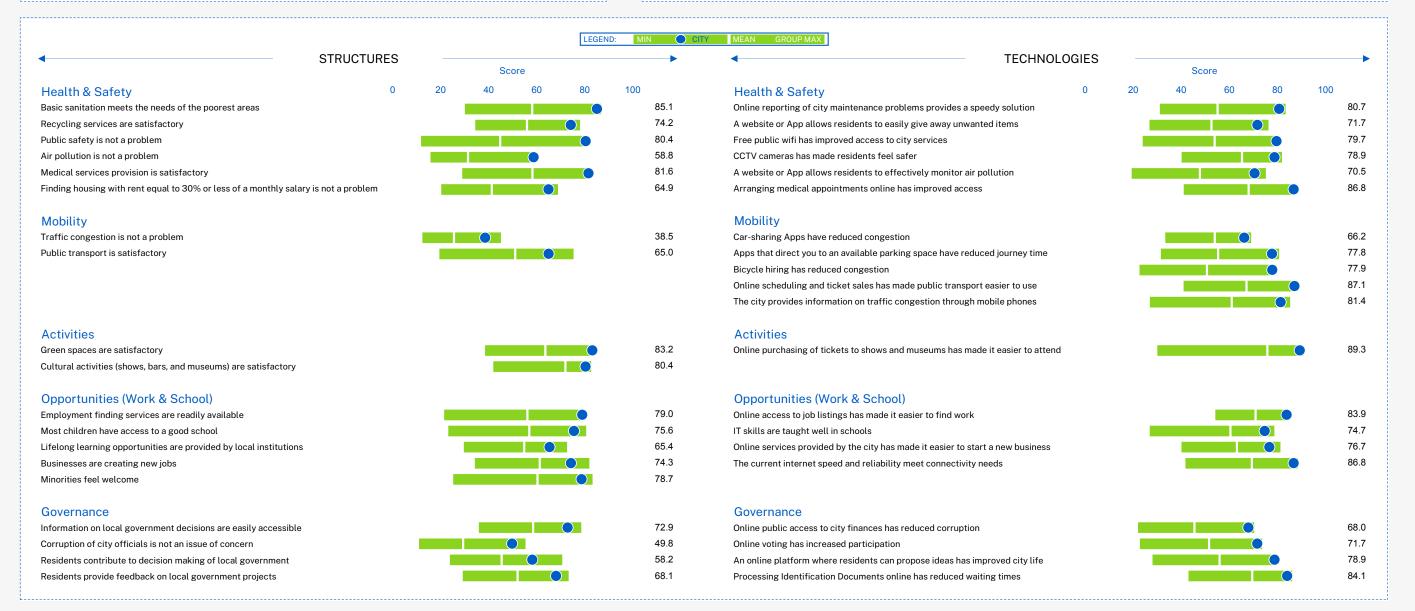
DI 0.814



Country					
China	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.741	0.749	0.757	0.766	+0.009
Life expectancy at birth	78.0	78.1	78.2	78.6	+0.4
Expected years of schooling	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.2	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	15,934	16,168	17,499	18,025	+526







Hanoi

SMART CITY RANKING

88

Out of 146



97 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CCC

CCC in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CCC

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

4

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

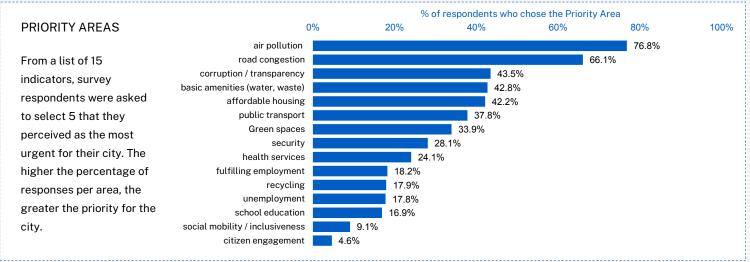
City

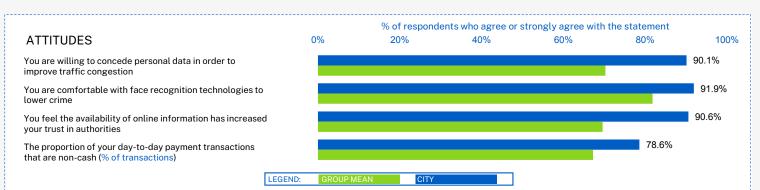
Population 5,430,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

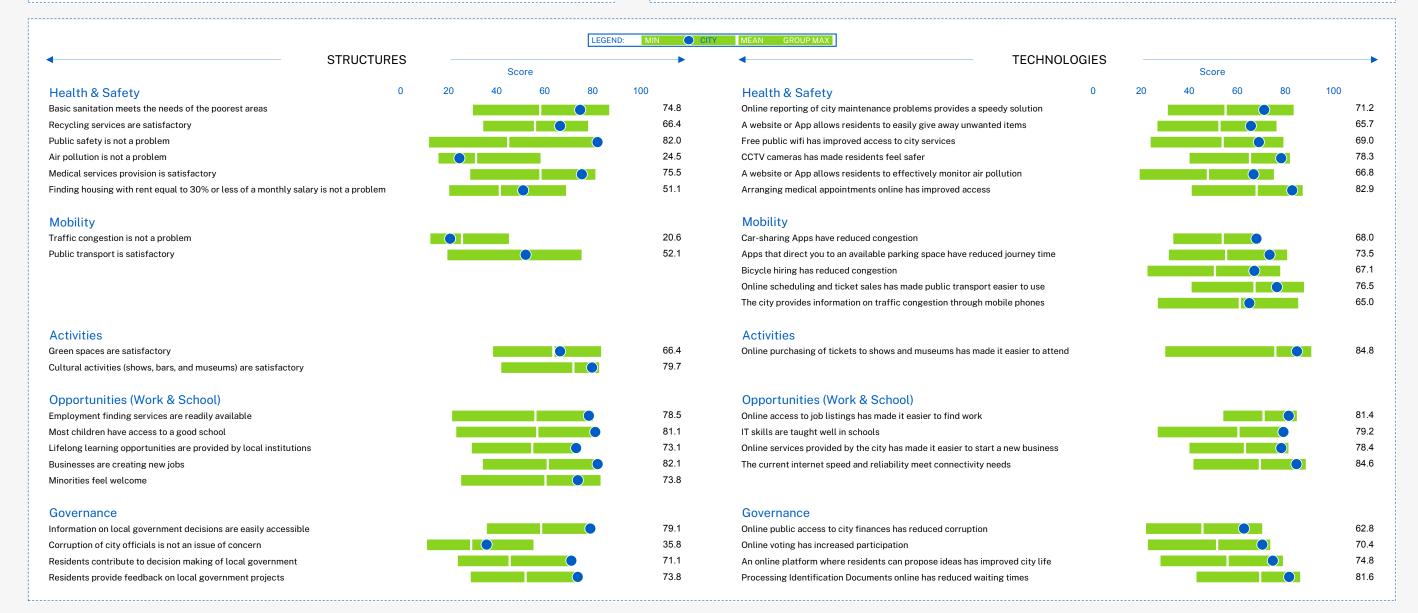
HDI 0.768 (Global Data Lab)



Country					
Viet Nam	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.697	0.702	0.706	0.711	+0.005
Life expectancy at birth	74.1	75.4	73.6	74.6	+1.0
Expected years of schooling	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.1	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	9,734	10,005	10,085	10,814	+729







Hanover

SMART CITY RANKING

59

Out of 146



53 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING



BB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BBB

STRUCTURES

B

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

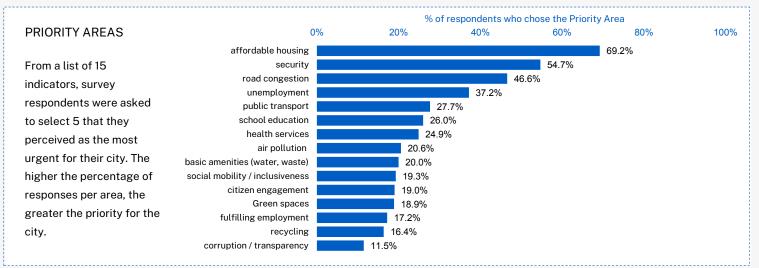
City

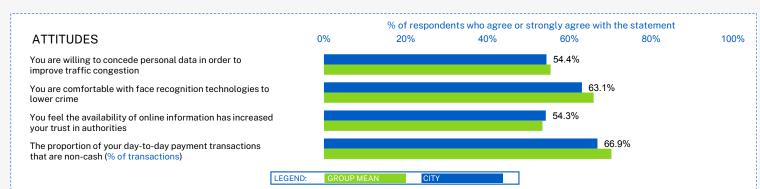
Population 5,160,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

0.936



Country					
Germany	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.941	0.941	0.944	0.946	+0.002
Life expectancy at birth	81.6	81.1	80.6	81.0	+0.4
Expected years of schooling	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.3	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	14.2	14.3	14.3	14.3	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	55,685	53,375	55,057	55,340	+284







Helsinki

SMART CITY RANKING

11

Out of 146



9 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING



AA in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS



STRUCTURES



TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

1

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

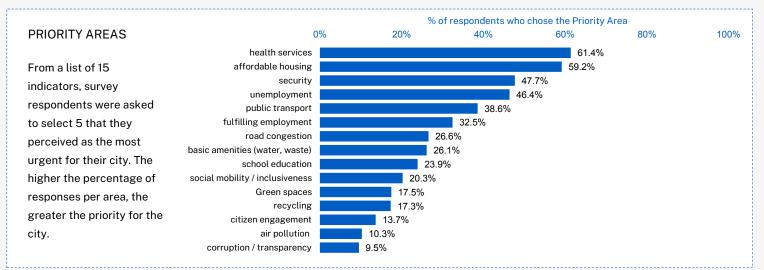
City

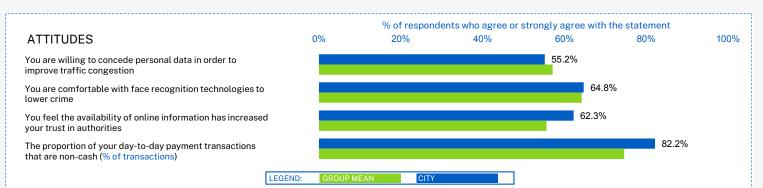
Population 1,350,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

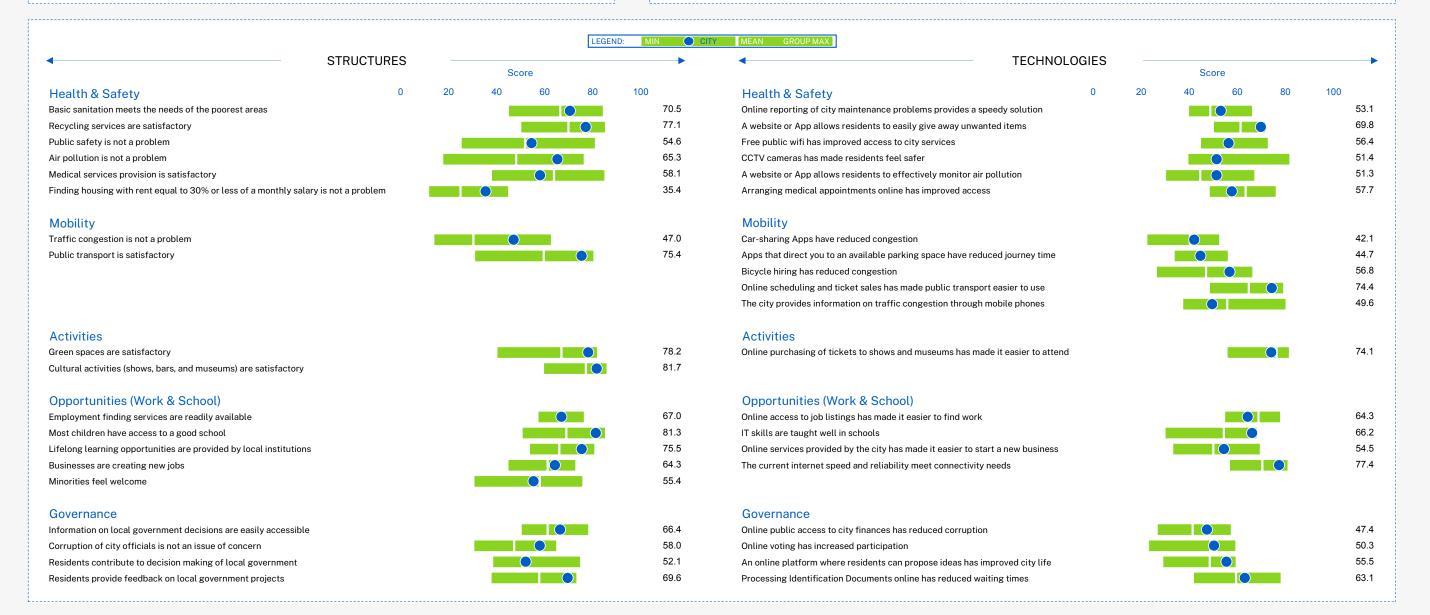
DI 0.961



Country					
Finland	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.930	0.931	0.934	0.936	+0.002
Life expectancy at birth	81.9	81.9	82.0	82.4	+0.3
Expected years of schooling	19.0	19.0	19.2	19.2	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	48,829	48,176	49,481	49,522	+42







Ho Chi Minh City

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 146



105 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CCC

CC in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CCC

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D



City

9,570,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

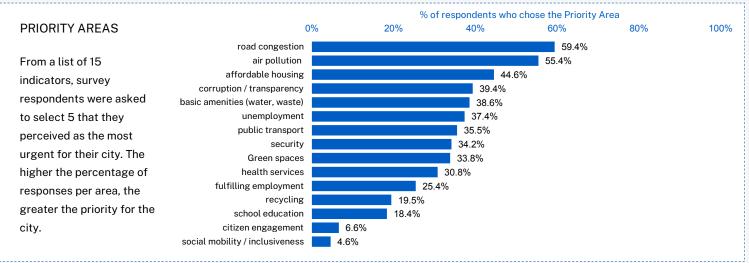
0.737

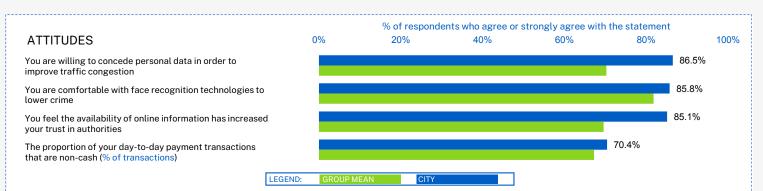
(Global Data Lab)

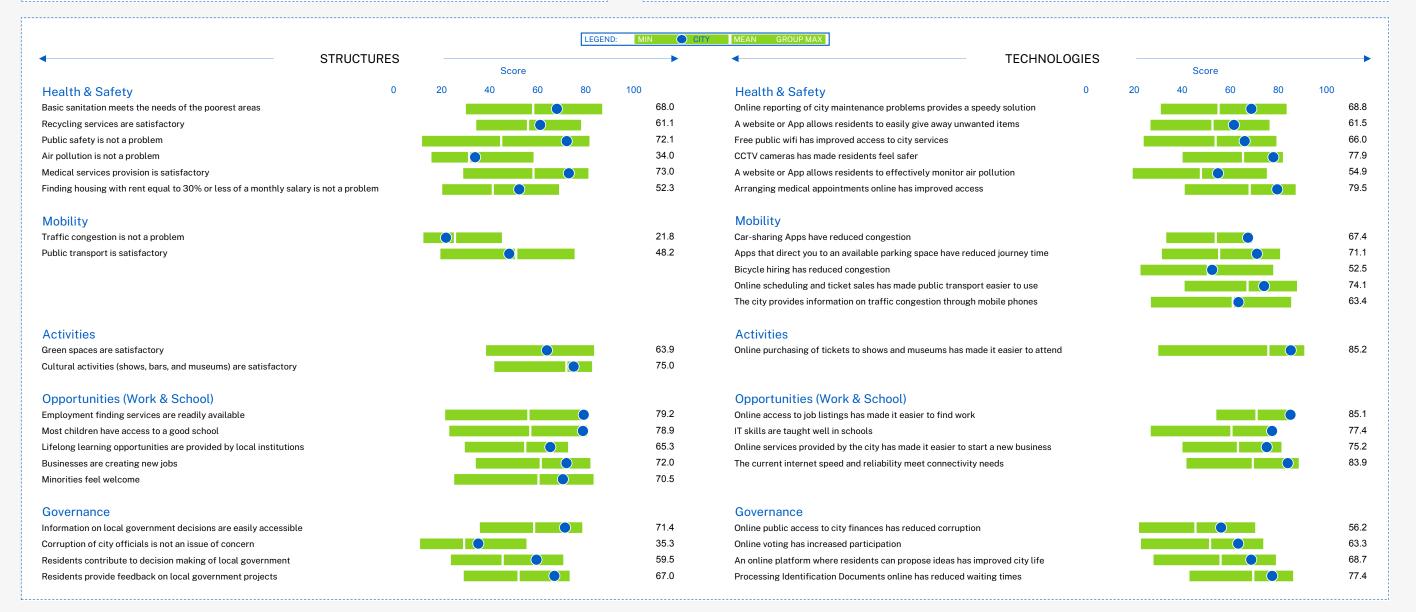
GNI per capita (PPP \$)



Country					
Viet Nam	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.697	0.702	0.706	0.711	+0.005
Life expectancy at birth	74.1	75.4	73.6	74.6	+1.0
Expected years of schooling	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.1	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	9,734	10,005	10,085	10,814	+729







Hong Kong

SMART CITY RANKING

19

Out of 146



20 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

GNI per capita (PPP \$)

BBB

A in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

A

STRUCTURES

AAA

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

1

All ratings range from AAA to D



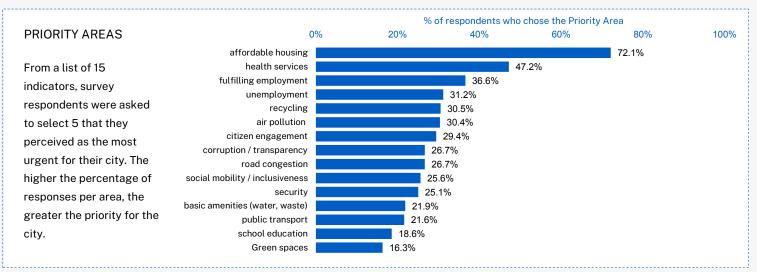
59,537

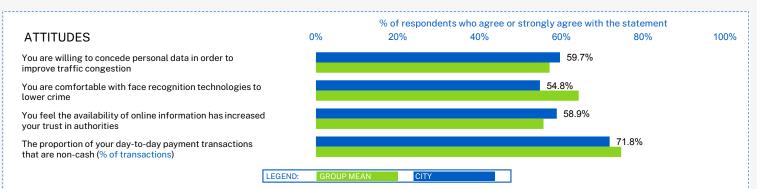
64,151

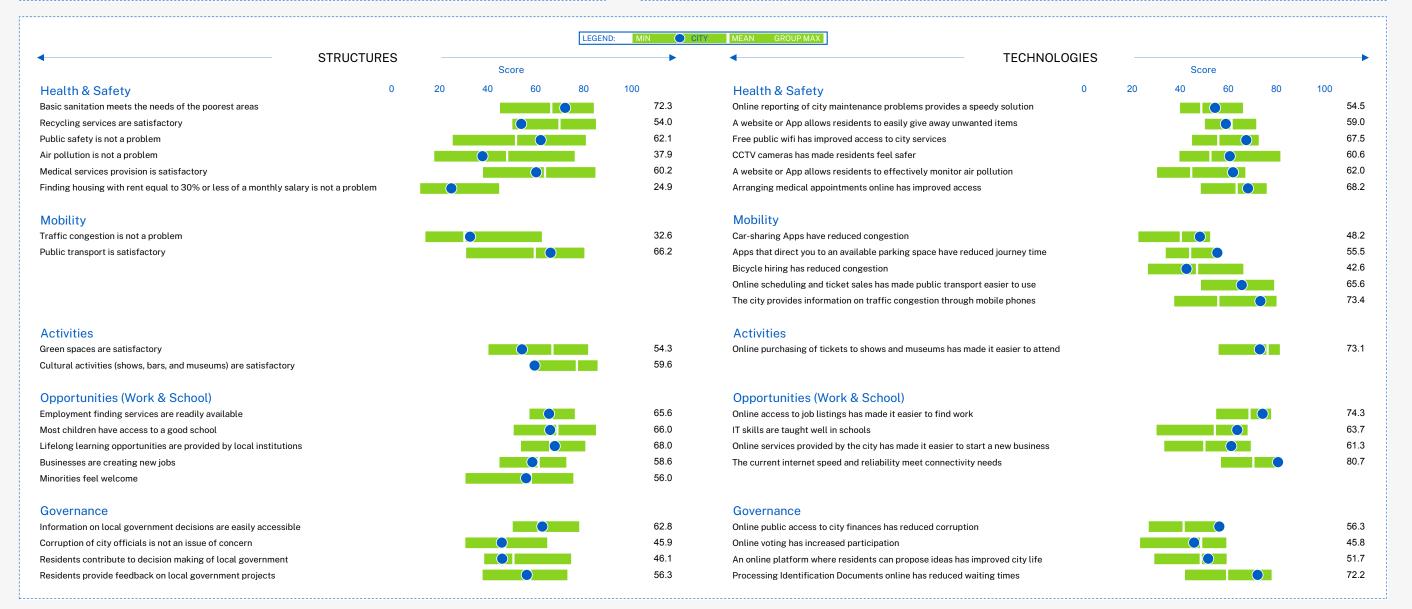
62,486

-1,665

63,277







(Hyderabad

SMART CITY RANKING

109

Out of 146



111 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CCC

CC in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CC

STRUCTURES

CC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

4

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

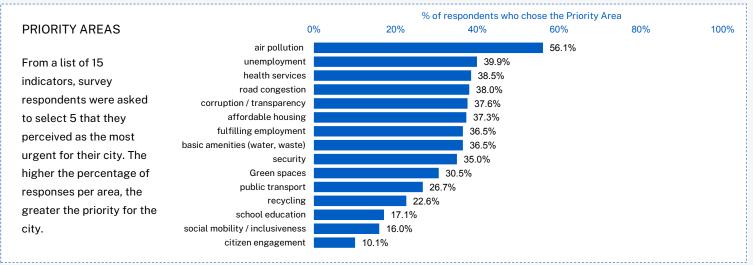
Population 11,070,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

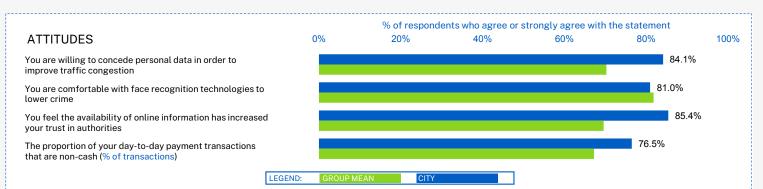
DI 0.660

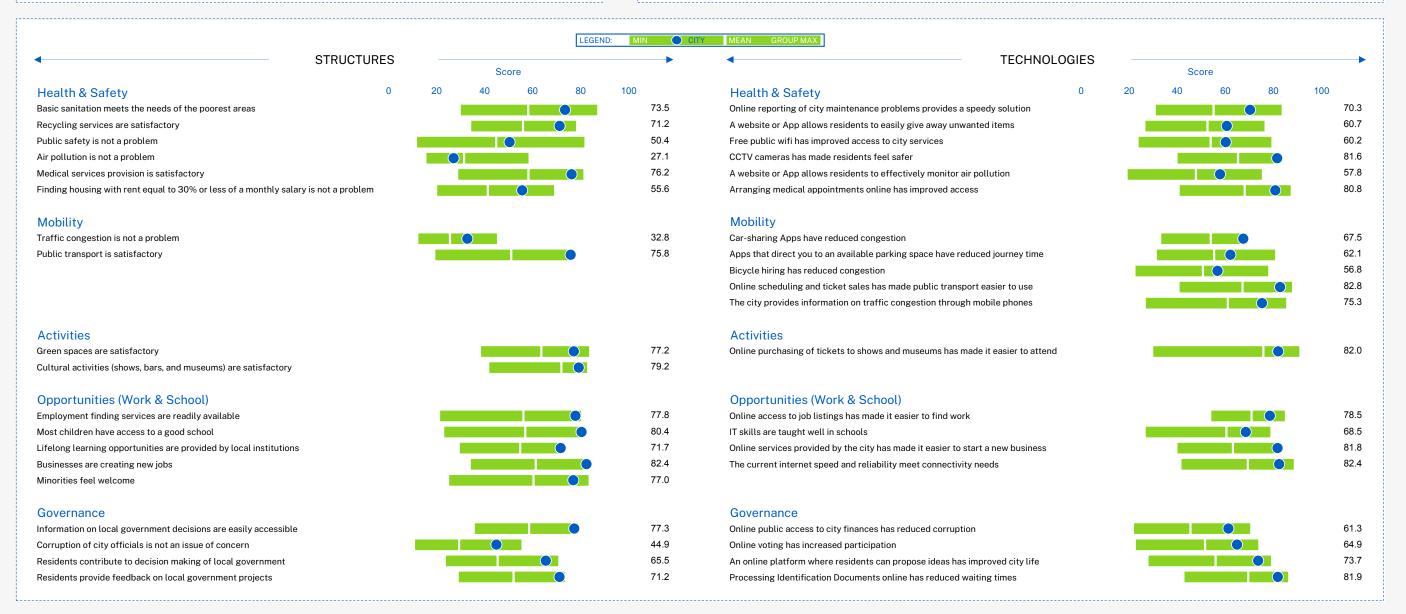
(Global Data Lab)



Country 2019 2020 2021 2022 India 1 yr change 0.619 0.630 0.636 0.636 +0.000 70.9 70.2 67.2 67.7 Life expectancy at birth +0.5 Expected years of schooling 11.4 11.7 12.0 12.6 +0.6 6.3 6.5 6.5 6.6 +0.0 Mean years of schooling 6,554 6,090 6,542 6,951 +408 GNI per capita (PPP \$)







Islamabad

SMART CITY RANKING

116

Out of 146

116 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

GNI per capita (PPP \$)

CC

CC in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CC

STRUCTURES

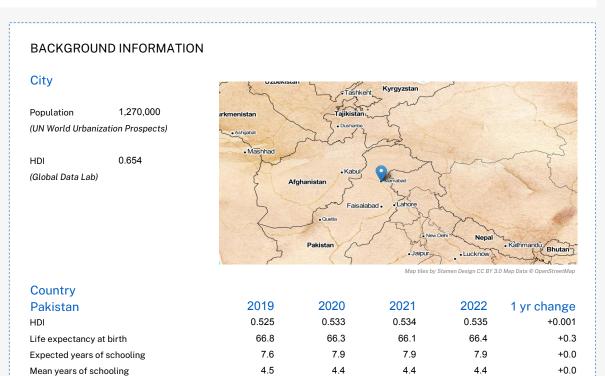
CC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

4

All ratings range



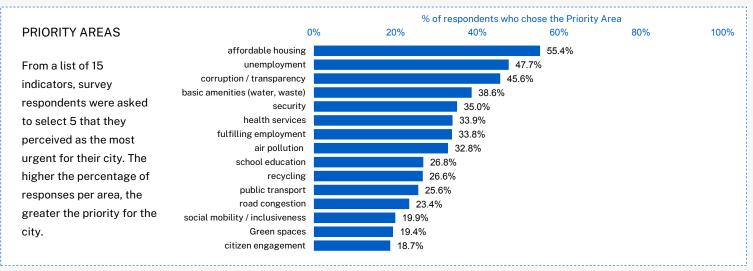
4,912

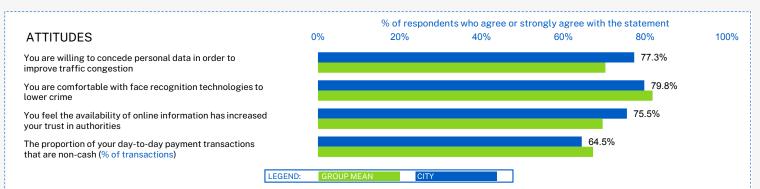
5,165

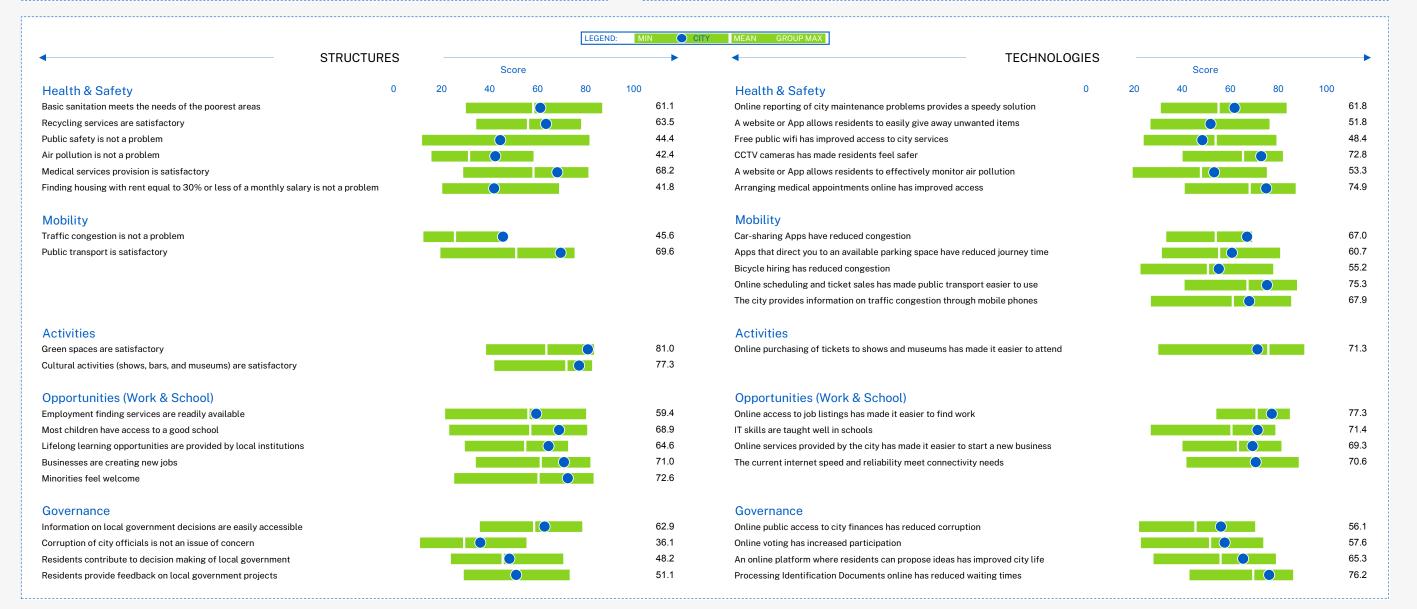
5,374

+209

5,067







Istanbul

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 146



110 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CC in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

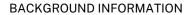
STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D



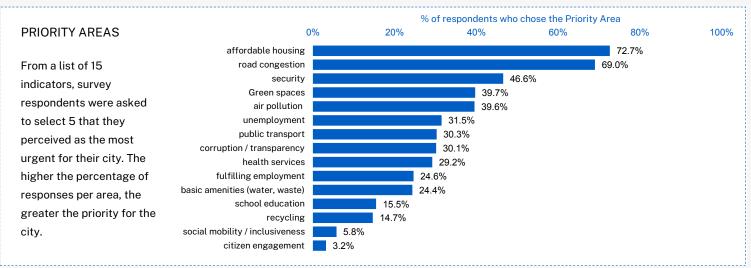
City

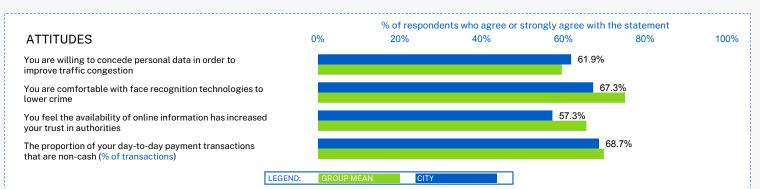
Population 16,050,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

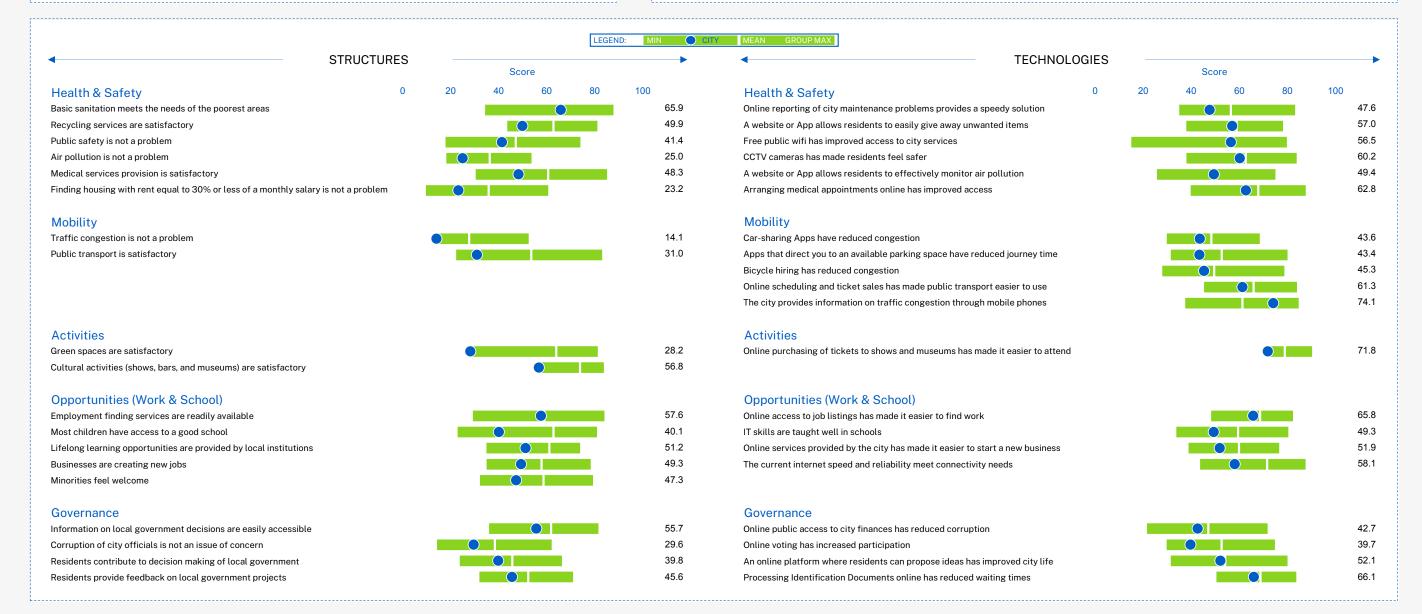
0.888 (Global Data Lab)



Country					
Türkiye	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.821	0.826	0.833	0.838	+0.005
Life expectancy at birth	77.8	75.9	76.0	78.5	+2.4
Expected years of schooling	19.2	19.3	19.7	19.7	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.8	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	27,950	28,381	31,310	32,834	+1,524







Jakarta

SMART CITY RANKING

103

Out of 146

103 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CC

CC in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CCC

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

4

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

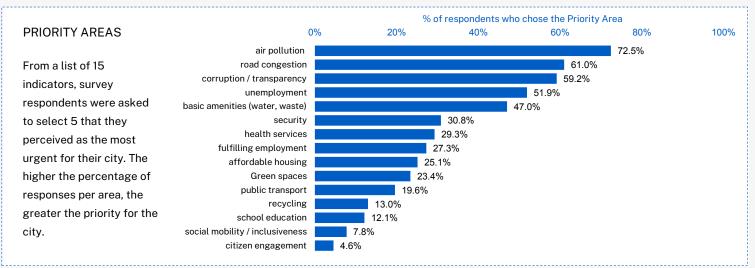
City

Population 11,440,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

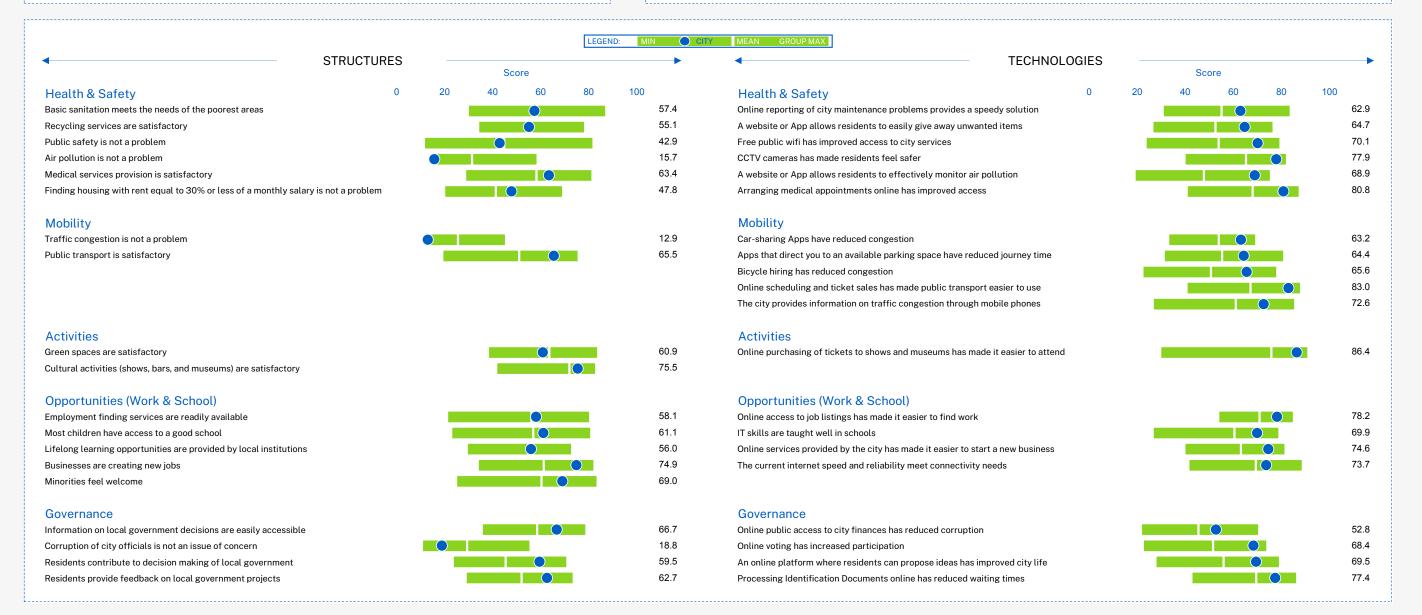
DI 0.767



Country					
Indonesia	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.698	0.701	0.708	0.712	+0.004
Life expectancy at birth	70.5	68.8	67.6	68.3	+0.7
Expected years of schooling	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.6	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	11,498	11,206	11,531	12,046	+514







Jeddah

SMART CITY RANKING

47

Out of 146



55 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

B

B in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BB

STRUCTURES

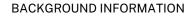
BB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

3

All ratings range from AAA to D



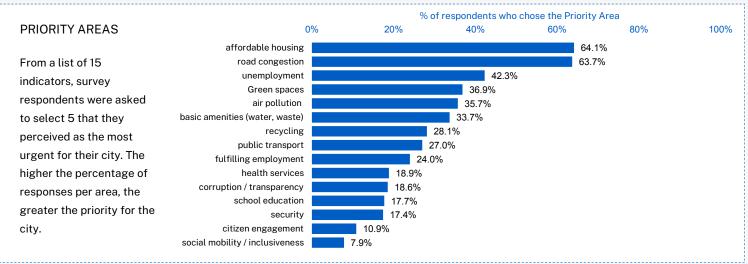
City

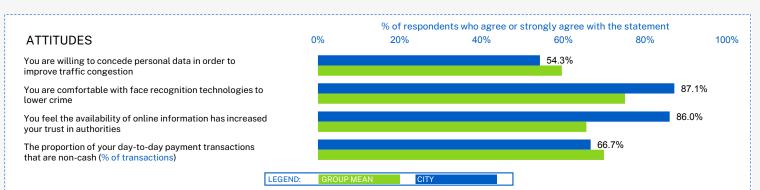
Population 4,940,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

IDI 0.871



Country					
Saudi Arabia	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.842	0.846	0.849	0.856	+0.007
Life expectancy at birth	77.3	76.2	76.9	77.9	+1.0
Expected years of schooling	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.2	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	10.9	11.3	11.3	11.3	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	47,529	45,563	47,441	50,620	+3,179









SMART CITY RANKING

74

Out of 146



79 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BBB

BB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BE

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

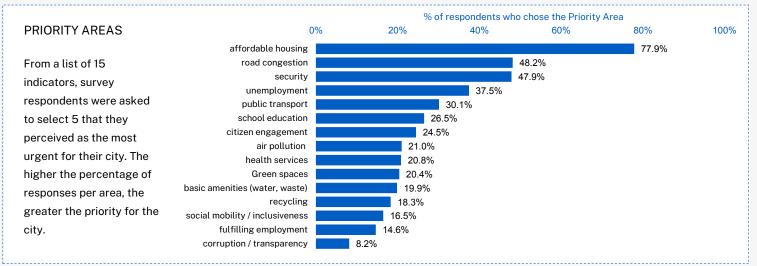
City

Population 230,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

1DI 0.929



Country					
Germany	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.941	0.941	0.944	0.946	+0.002
Life expectancy at birth	81.6	81.1	80.6	81.0	+0.4
Expected years of schooling	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.3	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	14.2	14.3	14.3	14.3	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	55,685	53,375	55,057	55,340	+284







Krakow

SMART CITY RANKING

70

Out of 146



76 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

B

CCC in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

B

STRUCTURES

B

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

3

All ratings range from AAA to D

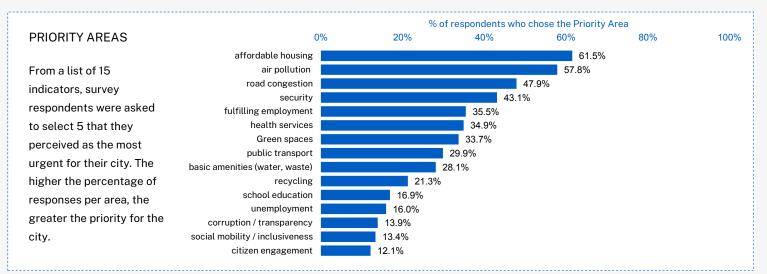
BACKGROUND INFORMATION City

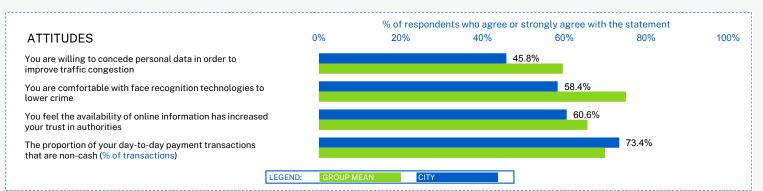
Population 770,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

HDI 0.891 (Global Data Lab)



Country					
Poland	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.869	0.872	0.874	0.876	+0.002
Life expectancy at birth	77.9	76.9	76.5	77.0	+0.5
Expected years of schooling	15.9	15.8	15.9	15.9	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	31,772	31,293	33,264	35,151	+1,887







Kuala Lumpur

Life expectancy at birth

Mean years of schooling

GNI per capita (PPP \$)

Expected years of schooling

SMART CITY RANKING

65

Out of 146



73 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

B

B in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

B

STRUCTURES

B

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

3

All ratings range from AAA to D



0.798

75.9

13.0

10.7

25,314

0.800

74.9

12.9

10.7

25,619

0.802

76.3

12.9

10.7

27,295

+0.002

+1.4

+0.0

+0.0

+1,676

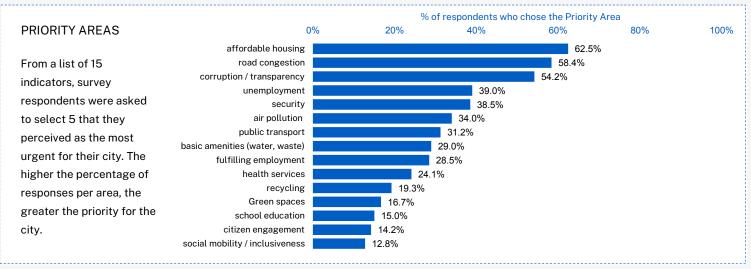
0.792

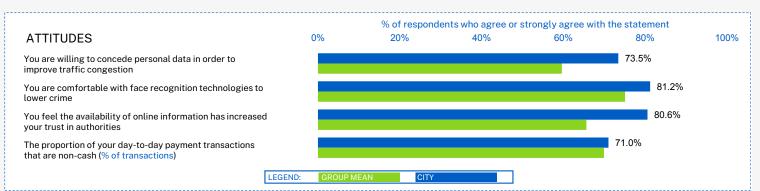
75.8

13.1

10.6

26,951







Kuwait City

SMART CITY RANKING

90

Out of 146

not in 2024

SMART CITY RATING

CCC

not in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CCC

STRUCTURES

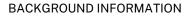
B

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

3

All ratings range from AAA to D



City

Population 3,350,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

0.845

(Global Data Lab)



2022

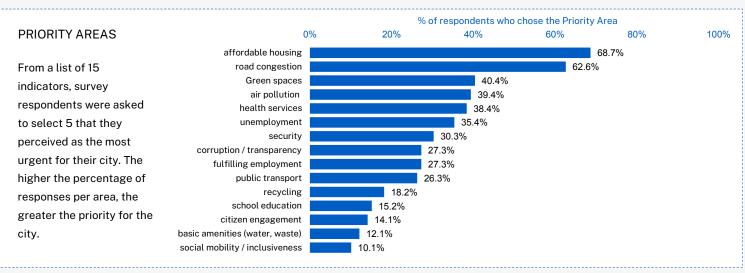
0.836

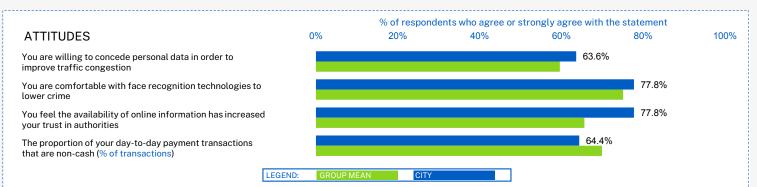
1 yr change

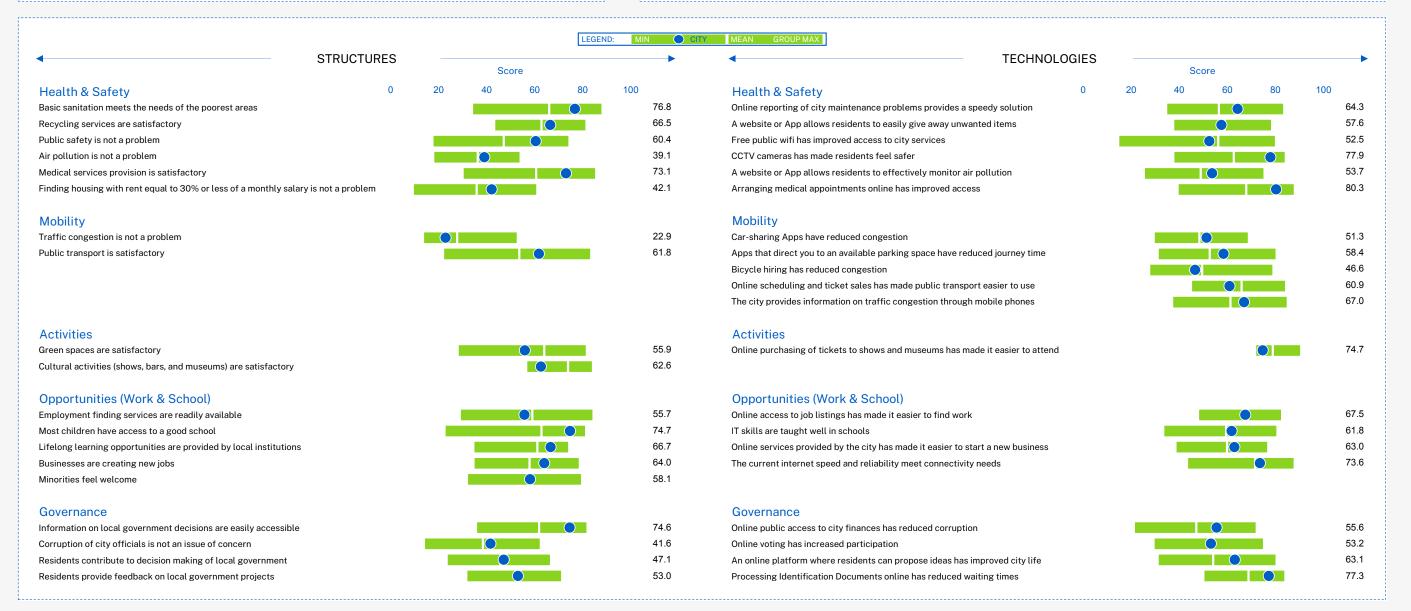
+0.001

Country Kuwait 2019 2020 2021 HDI 0.829 0.832 0.835 Life expectancy at birth 79.7 76.9 78.7

Life expectancy at birth 80.3 +1.6 Expected years of schooling 15.5 15.7 15.7 15.7 +0.0 7.3 7.4 7.4 7.4 +0.0 Mean years of schooling 54,606 50,505 52,672 56,729 +4,057 GNI per capita (PPP \$)







Lagos

SMART CITY RANKING

135

Out of 146



136 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

C

D in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

D

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

4

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 16,540,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

HDI 0.721

(Global Data Lab)



2022

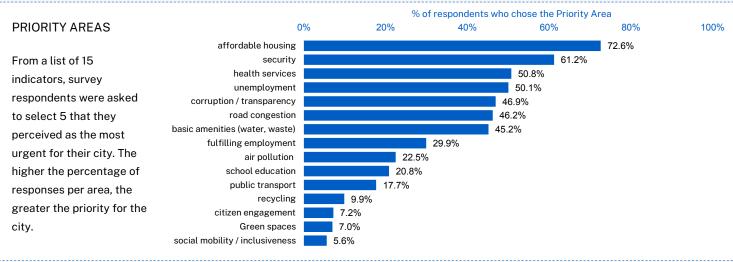
0.530

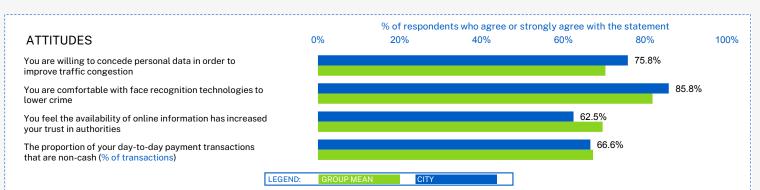
1 yr change

+0.002

Country Nigeria 2019 2020 2021 HDI 0.520 0.526 0.528 Life expectancy at birth 52.9 52.9 52.7

53.6 +1.0 Expected years of schooling 10.1 10.3 10.5 10.5 +0.0 7.2 7.4 7.6 7.6 +0.0 Mean years of schooling 4,914 4,685 4,716 4,755 +39 GNI per capita (PPP \$)







Lausanne

SMART CITY RANKING

10

Out of 146



7 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

AAA

AA in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

AA

STRUCTURES

AA

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

1

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

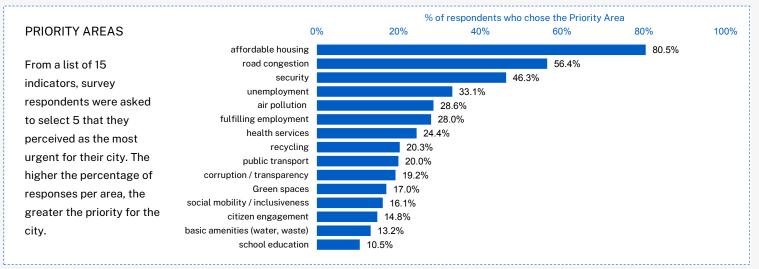
City

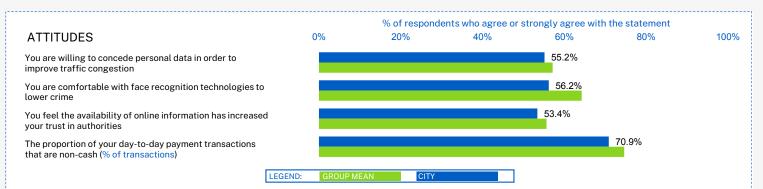
Population 120,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

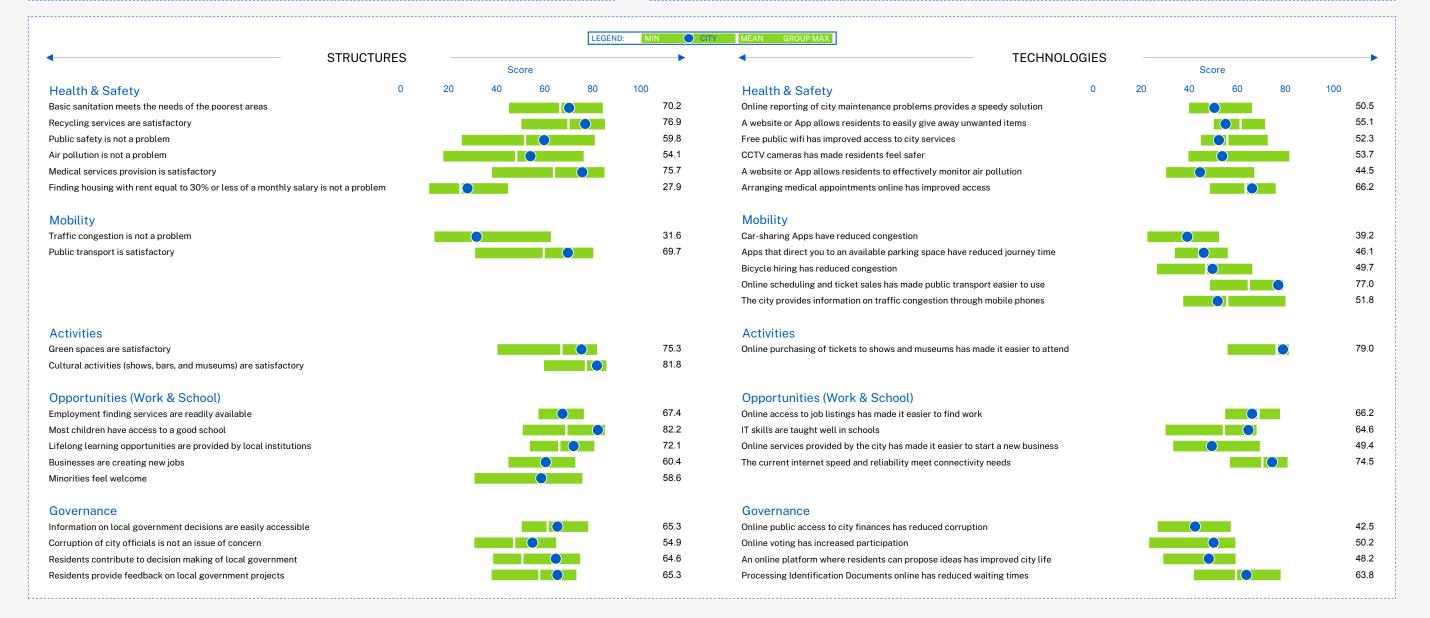
DI 0.973



Country					
Switzerland	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.952	0.954	0.955	0.957	+0.002
Life expectancy at birth	83.8	83.1	84.0	84.3	+0.3
Expected years of schooling	16.3	16.4	16.6	16.6	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	67,531	66,267	68,550	69,433	+882







Leeds

SMART CITY RANKING

72

Out of 146

72 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BB

CC in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BB

STRUCTURES

B

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

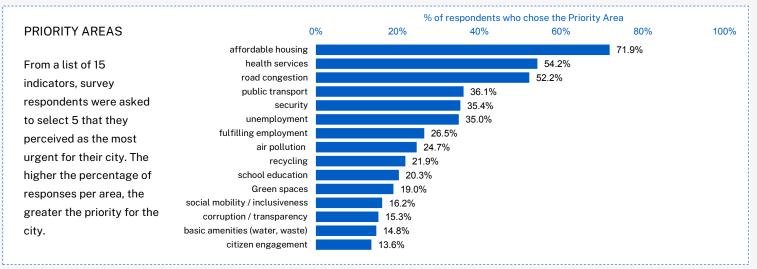
City

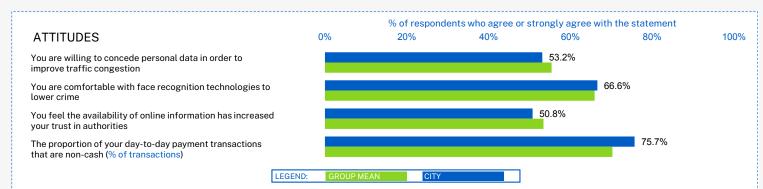
Population 460,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

IDI 0.920



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Country					
United Kingdom	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.923	0.926	0.929	0.928	-0.001
Life expectancy at birth	81.7	80.4	80.7	82.2	+1.4
Expected years of schooling	17.2	17.2	17.6	17.6	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	47,066	40,799	44,750	46,624	+1,874









SMART CITY RANKING

93

Out of 146



85 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CCC

CCC in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CCC

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

3

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 1,090,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

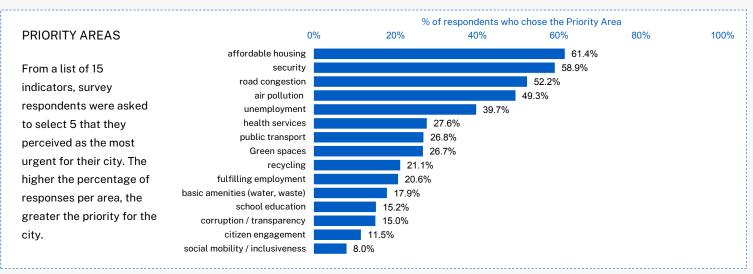
DI 0.888

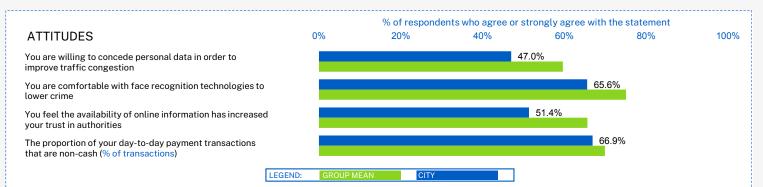
(Global Data Lab)

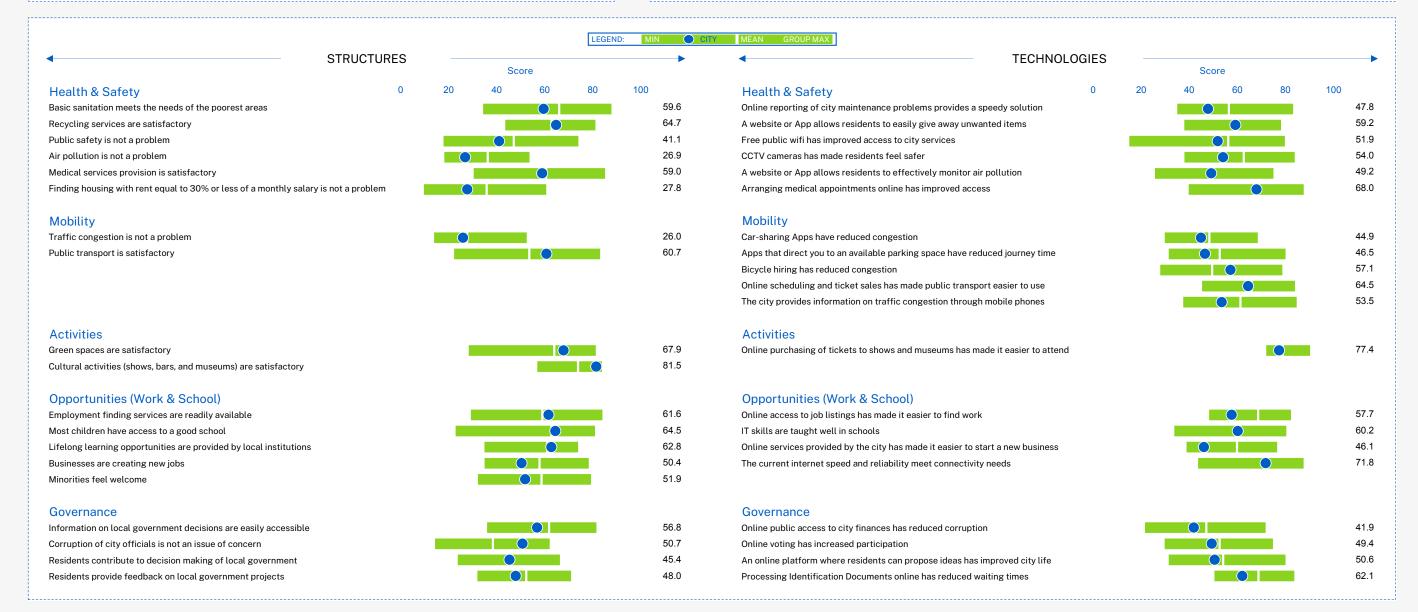


Country

France	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.893	0.896	0.899	0.903	+0.004
Life expectancy at birth	82.7	82.2	82.5	83.2	+0.7
Expected years of schooling	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.0	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	46,907	42,891	46,322	47,379	+1,057







_ima

SMART CITY **RANKING**

138

Out of 146



134 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

C in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 11,360,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

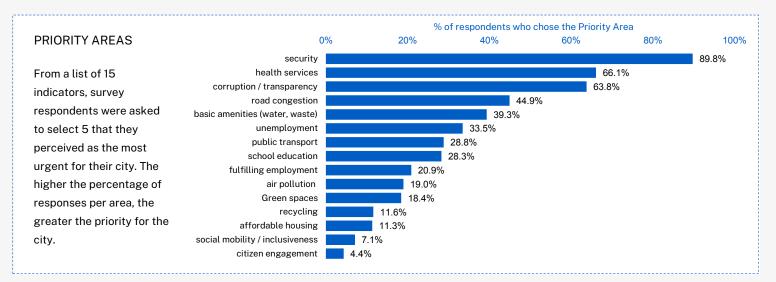
0.820

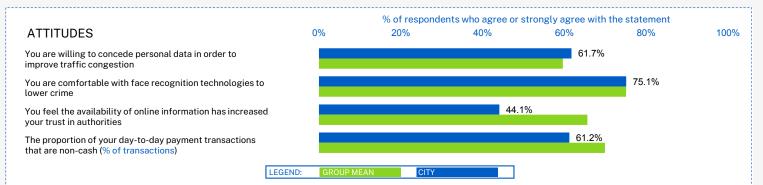
(Global Data Lab)



Country

Country					
Peru	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.758	0.764	0.765	0.770	+0.005
Life expectancy at birth	76.2	73.7	72.4	73.4	+1.0
Expected years of schooling	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.8	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	12,279	10,894	11,510	11,916	+407







Lisbon

SMART CITY RANKING

115

Out of 146



108 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CC

C in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CC

STRUCTURES

CC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

3

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 3,010,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

DI 0.907

(Global Data Lab)



2022

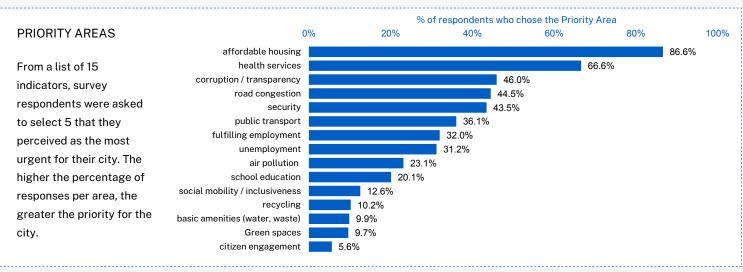
0.858

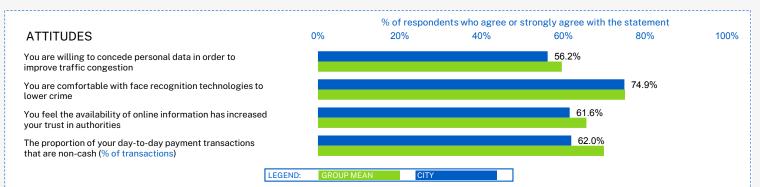
1 yr change

+0.001

Country			
Portugal	2019	2020	2021
HDI	0.850	0.851	0.857
Life expectancy at birth	81.7	81.1	81.0

82.2 +1.2 Life Expected years of schooling 16.6 16.7 16.8 16.8 +0.0 9.3 9.6 9.6 9.6 +0.0 Mean years of schooling 34,036 31,510 33,275 35,315 +2,040 GNI per capita (PPP \$)







Ljubljana

SMART CITY RANKING

16

Out of 146



32 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING



BBB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS



STRUCTURES



TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

1

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

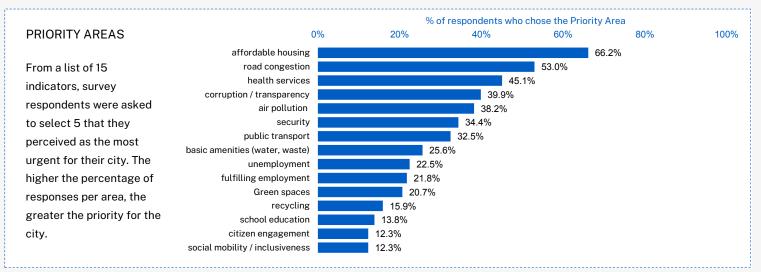
Population 270,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

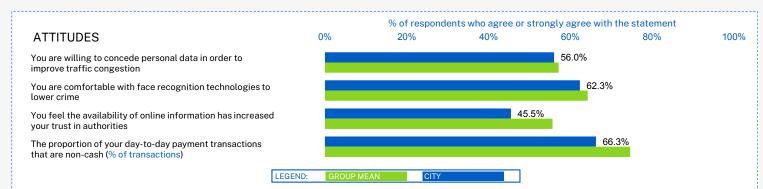
IDI 0.970

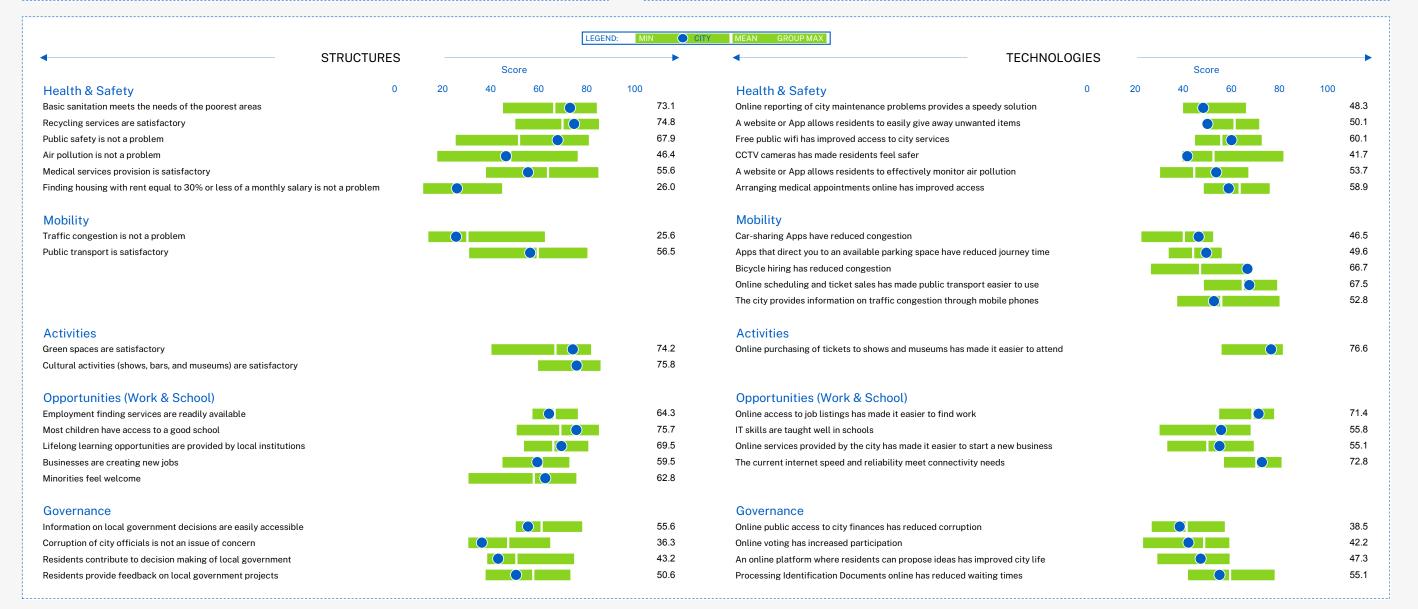
(Global Data Lab)



Country 2019 2020 2021 2022 Slovenia 1 yr change 0.903 0.909 0.912 0.916 +0.004 81.6 80.7 +1.4 Life expectancy at birth 80.4 82.1 Expected years of schooling 17.3 17.3 17.4 17.4 +0.0 12.8 12.9 12.9 12.9 +0.0 Mean years of schooling 38,436 36,848 39,478 41,587 +2,109 GNI per capita (PPP \$)







London

SMART CITY RANKING

6

Out of 146



8 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING



A in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

AAA

STRUCTURES

AAA

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

1

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

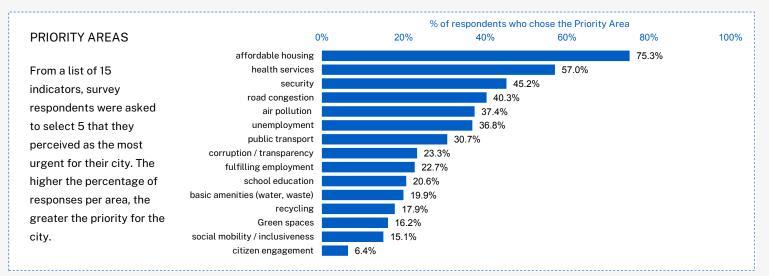
City

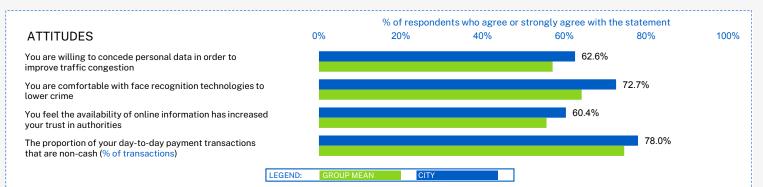
Population 9,750,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

DI 0.984



				_	
Country					
United Kingdom	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.923	0.926	0.929	0.928	-0.001
Life expectancy at birth	81.7	80.4	80.7	82.2	+1.4
Expected years of schooling	17.2	17.2	17.6	17.6	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	47,066	40,799	44,750	46,624	+1,874







Los Angeles

SMART CITY RANKING

91

Out of 146



68 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

B

BB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

B

STRUCTURES

BB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D



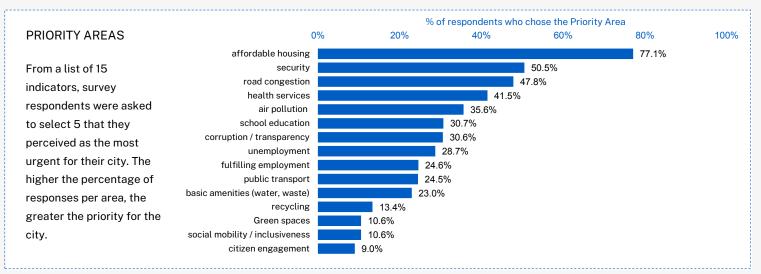
City

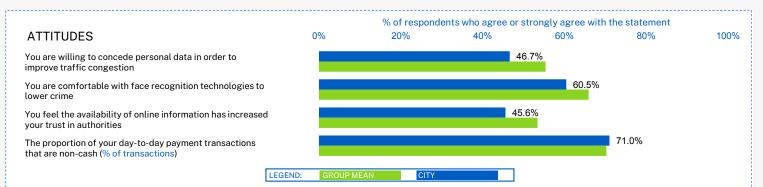
Population 3,800,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

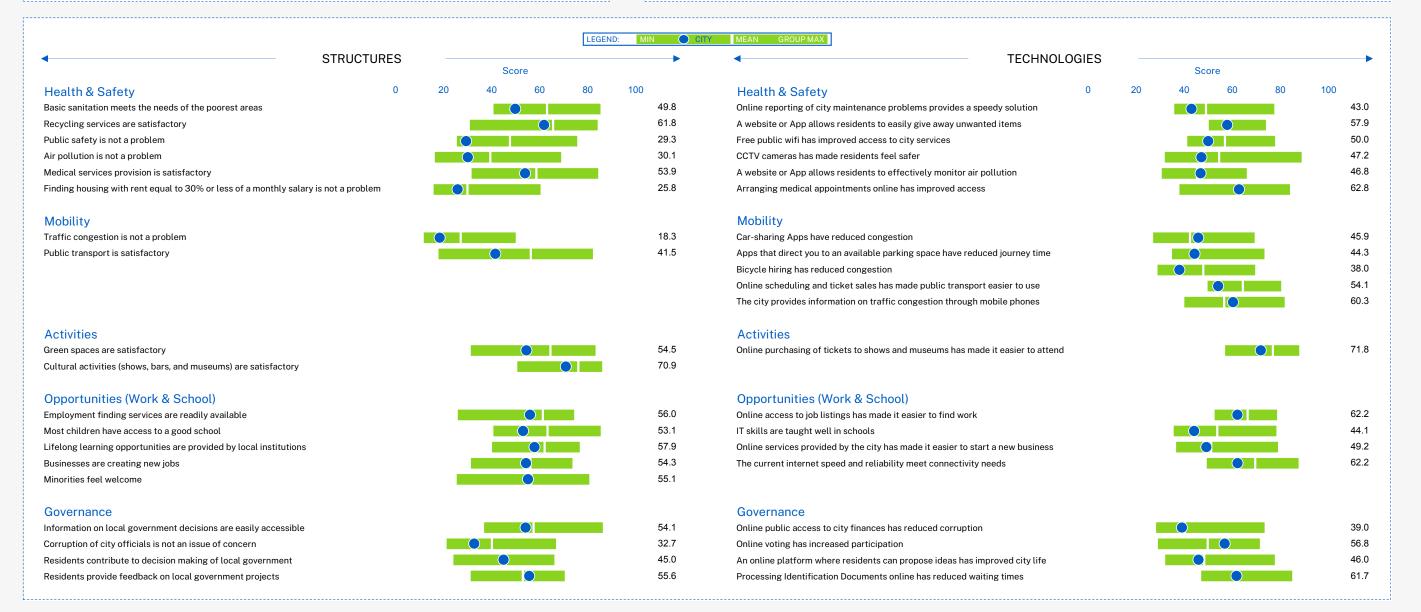
0.935



Country					
United States	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.924	0.926	0.928	0.930	+0.002
Life expectancy at birth	79.1	77.4	77.2	78.2	+1.0
Expected years of schooling	16.6	16.6	16.4	16.4	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.6	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	63,654	61,077	64,484	65,565	+1,081







Luxembourg

SMART CITY RANKING

31

Out of 146



27 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING



BBB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS



STRUCTURES

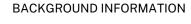
BBB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D



City

Population 130,000 (UN Data)

IDI 0.927

(Global Data Lab)

GNI per capita (PPP \$)



78,651

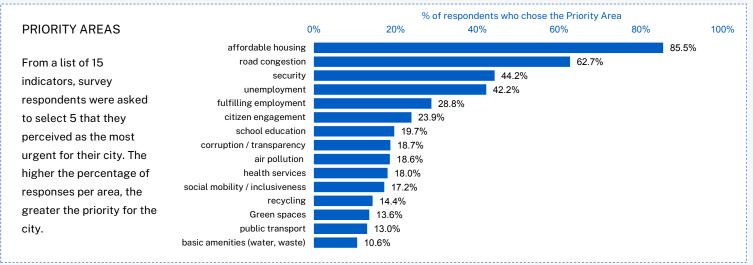
78,554

-96

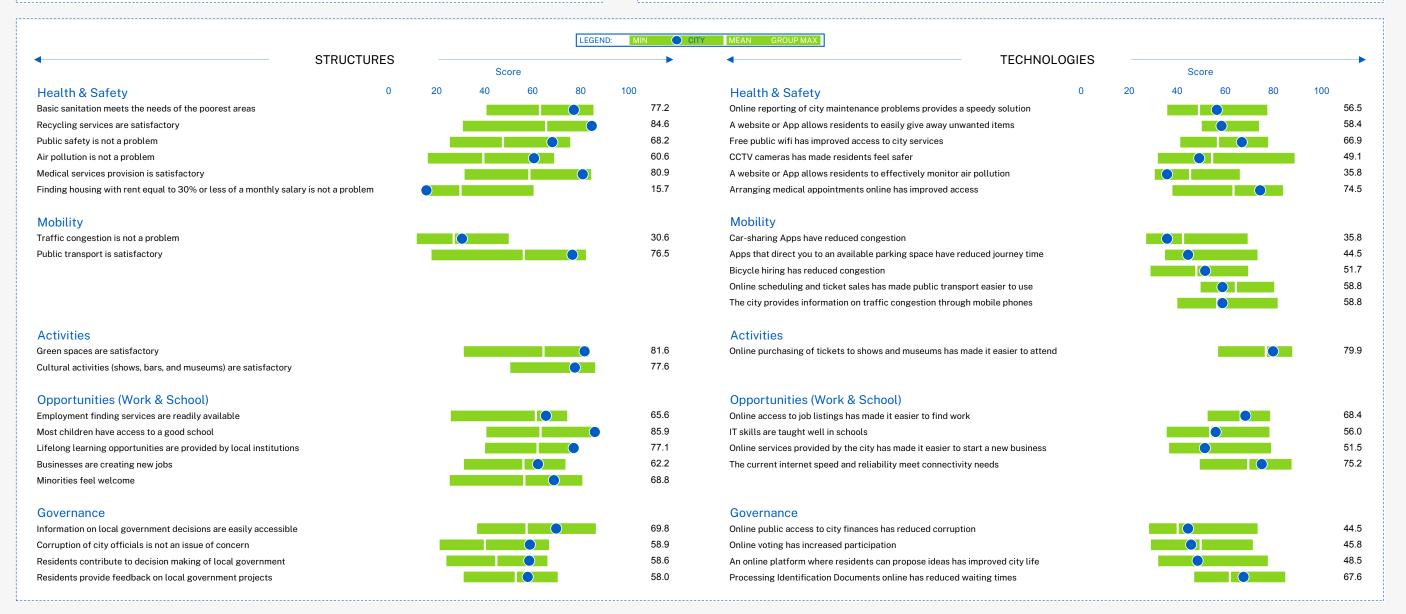
Country 2019 2020 2021 2022 Luxembourg 1 yr change 0.914 0.922 0.918 0.921 +0.003 82.1 81.4 82.6 -0.0 Life expectancy at birth 82.6 Expected years of schooling 14.2 14.2 14.2 14.2 +0.0 13.0 13.0 13.0 13.0 +0.0 Mean years of schooling

76,504

77,423









SMART CITY RANKING

73

Out of 146



61 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

B

BB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BE

STRUCTURES

BB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 1,770,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

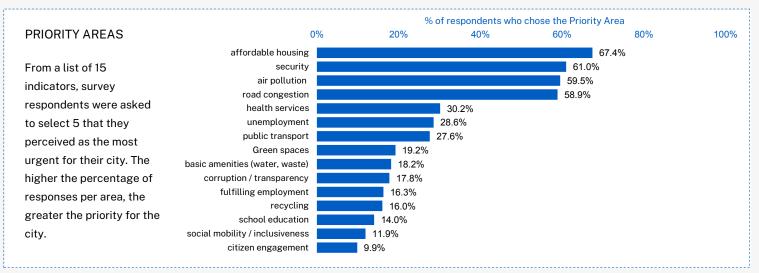
DI 0.923

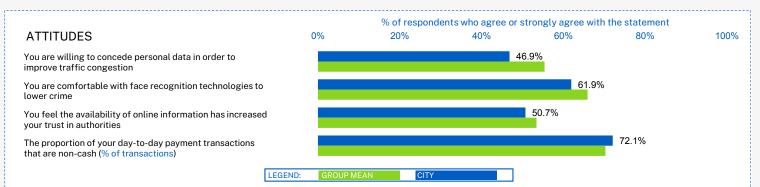
(Global Data Lab)

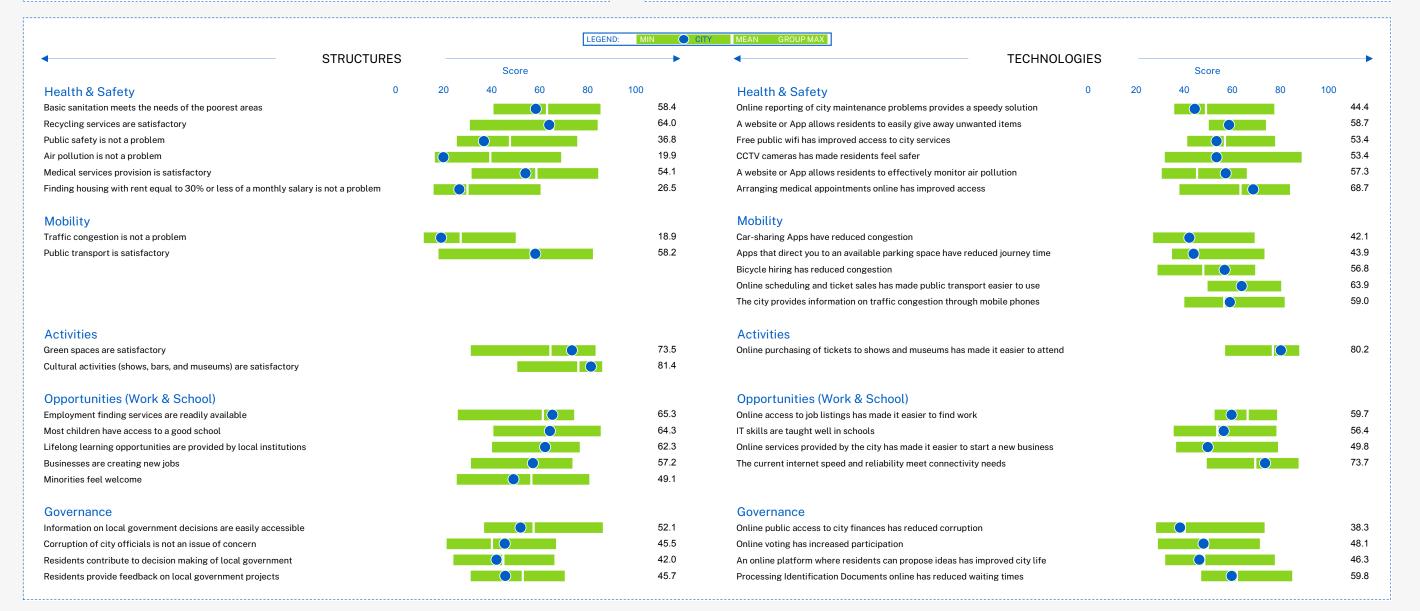


Country

France	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.893	0.896	0.899	0.903	+0.004
Life expectancy at birth	82.7	82.2	82.5	83.2	+0.7
Expected years of schoolin	g 15.9	15.9	16.0	16.0	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	46,907	42,891	46,322	47,379	+1,057







Madrid

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 146



35 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BB

BB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BBB

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 6,780,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

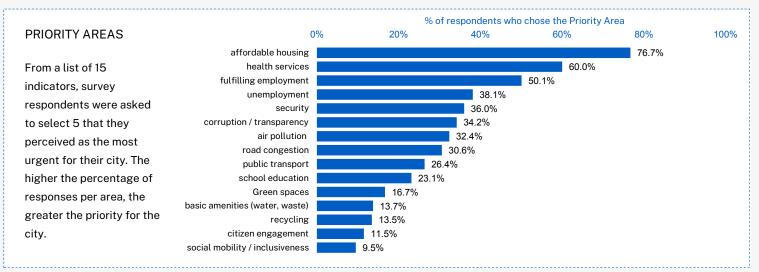
0.942

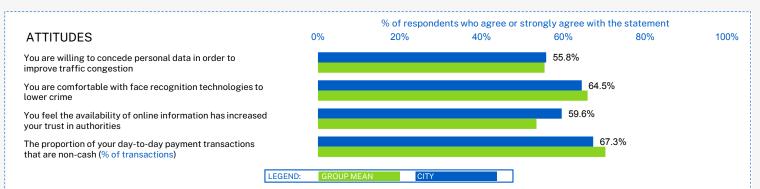
(Global Data Lab)

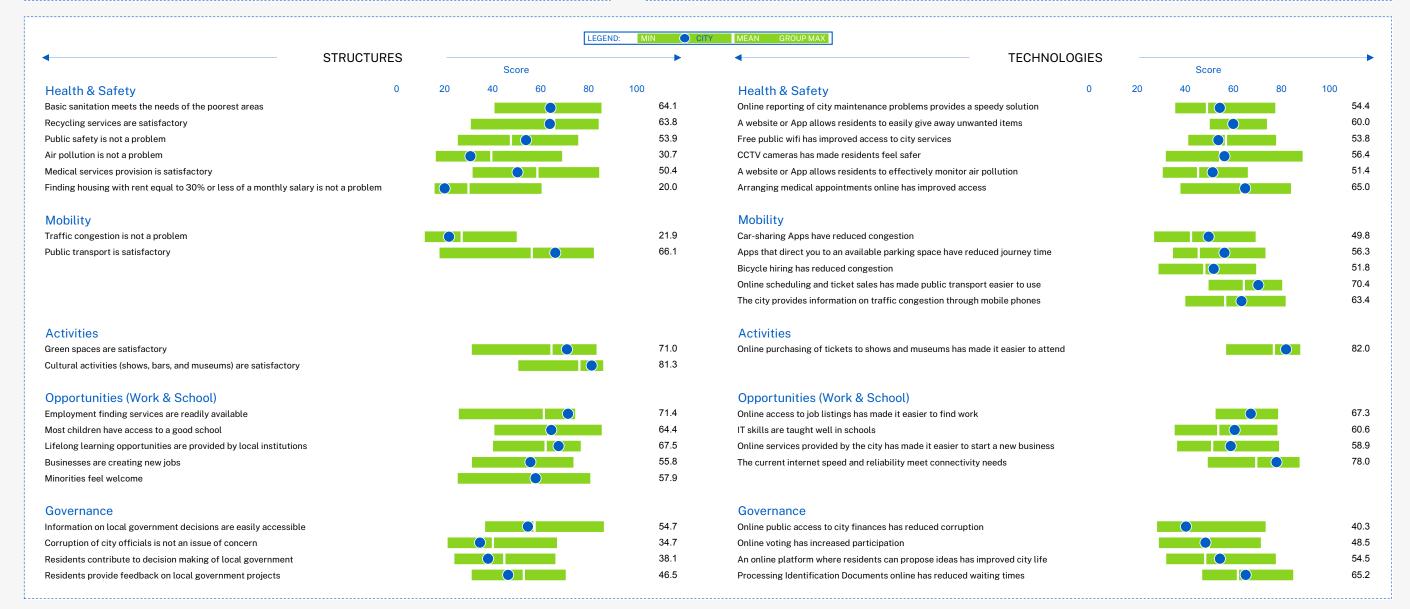


Country

Country					
Spain	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.889	0.894	0.896	0.899	+0.003
Life expectancy at birth	83.5	82.3	83.0	83.9	+0.9
Expected years of schooling	17.5	17.5	17.8	17.8	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.6	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	40,854	36,076	38,133	40,043	+1,911







Makassar

SMART CITY RANKING

114

Out of 146



115 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CC

CC in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CC

STRUCTURES

CC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

4

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

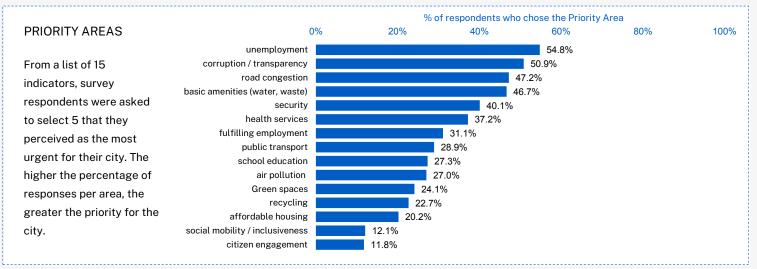
City

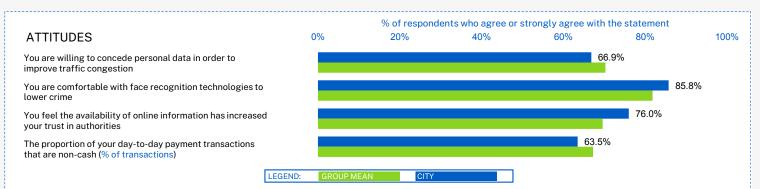
Population 1,700,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

0.707



Country					
Indonesia	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.698	0.701	0.708	0.712	+0.004
Life expectancy at birth	70.5	68.8	67.6	68.3	+0.7
Expected years of schooling	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.6	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	11,498	11,206	11,531	12,046	+514







Manama

SMART CITY RANKING

36

Out of 146

not in 2024

SMART CITY RATING

Mean years of schooling

GNI per capita (PPP \$)

BB

not in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BB

STRUCTURES

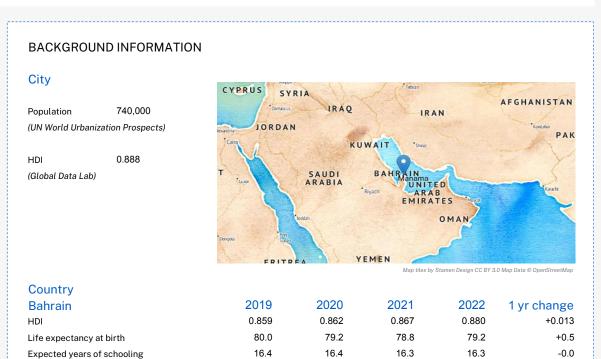
BB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

3

All ratings range from AAA to D



10.8

46,857

11.0

44,781

11.0

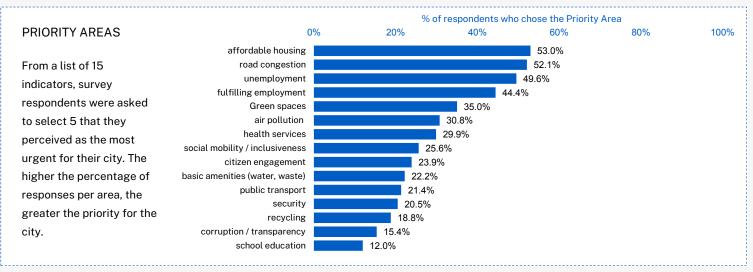
46,757

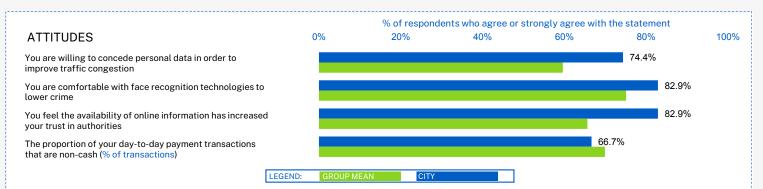
11.0

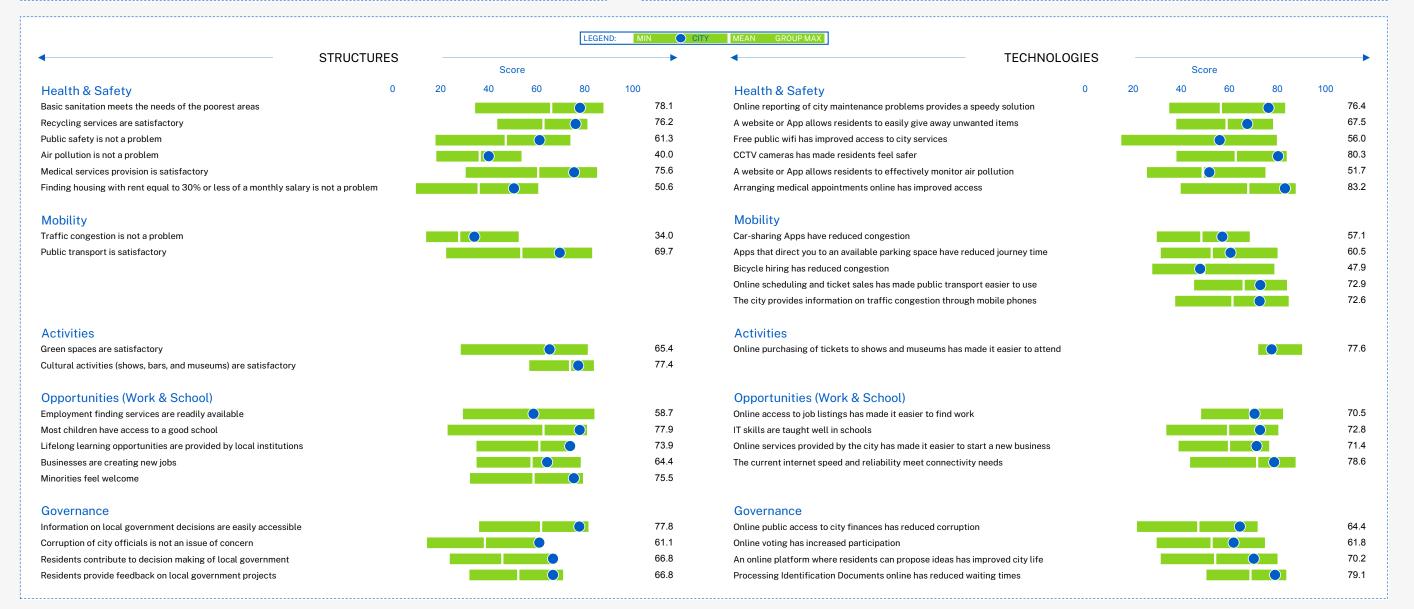
48,731

+0.0

+1,974







Manchester

SMART CITY RANKING

64

Out of 146



71 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BB

BB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BB

STRUCTURES

BBB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

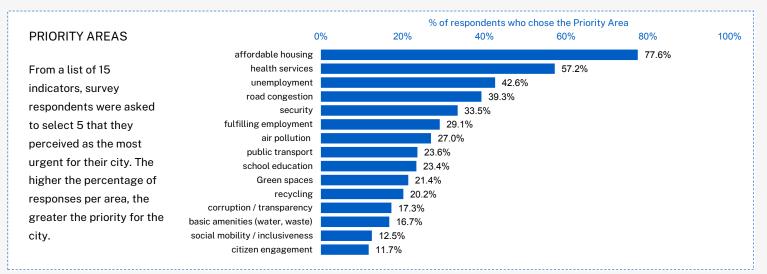
City

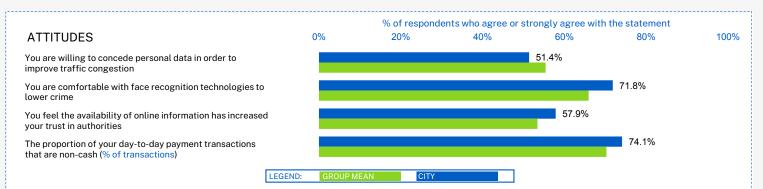
Population 2,810,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

0.927



Country						
United Kingdom	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change	
HDI	0.923	0.926	0.929	0.928	-0.001	
Life expectancy at birth	81.7	80.4	80.7	82.2	+1.4	
Expected years of schooling	17.2	17.2	17.6	17.6	+0.0	
Mean years of schooling	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	+0.0	
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	47,066	40,799	44,750	46,624	+1,874	







Manila

SMART CITY RANKING

125

Out of 146



121 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

C

C in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

C

STRUCTURES

C

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

4

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

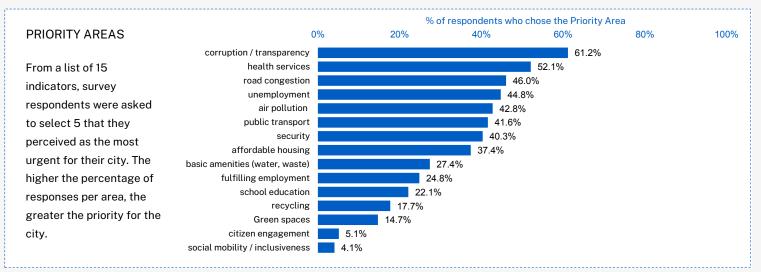
City

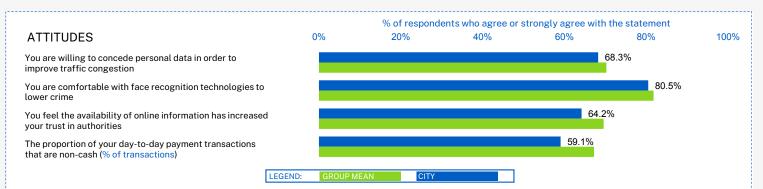
Population 14,940,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

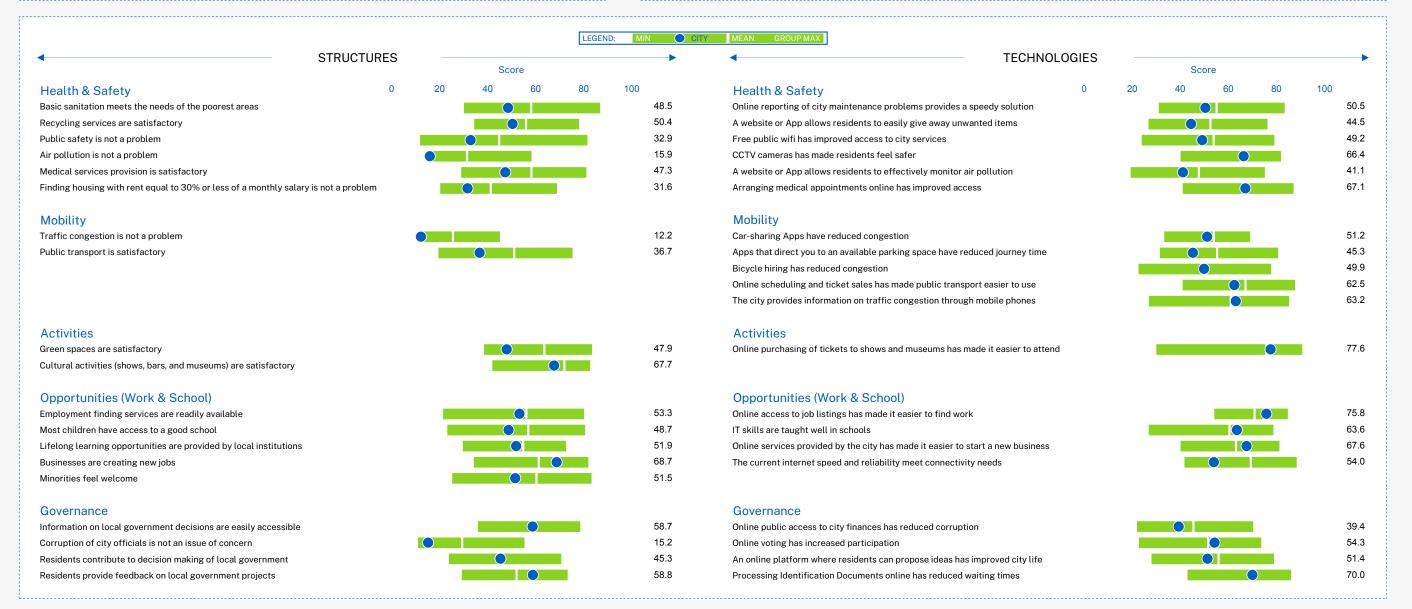
HDI 0.743



Country					
Philippines	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.696	0.696	0.700	0.706	+0.006
Life expectancy at birth	71.9	72.1	69.3	72.2	+2.9
Expected years of schooling	13.0	12.8	12.8	12.8	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	9,590	8,355	8,369	9,059	+690







Marseille

SMART CITY **RANKING**

107

Out of 146



104 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CCC

CC in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CCC

CCC

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

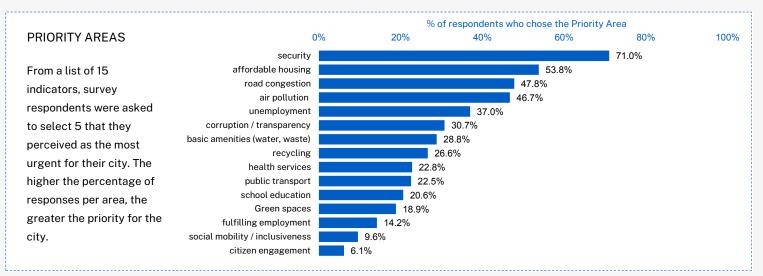
1,640,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

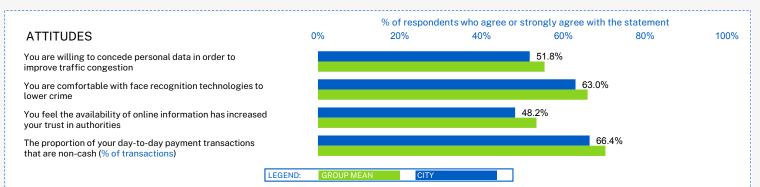
0.912

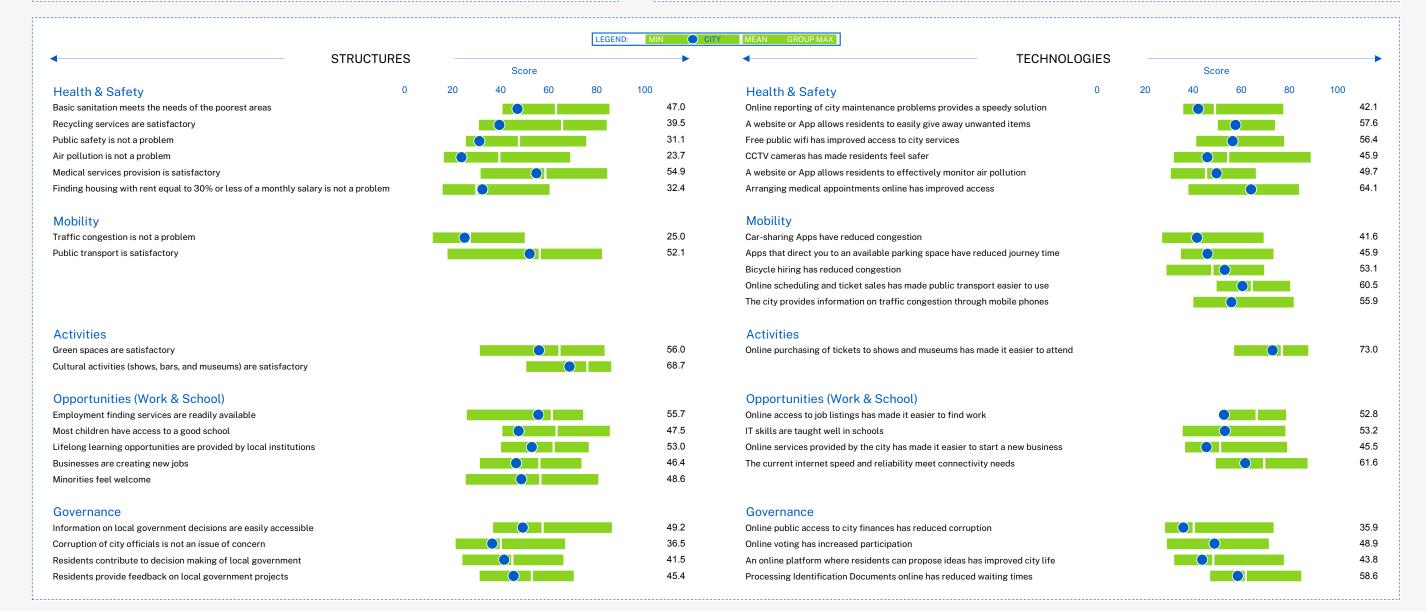


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oountry					
France	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.893	0.896	0.899	0.903	+0.004
Life expectancy at birth	82.7	82.2	82.5	83.2	+0.7
Expected years of schooling	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.0	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	46,907	42,891	46,322	47,379	+1,057







Mecca

SMART CITY RANKING

39

Out of 146



52 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BB

B in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BB

STRUCTURES

BB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

3

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

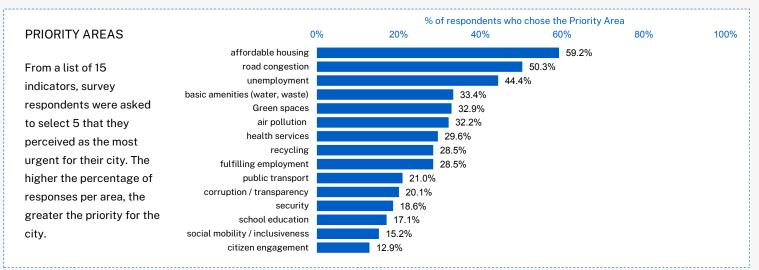
City

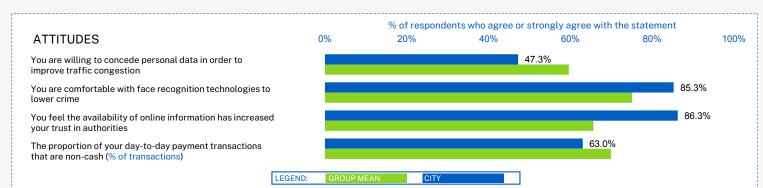
Population 2,180,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

1DI 0.871



Country					
Saudi Arabia	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.842	0.846	0.849	0.856	+0.007
Life expectancy at birth	77.3	76.2	76.9	77.9	+1.0
Expected years of schooling	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.2	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	10.9	11.3	11.3	11.3	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	47,529	45,563	47,441	50,620	+3,179







Medan

SMART CITY RANKING

113

Out of 146



112 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CC

CC in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CC

STRUCTURES

CC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

4

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

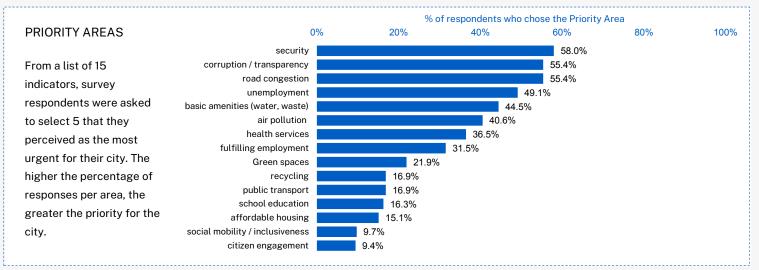
City

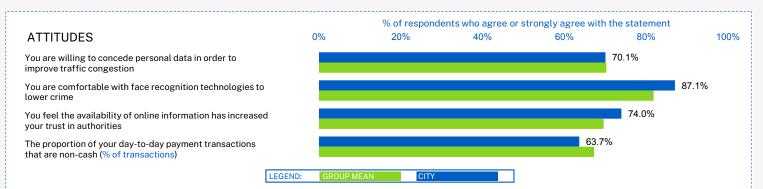
Population 2,480,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

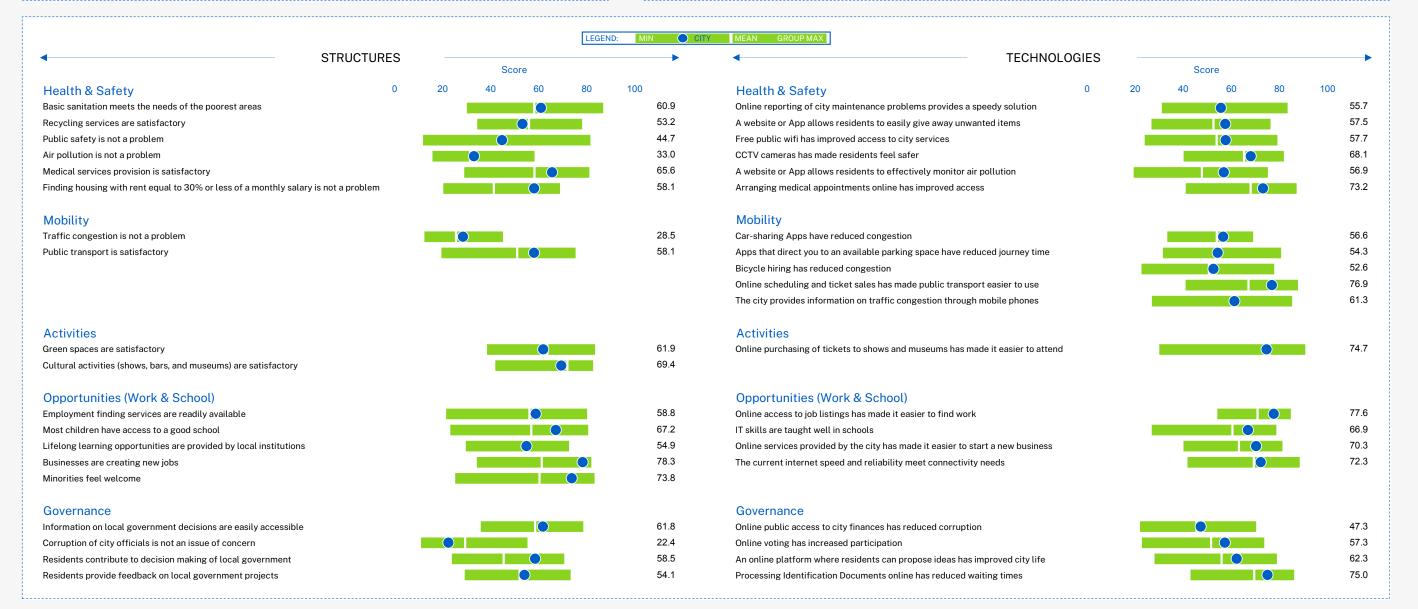
0.719



Country					
Indonesia	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.698	0.701	0.708	0.712	+0.004
Life expectancy at birth	70.5	68.8	67.6	68.3	+0.7
Expected years of schooling	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.6	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	11,498	11,206	11,531	12,046	+514







Medellin

SMART CITY RANKING

118

Out of 146



119 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CC

C in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CC

STRUCTURES

CC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

4

All ratings range from AAA to D



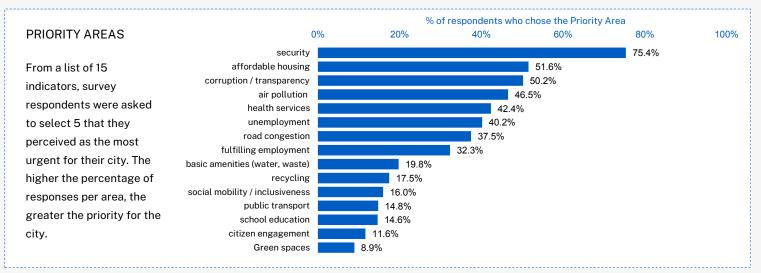
City

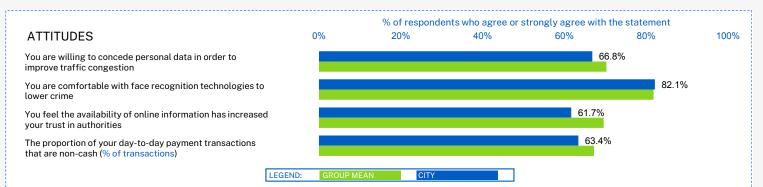
Population 4,140,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

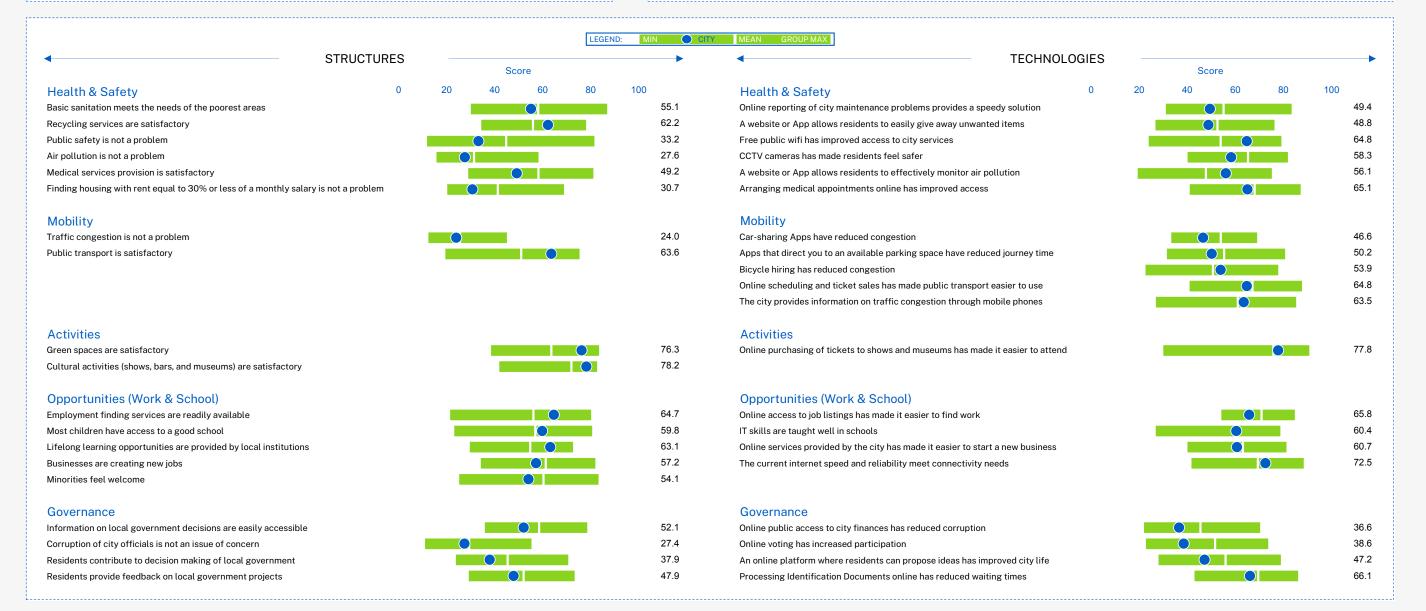
0.763



Country					
Colombia	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.758	0.763	0.765	0.766	+0.001
Life expectancy at birth	76.8	74.8	72.8	73.7	+0.8
Expected years of schooling	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.4	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	8.6	8.9	8.9	8.9	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	14,294	13,220	14,403	15,014	+611







Medina

SMART CITY RANKING

67

Out of 146



74 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CCC

CCC in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

B

STRUCTURES

B

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

3

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

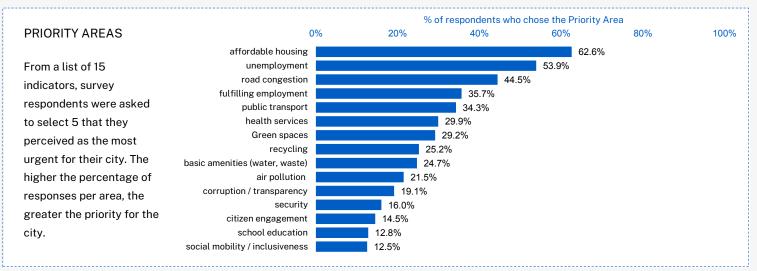
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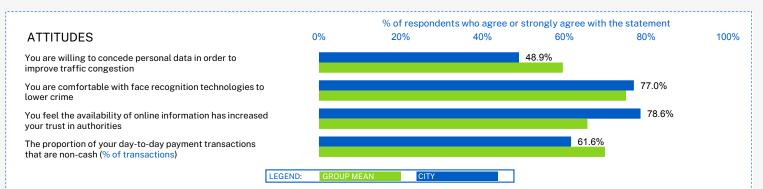
Population 1,600,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

DI 0.871



Country					
Saudi Arabia	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.842	0.846	0.849	0.856	+0.007
Life expectancy at birth	77.3	76.2	76.9	77.9	+1.0
Expected years of schooling	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.2	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	10.9	11.3	11.3	11.3	+0.0
GNI per capita (DDD \$)	47 529	45 563	47 441	50 620	+3 179







Melbourne

SMART CITY RANKING

44

Out of 146



33 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BBB

A in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BBB

STRUCTURES

BB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

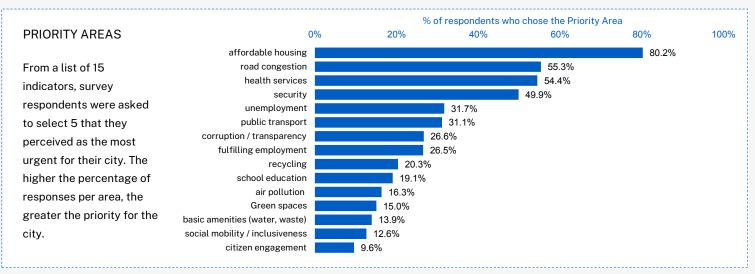
Population 5,320,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

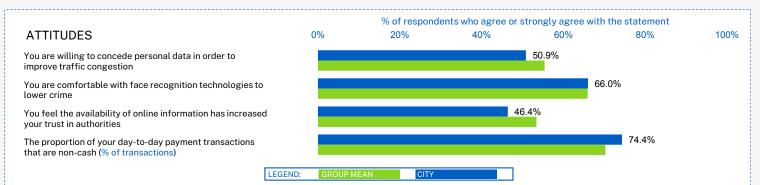
IDI 0.942

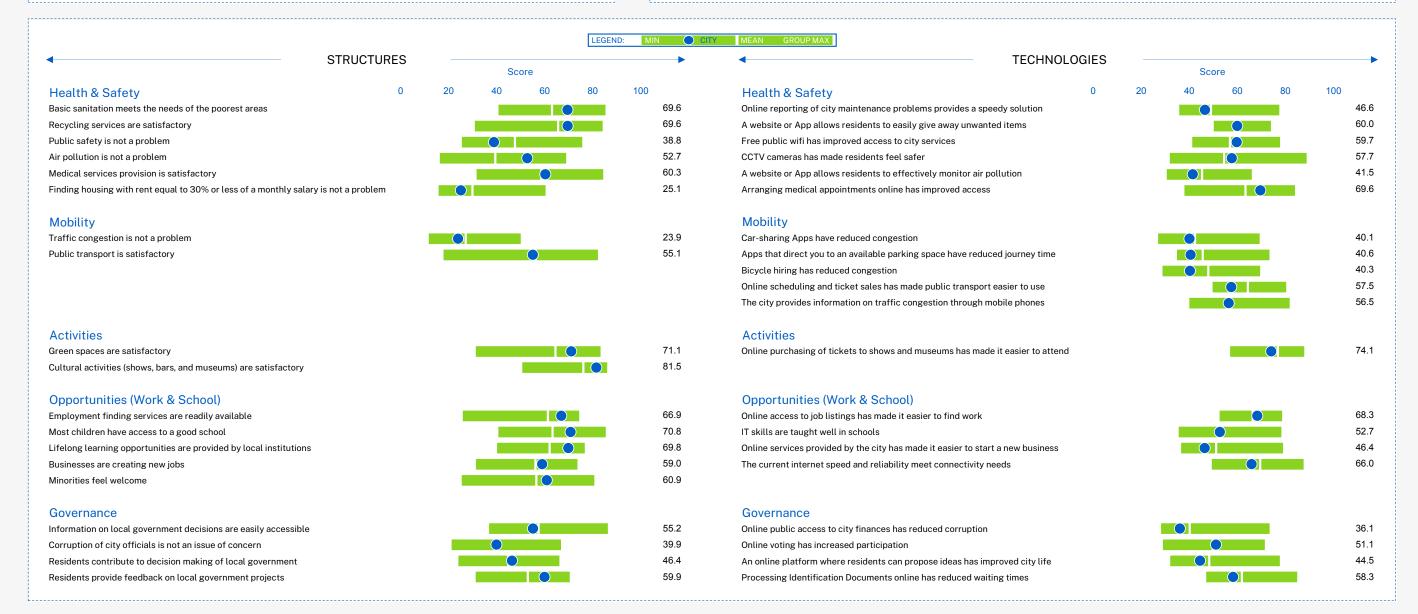


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Country						
Australia	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change	
HDI	0.933	0.936	0.937	0.941	+0.004	
Life expectancy at birth	83.1	84.3	84.5	83.6	-0.9	
Expected years of schooling	21.4	20.9	21.1	21.1	+0.0	
Mean years of schooling	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	+0.0	
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	47,054	48,075	48,076	49,257	+1,181	







Mexico City

SMART CITY RANKING

119

Out of 146



122 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

C

C in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CC

STRUCTURES

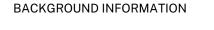
CC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

3

All ratings range from AAA to D



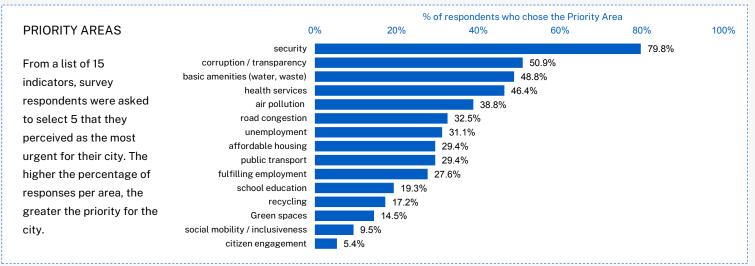
City

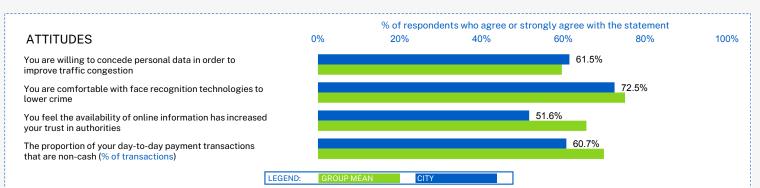
Population 22,510,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

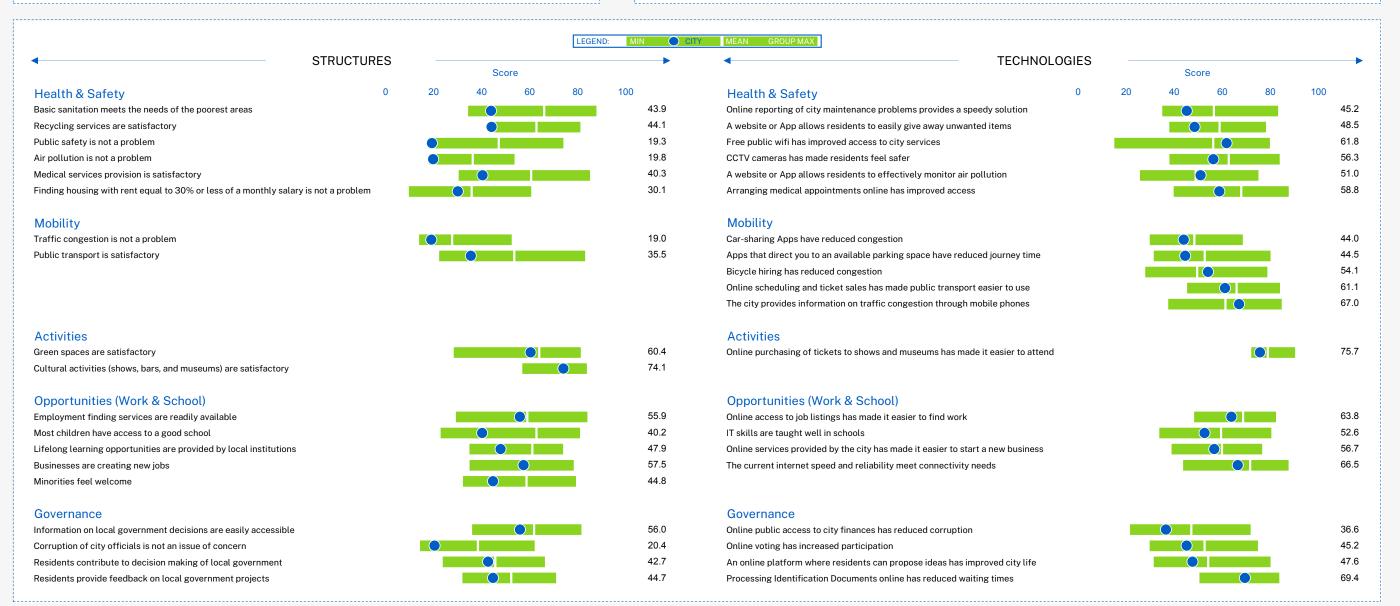
DI 0.839



Country					
Mexico	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.769	0.773	0.776	0.779	+0.003
Life expectancy at birth	74.2	70.1	70.2	74.8	+4.6
Expected years of schooling	14.9	14.8	14.5	14.5	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	19,471	17,721	18,582	19,138	+556







(Milan

SMART CITY RANKING

97

Out of 146



91 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CCC

B in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CCC

STRUCTURES

RE

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 3,160,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

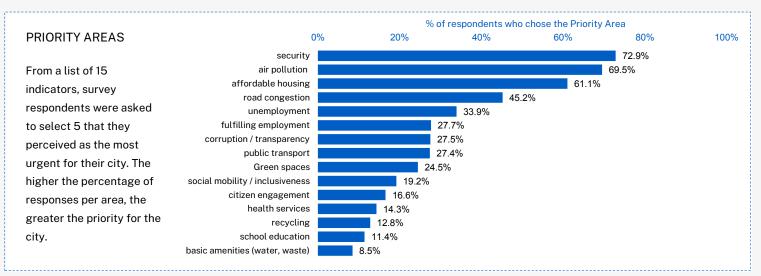
0.927

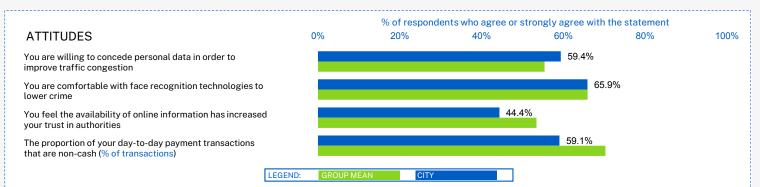
(Global Data Lab)



Country

Country					
Italy	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.881	0.886	0.889	0.894	+0.005
Life expectancy at birth	83.6	82.4	82.9	84.1	+1.2
Expected years of schooling	16.4	16.5	16.7	16.7	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	43,102	39,587	42,856	44,284	+1,428







Montreal

SMART CITY RANKING

81

Out of 146



80 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BB

BB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

B

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

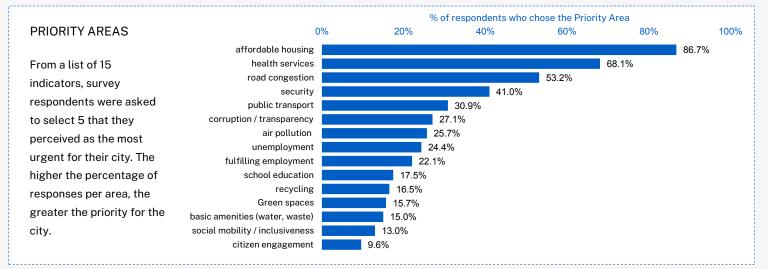
City

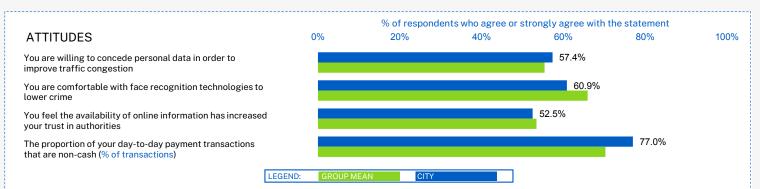
Population 4,340,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

0.926



Country					
Canada	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.927	0.928	0.929	0.930	+0.001
Life expectancy at birth	82.4	82.0	82.7	82.8	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.0	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.8	13.9	13.9	13.9	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	48,591	45,828	47,933	48,444	+512







Mumbai

SMART CITY **RANKING**

106

Out of 146



107 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CC in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D



City

Population 21,670,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

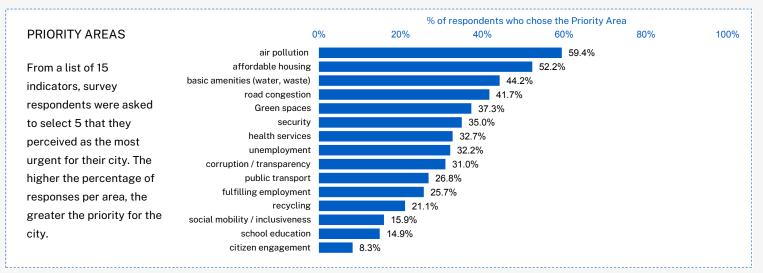
0.695

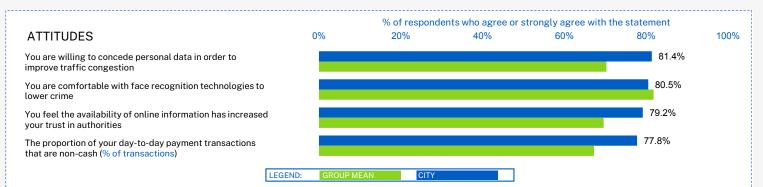
(Global Data Lab)

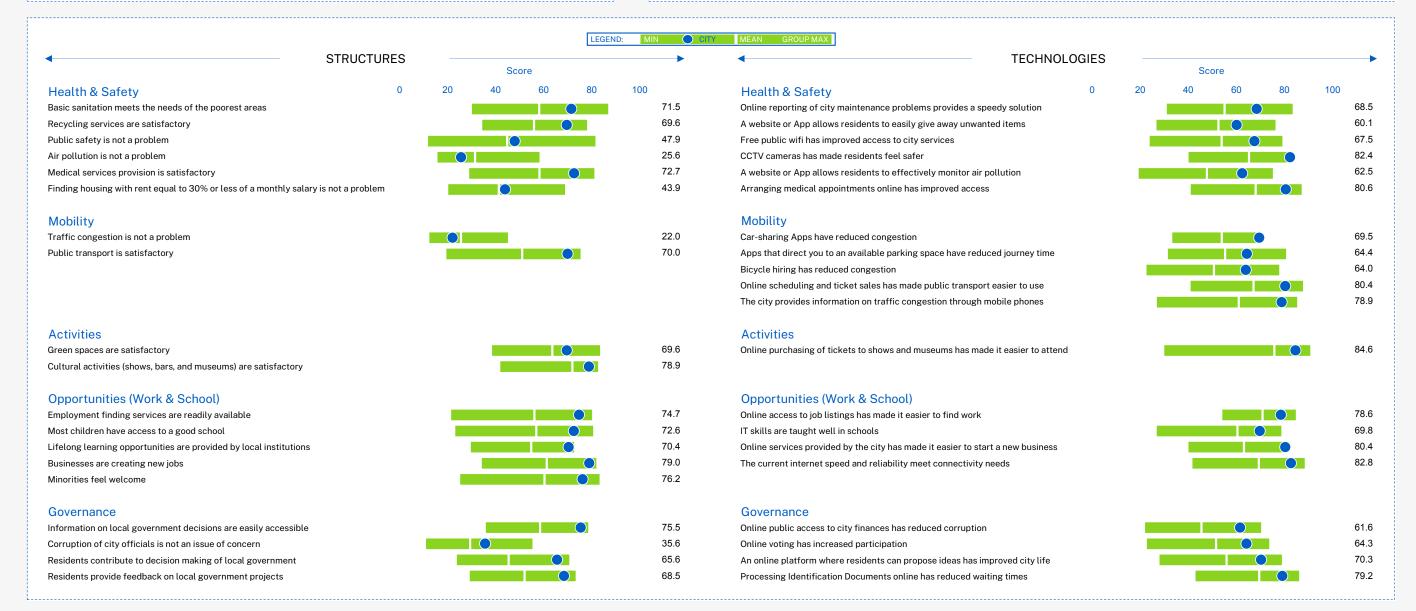


Country

Country					
India	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.619	0.630	0.636	0.636	+0.000
Life expectancy at birth	70.9	70.2	67.2	67.7	+0.5
Expected years of schooling	11.4	11.7	12.0	12.6	+0.6
Mean years of schooling	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.6	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	6,554	6,090	6,542	6,951	+408







Munich

SMART CITY RANKING

24

Out of 146



21 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING



A in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS



STRUCTURES



TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

1

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

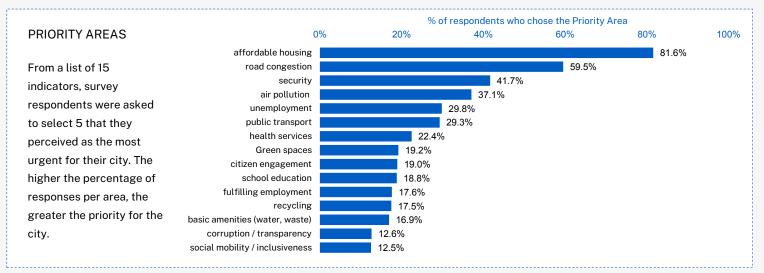
City

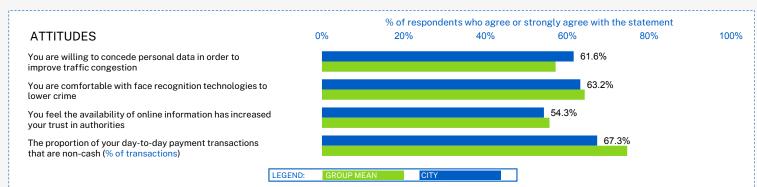
Population 1,580,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

0.958



Country					
Germany	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.941	0.941	0.944	0.946	+0.002
Life expectancy at birth	81.6	81.1	80.6	81.0	+0.4
Expected years of schooling	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.3	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	14.2	14.3	14.3	14.3	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	55,685	53,375	55,057	55,340	+284







Muscat

SMART CITY RANKING

87

Out of 146



88 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CCC

B in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CCC

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

3

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

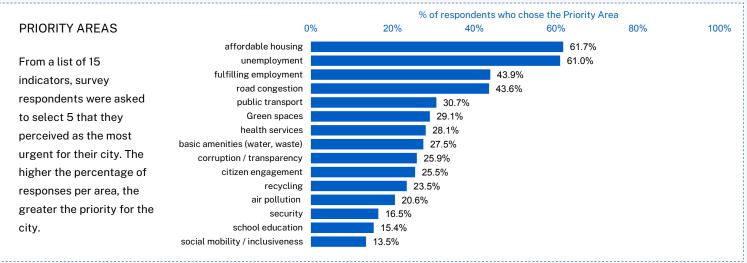
City

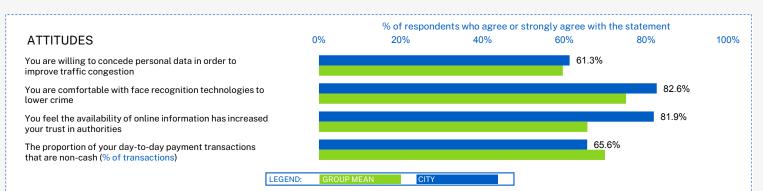
Population 1,680,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

DI 0.819



Country					
Oman	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.824	0.832	0.833	0.838	+0.005
Life expectancy at birth	78.0	74.8	72.5	73.9	+1.4
Expected years of schooling	14.0	13.2	13.0	13.0	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	11.4	11.9	11.9	11.9	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	31,513	30,926	31,995	32,967	+972







Nairobi

SMART CITY RANKING

136

Out of 146



131 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

D

C in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

D

STRUCTURES

C

TECHNOLOGIES

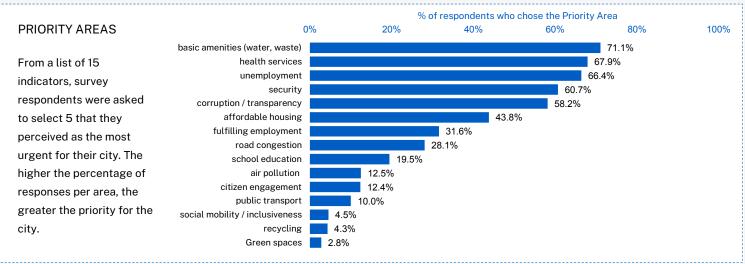
GROUP

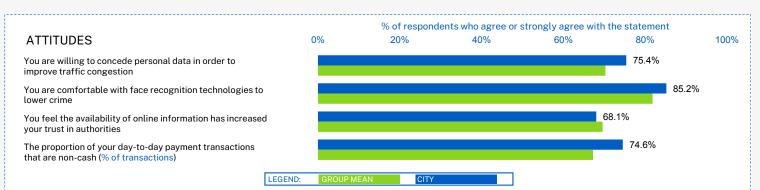
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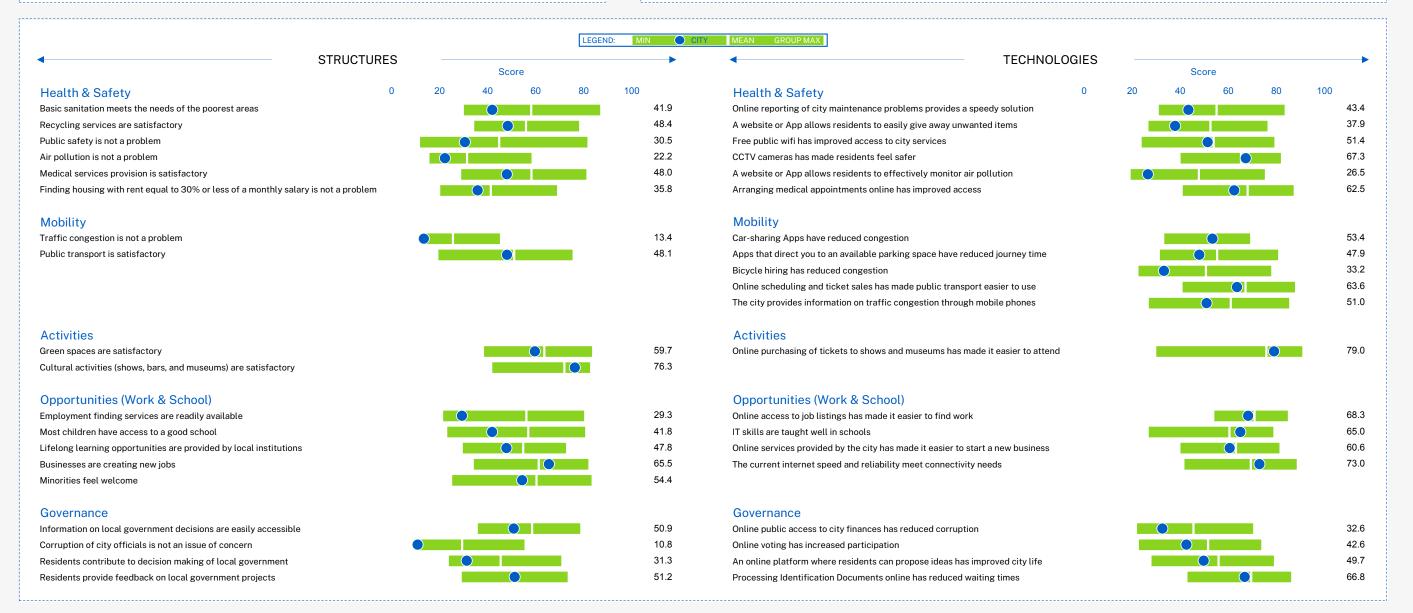
All ratings range from AAA to D



Country 2019 2020 2021 2022 Kenya 1 yr change 0.575 0.586 0.591 0.598 +0.007 62.9 62.7 61.4 62.1 +0.6 Life expectancy at birth Expected years of schooling 11.3 11.4 11.4 11.4 +0.0 8.0 7.7 7.7 7.7 +0.0 Mean years of schooling 4,528 4,420 4,666 4,808 +142 GNI per capita (PPP \$)







Nanjing

SMART CITY RANKING

58

Out of 146



62 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

B

CCC in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

B

STRUCTURES

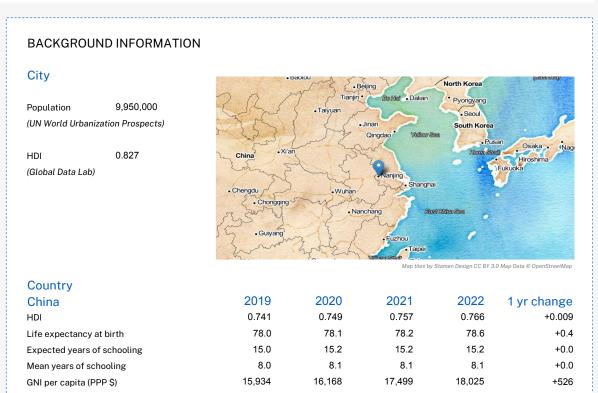
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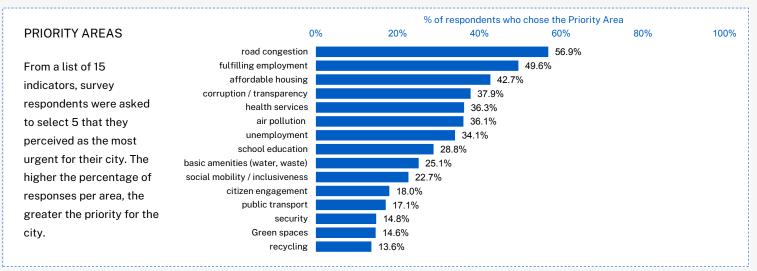
TECHNOLOGIES

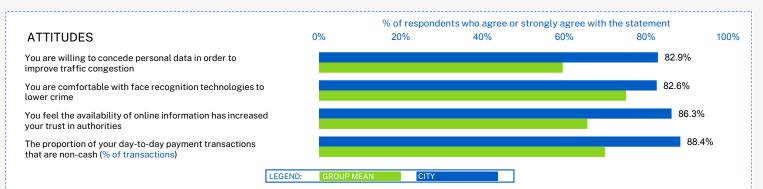
GROUP

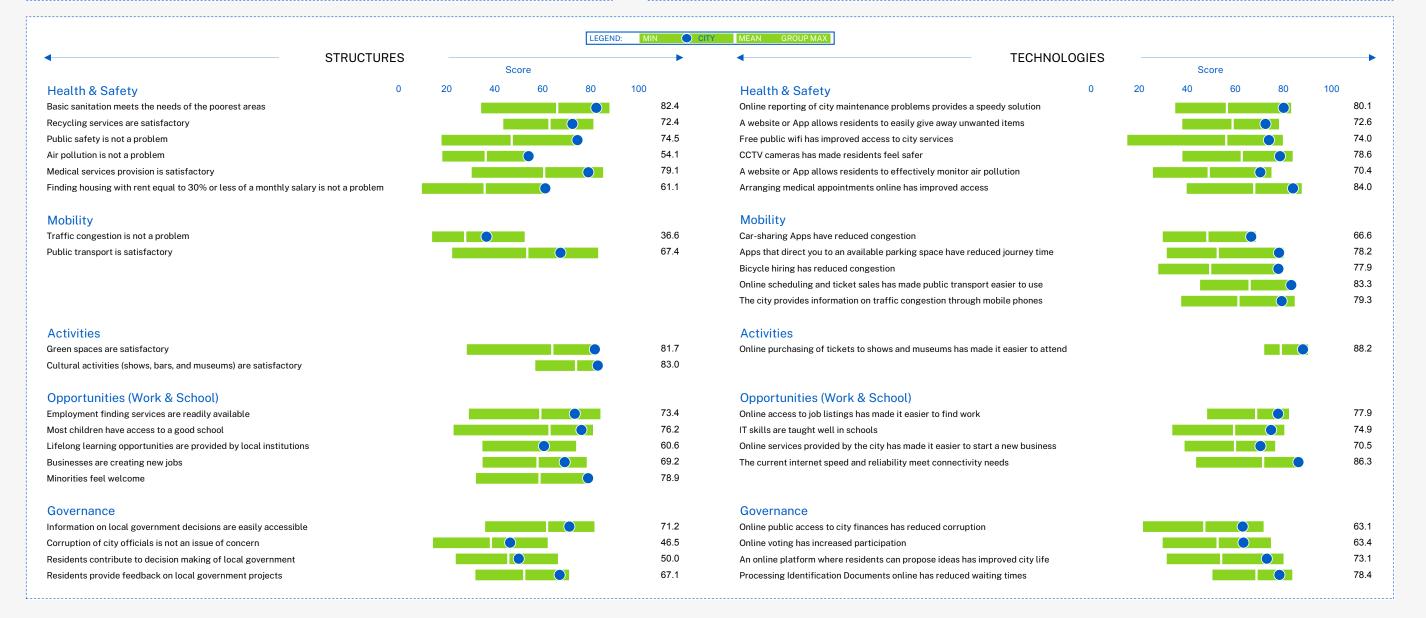
3

All ratings range from AAA to D









New York

SMART CITY RANKING

49

Out of 146



34 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BB

BB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BBB

STRUCTURES

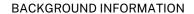
BBB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D



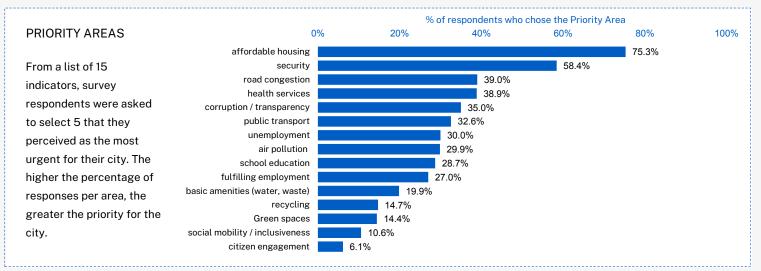
City

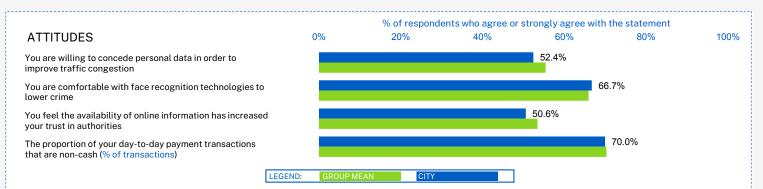
Population 8,100,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

0.937



Country					
United States	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.924	0.926	0.928	0.930	+0.002
Life expectancy at birth	79.1	77.4	77.2	78.2	+1.0
Expected years of schooling	16.6	16.6	16.4	16.4	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.6	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	63,654	61,077	64,484	65,565	+1,081







Newcastle

SMART CITY RANKING

75

Out of 146



77 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BB

CC in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

B

STRUCTURES

CCC

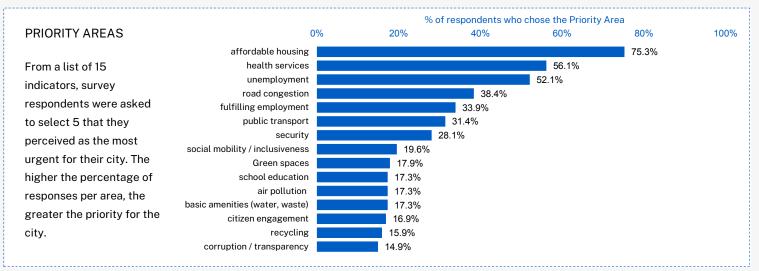
TECHNOLOGIES

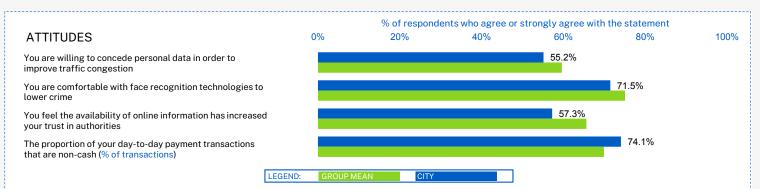
GROUP

3

All ratings range from AAA to D









Nicosia

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 146



118 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

C in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

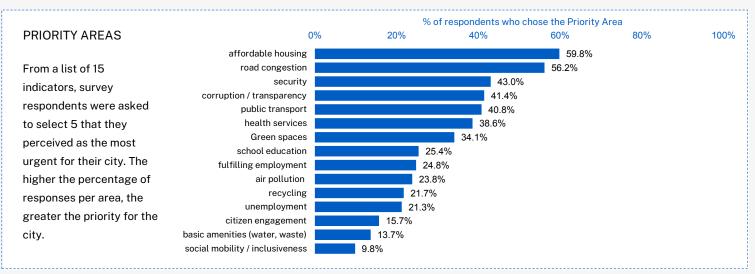
Population 900,000 (Eurostat)

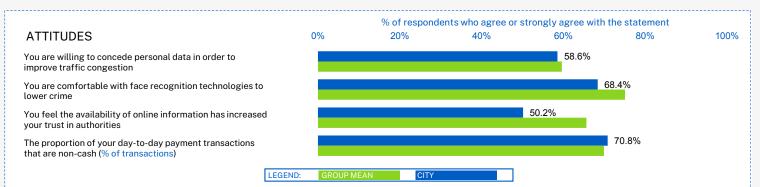
HDI 0.907



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<u>-</u> ر	'n	rı	10	

Cyprus	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.874	0.881	0.891	0.896	+0.005
	81.4	81.4	81.2	81.9	+0.7
Life expectancy at birth	16.0	16.2	16.2	16.2	***
Expected years of schooling					+0.0
Mean years of schooling	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	39,467	36,716	38,169	40,137	+1,968







Osaka

SMART CITY RANKING

99

Out of 146



95 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BB

B in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CCC

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

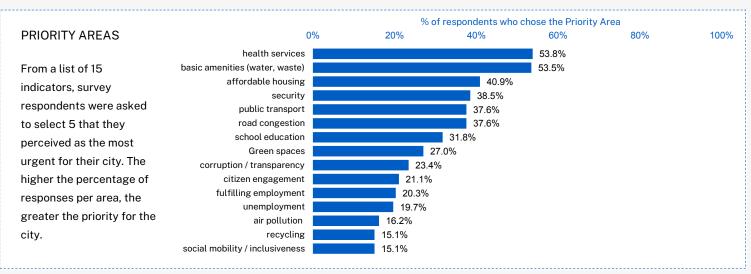
City

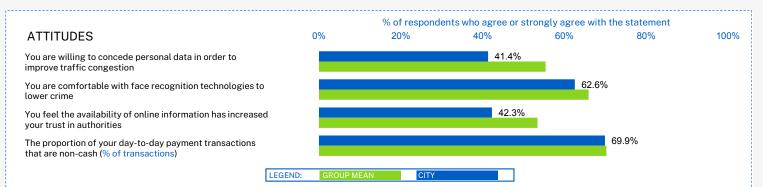
Population 18,970,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

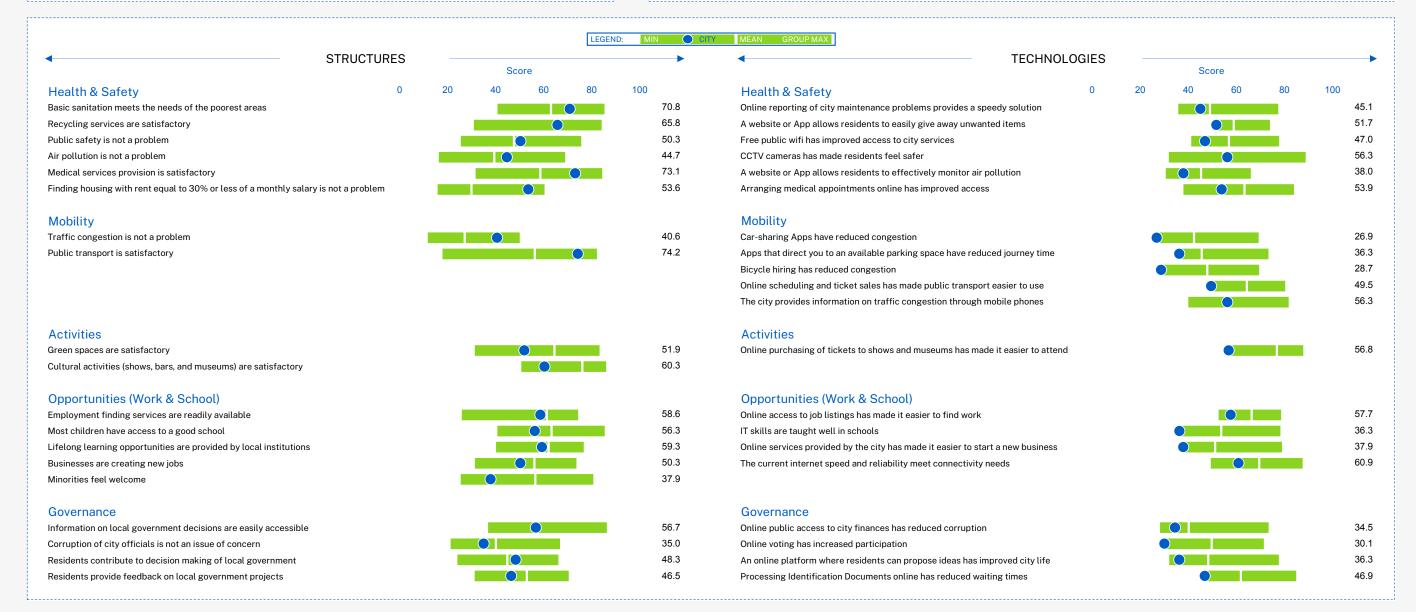
HDI 0.922 (Global Data Lab)

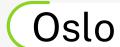


Country					
Japan	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.913	0.914	0.916	0.917	+0.001
Life expectancy at birth	84.4	84.7	84.8	84.8	+0.0
Expected years of schooling	15.4	15.5	15.5	15.5	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	43,276	41,446	43,008	43,644	+636









SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 146

2 in 2024

Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

AA in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

AAA STRUCTURES

AAA

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 1,100,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

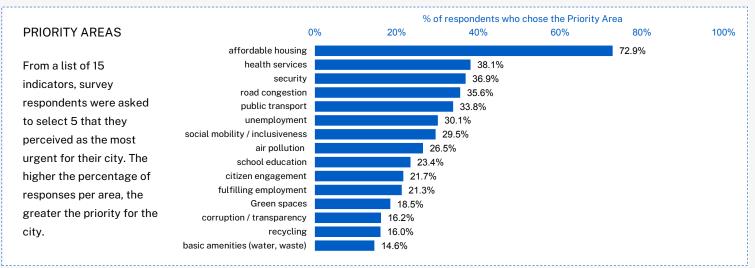
0.982

(Global Data Lab)

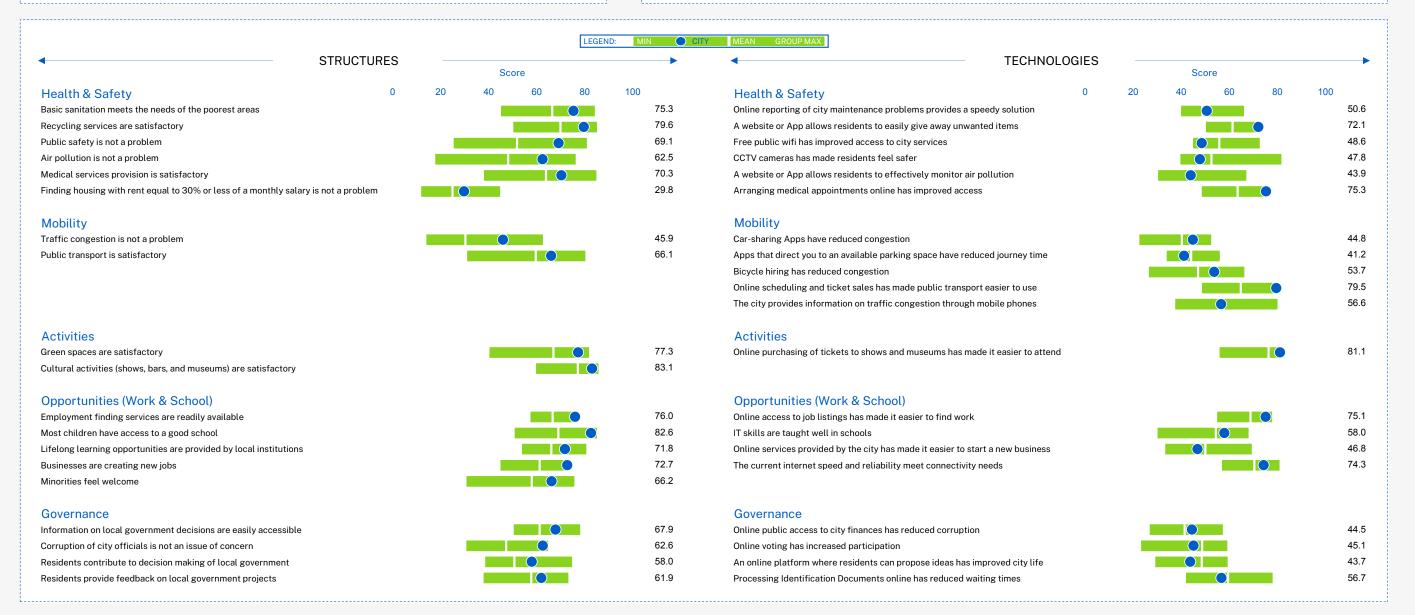


Country

Norway	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.952	0.956	0.959	0.960	+0.001
Life expectancy at birth	83.0	83.2	83.2	83.4	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	18.2	18.3	18.6	18.6	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.1	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	66,977	66,258	67,597	69,190	+1,593







Ottawa

SMART CITY RANKING

42

Out of 146



46 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING



BBB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BBB

STRUCTURES

B

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

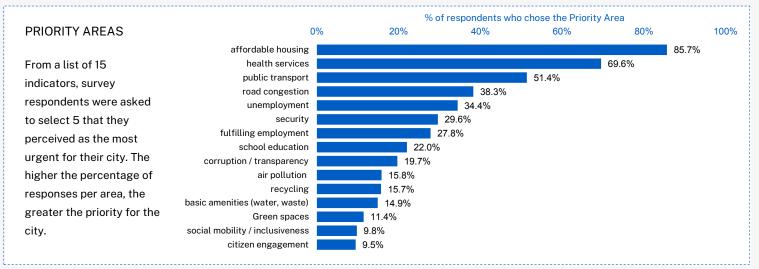
City

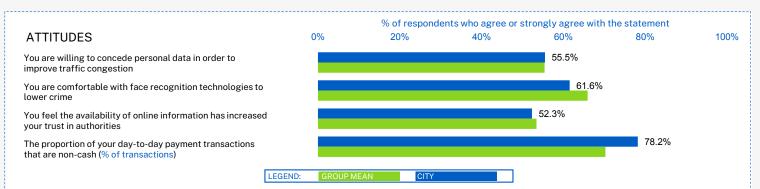
Population 1,450,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

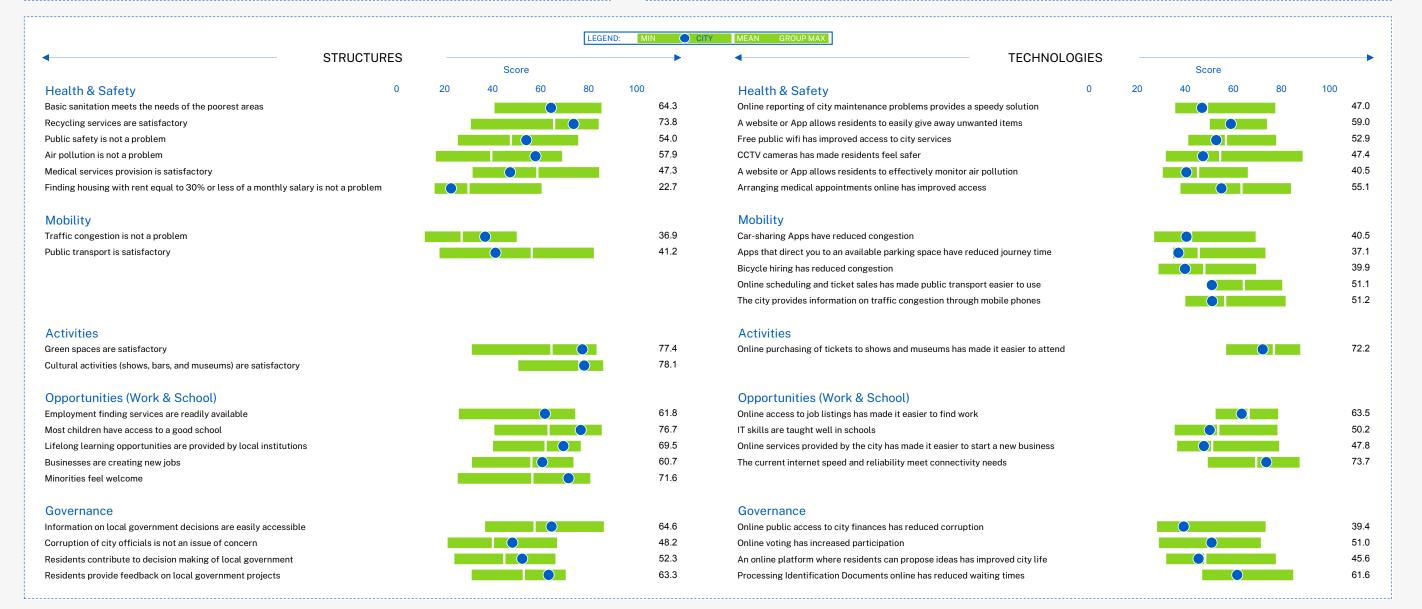
DI 0.942



Country					
Canada	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.927	0.928	0.929	0.930	+0.001
Life expectancy at birth	82.4	82.0	82.7	82.8	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.0	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.8	13.9	13.9	13.9	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	48,591	45,828	47,933	48,444	+512







Paris

SMART CITY RANKING

71

Out of 146



49 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BB

BBB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BE

STRUCTURES

A

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

1

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 11,280,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

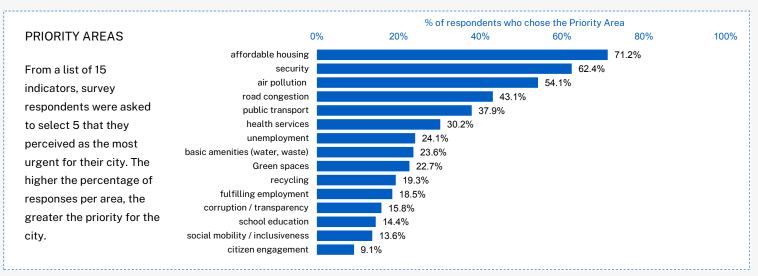
DI 0.956

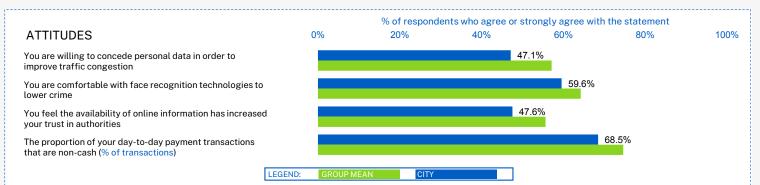
(Global Data Lab)

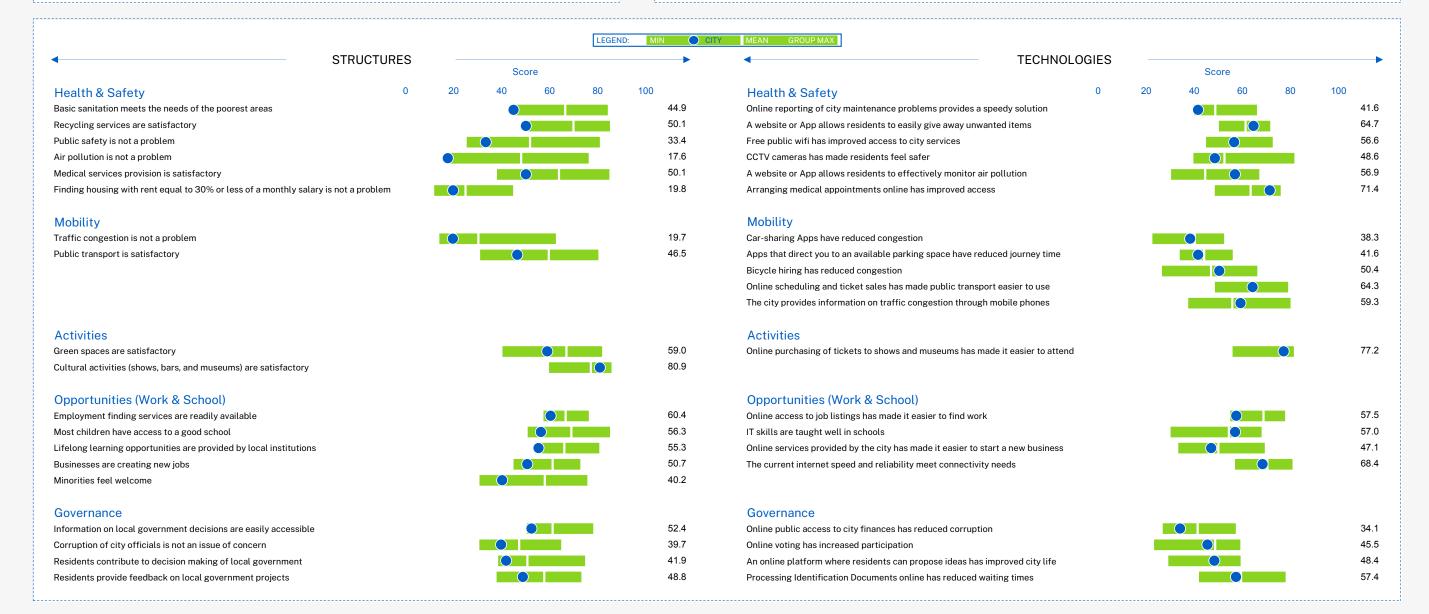


Country

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
France	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.893	0.896	0.899	0.903	+0.004
Life expectancy at birth	82.7	82.2	82.5	83.2	+0.7
Expected years of schooling	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.0	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	46,907	42,891	46,322	47,379	+1,057







Philadelphia

SMART CITY RANKING

100

Out of 146



90 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CCC

B in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CCC

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

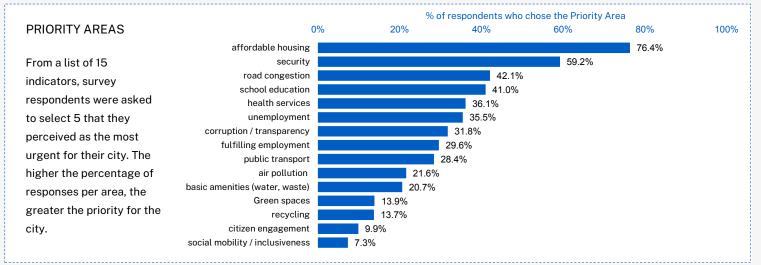
City

Population 1,530,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

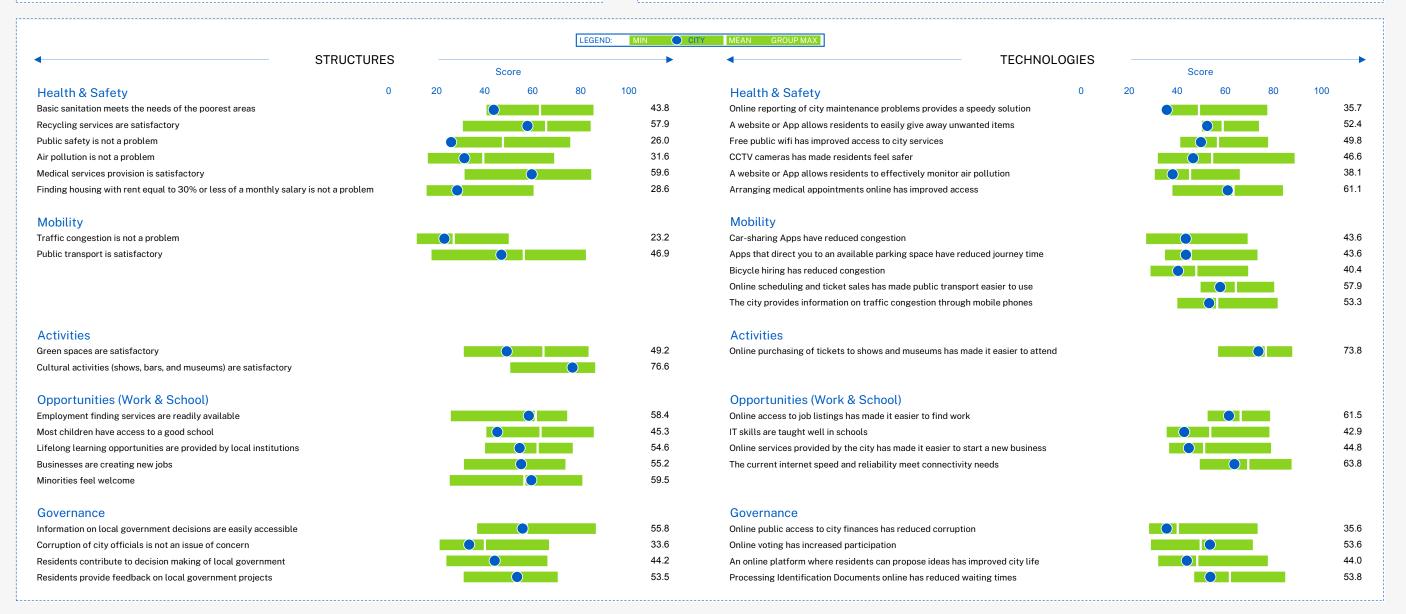
DI 0.928



Country					
United States	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.924	0.926	0.928	0.930	+0.002
Life expectancy at birth	79.1	77.4	77.2	78.2	+1.0
Expected years of schooling	16.6	16.6	16.4	16.4	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.6	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	63,654	61,077	64,484	65,565	+1,081







Phoenix

SMART CITY RANKING

105

Out of 146



98 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CCC

CC in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CC

STRUCTURES

C

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

3

All ratings range from AAA to D



City

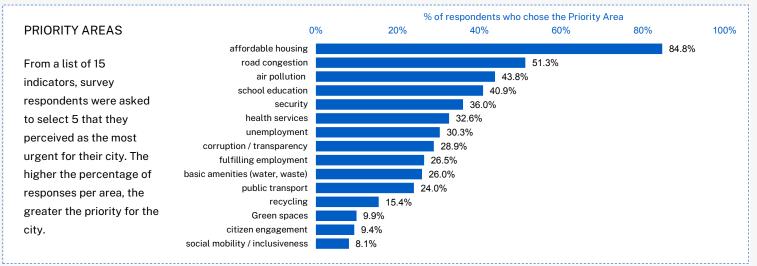
Population 1,660,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

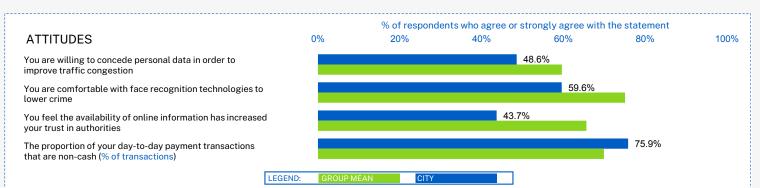
DI 0.906

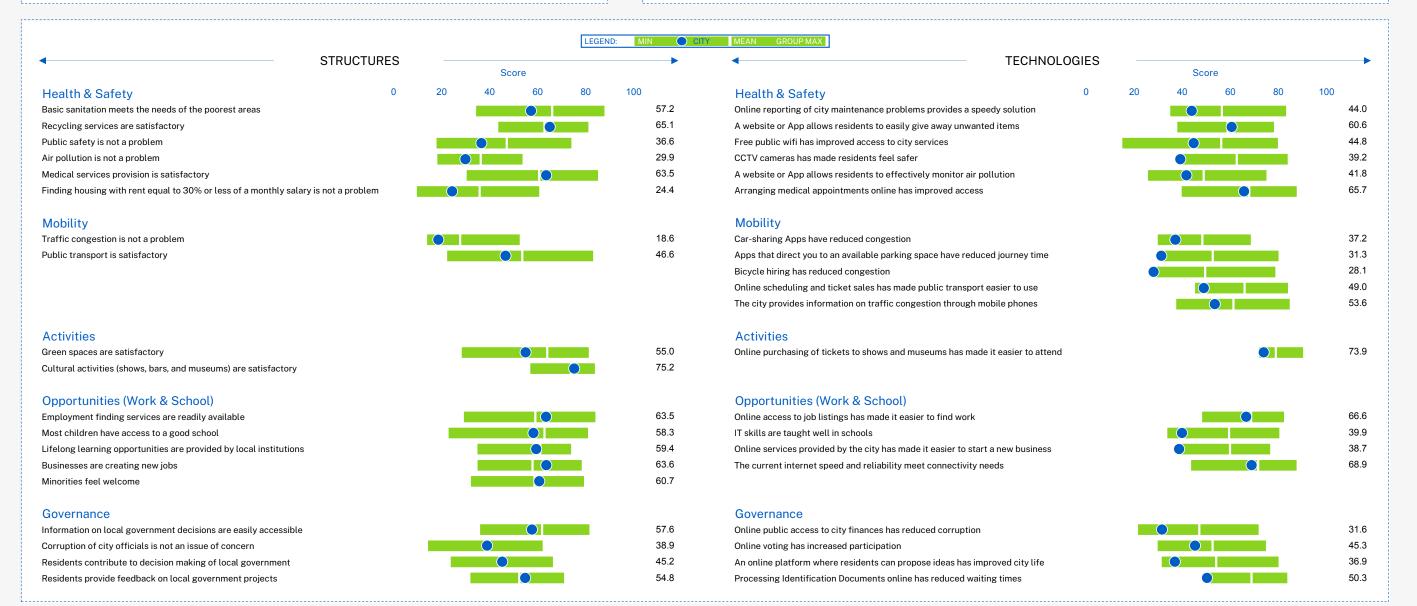
(Global Data Lab)



Country 2019 2020 2021 2022 **United States** 1 yr change 0.924 0.926 0.928 0.930 +0.002 79.1 77.4 Life expectancy at birth 77.2 78.2 +1.0 Expected years of schooling 16.6 16.6 16.4 16.4 +0.0 13.6 13.7 13.6 13.6 +0.0 Mean years of schooling 63,654 61,077 64,484 65,565 +1,081 GNI per capita (PPP \$)







Prague

SMART CITY RANKING

12

Out of 146



15 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING



A in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

AA

STRUCTURES

AA

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

1

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

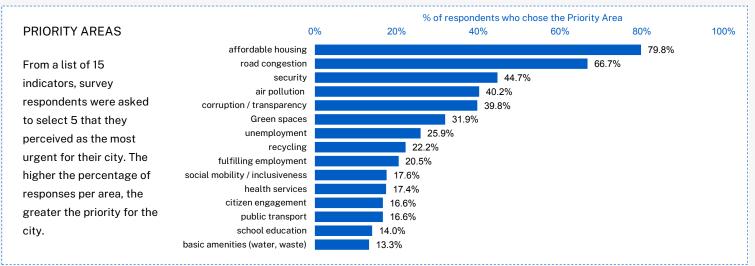
City

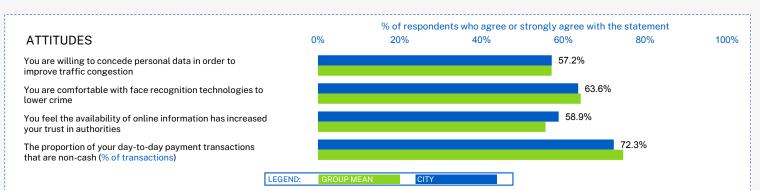
Population 1,330,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

0.965



Country					
Czechia	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.891	0.894	0.896	0.893	-0.003
Life expectancy at birth	79.2	78.6	77.7	78.1	+0.4
Expected years of schooling	16.1	16.1	16.3	16.3	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	38,512	36,696	39,061	39,945	+884







Rabat

SMART CITY RANKING

123

Out of 146



126 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CC

C in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

C

STRUCTURES

C

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

4

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 1,990,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

HDI 0.717

(Global Data Lab)



2022

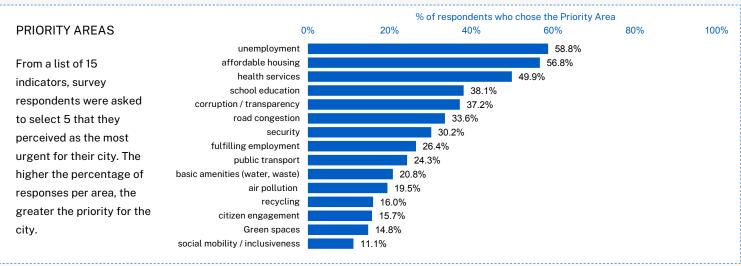
0.677

1 yr change

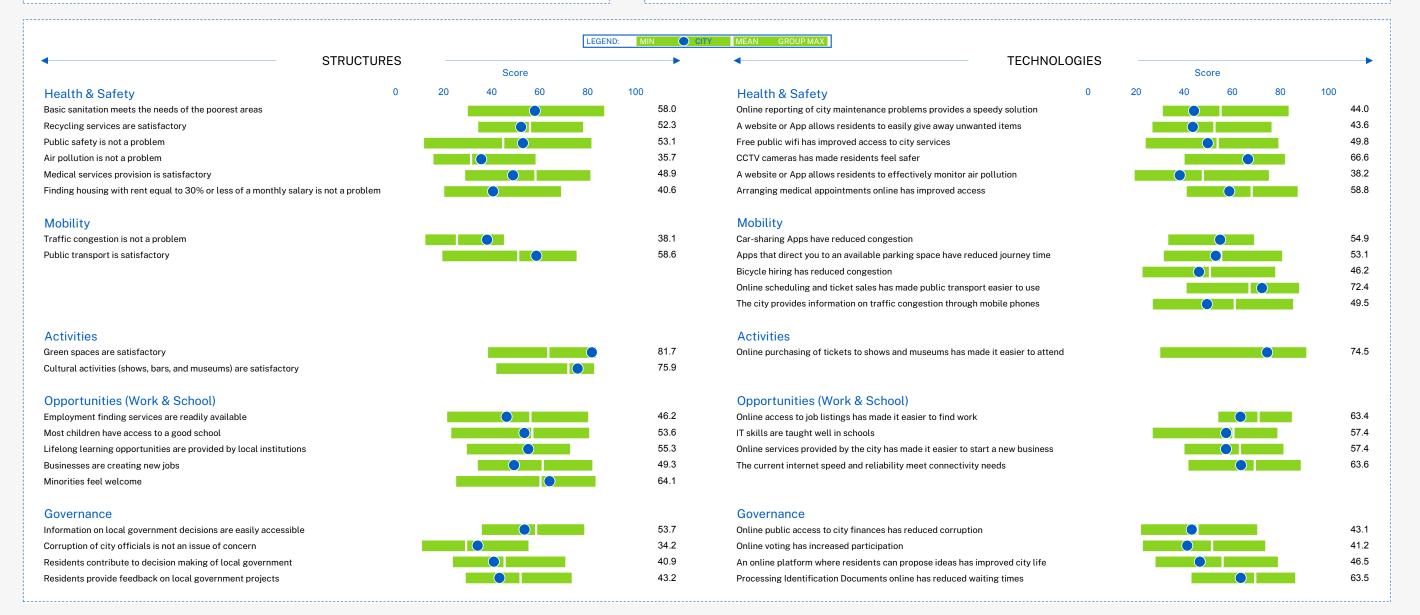
+0.006

Country				
Morocco	2019	2020	2021	
HDI	0.656	0.662	0.671	
Life expectancy at birth	74.3	73.9	74.0	

75.0 +0.9 Life expectancy at birth Expected years of schooling 13.7 13.9 14.0 14.6 +0.6 5.9 6.1 6.1 6.1 +0.0 Mean years of schooling 8,093 7,474 7,948 7,955 +7 GNI per capita (PPP \$)







Reykjavik

SMART CITY RANKING

21

Out of 146



26 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING



BBB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS



STRUCTURES

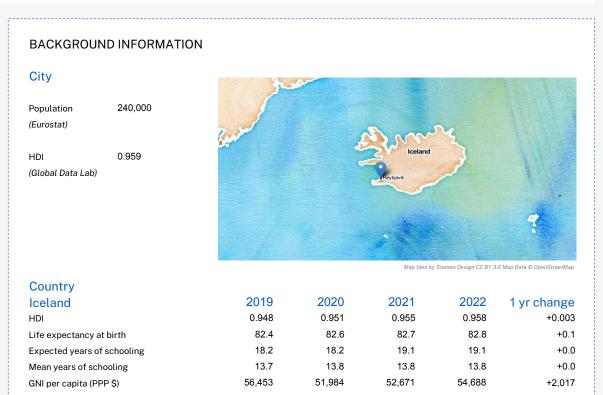


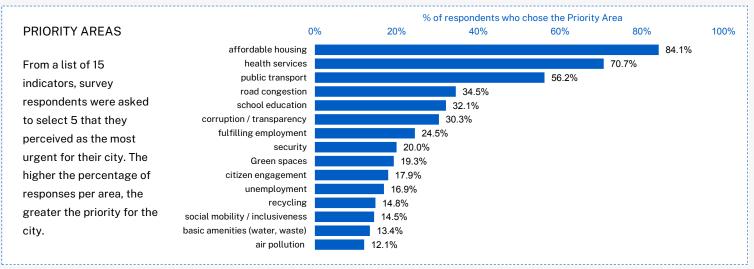
TECHNOLOGIES

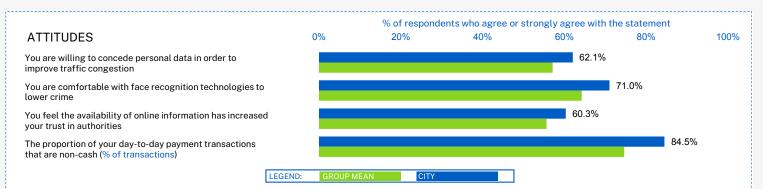
GROUP

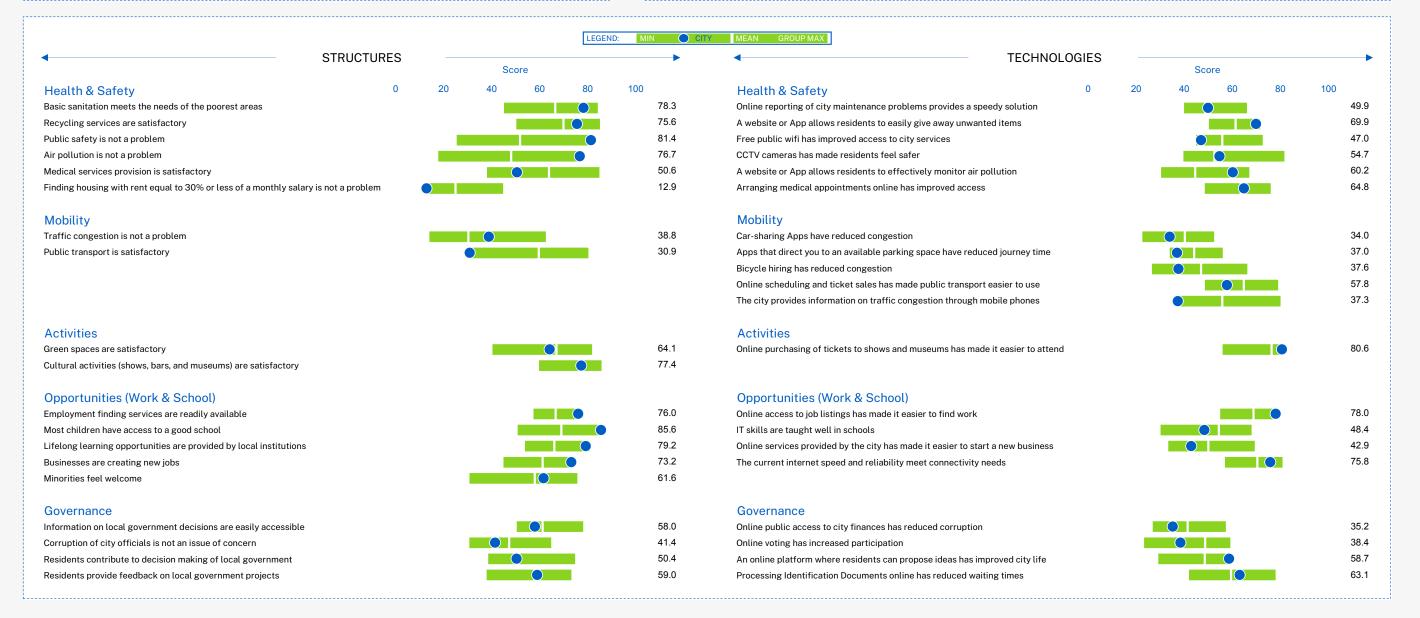
1

All ratings range from AAA to D











SMART CITY RANKING

46

Out of 146



59 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

GNI per capita (PPP \$)

BBB

BB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BBB

STRUCTURES

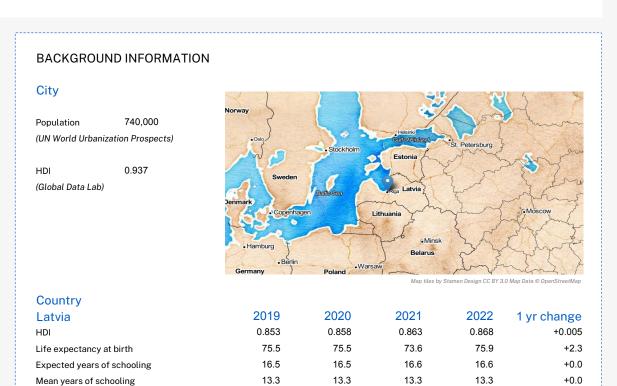
BBB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D



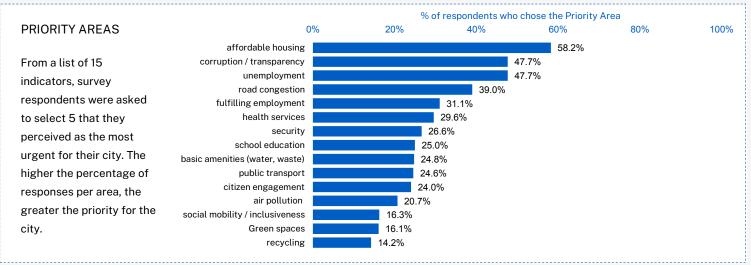
30,562

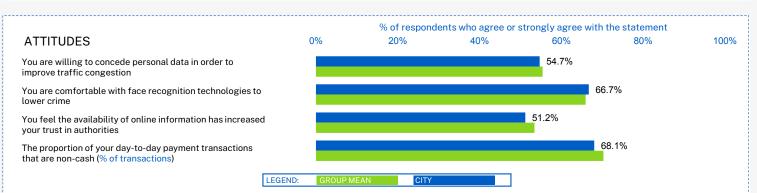
31,443

32,083

+640

30,570







Rio de Janeiro

SMART CITY **RANKING**

146

Out of 146



139 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

D in 2024

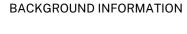
FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D



City

13,820,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

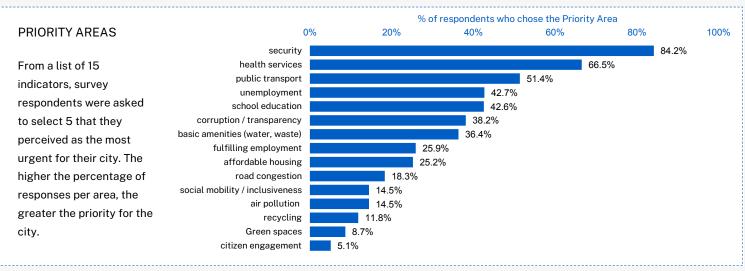
0.789

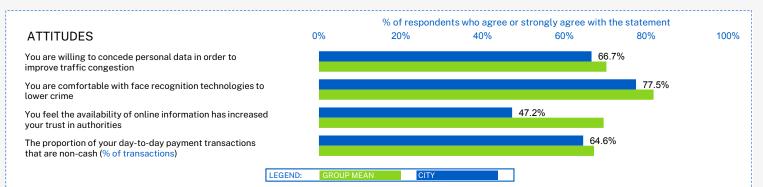
(Global Data Lab)



Country

2019 2021 2020 2022 Brazil 1 yr change 0.752 0.753 0.758 0.762 +0.004 72.8 73.4 +0.7 Life expectancy at birth 75.3 74.0 Expected years of schooling 15.4 15.4 15.6 15.6 +0.0 8.1 8.3 8.3 8.3 +0.0 Mean years of schooling 14,291 13,815 14,342 14,616 +274 GNI per capita (PPP \$)







Riyadh

SMART CITY RANKING

27

Out of 146



25 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

Expected years of schooling

Mean years of schooling

GNI per capita (PPP \$)

BB

B in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BE

STRUCTURES

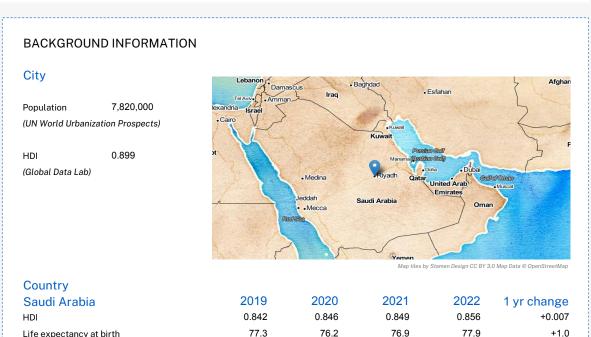
BB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

3

All ratings range from AAA to D



15.2

11.3

45,563

15.2

11.3

47,441

15.2

11.3

50,620

+0.0

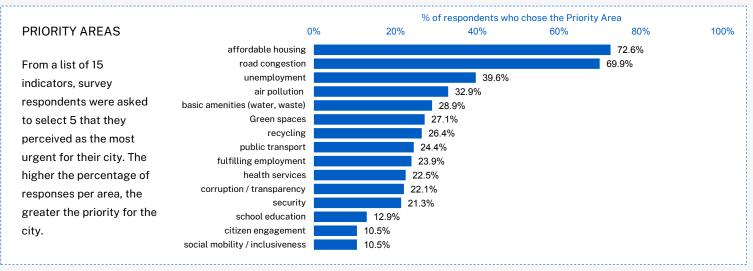
+0.0

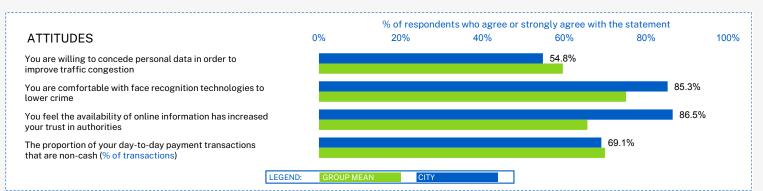
+3,179

15.0

10.9

47,529







Rome

SMART CITY RANKING

139

Out of 146



133 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CCC

CCC in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CCC

STRUCTURES

CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

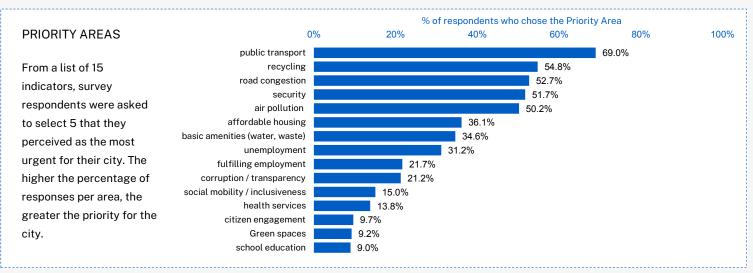
Population 4,330,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

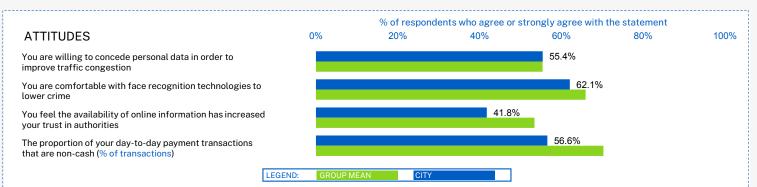
HDI 0.929 (Global Data Lab)



Country

Country					
Italy	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.881	0.886	0.889	0.894	+0.005
Life expectancy at birth	83.6	82.4	82.9	84.1	+1.2
Expected years of schooling	16.4	16.5	16.7	16.7	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	43,102	39,587	42,856	44,284	+1,428







Rotterdam

SMART CITY RANKING

41

Out of 146

41 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BB

A in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BBB

STRUCTURES

BBB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

1

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

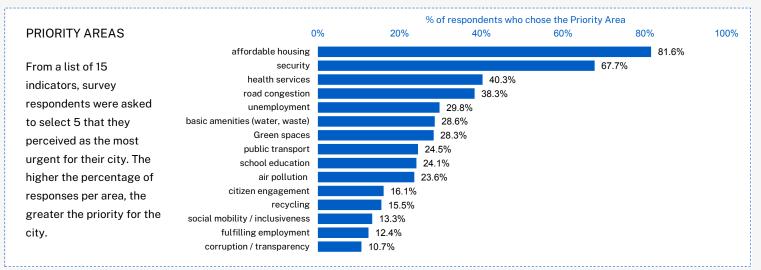
City

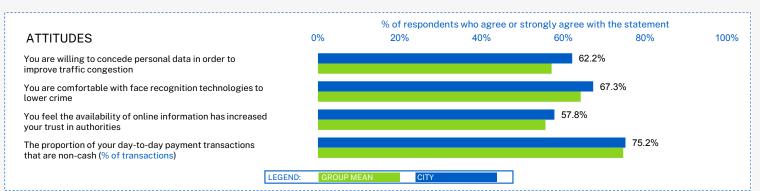
Population 1,020,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

HDI 0.946



Country					
Netherlands	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.932	0.933	0.936	0.939	+0.003
Life expectancy at birth	82.0	81.6	81.7	82.5	+0.8
Expected years of schooling	18.4	18.4	18.6	18.6	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	55,628	52,500	55,355	57,278	+1,923







San Francisco

SMART CITY RANKING

82

Out of 146



75 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BB

BB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

B

STRUCTURES

B

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D



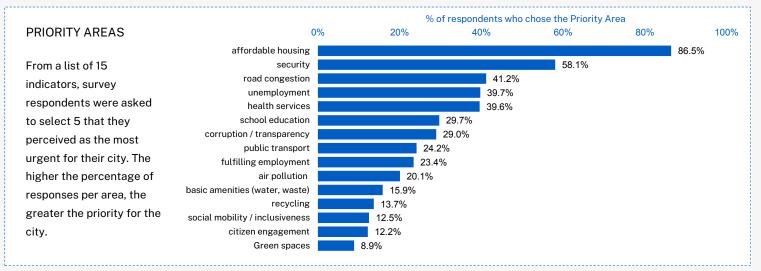
City

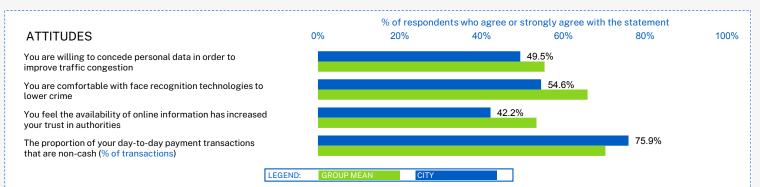
Population 790,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

DI 0.935



Country					
United States	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.924	0.926	0.928	0.930	+0.002
Life expectancy at birth	79.1	77.4	77.2	78.2	+1.0
Expected years of schooling	16.6	16.6	16.4	16.4	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.6	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	63,654	61,077	64,484	65,565	+1,081







San José

(UN World Urbanization Prospects)

(Global Data Lab)

0.824

SMART CITY RANKING

126

Out of 146



125 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CC

C in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

C

STRUCTURES

C

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

3

All ratings range from AAA to D



BELIZE JAMAICA Domingo
HONDURAS

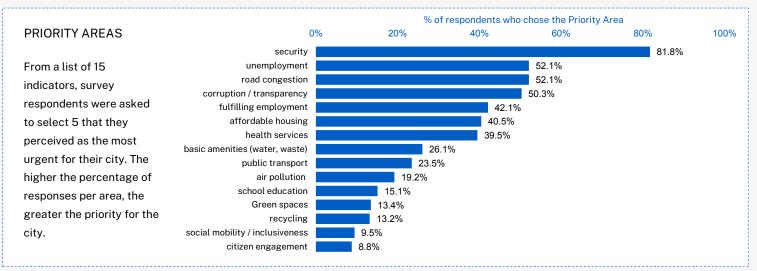
Tegucigalpa
NICARAGUA
EL SALVADOR

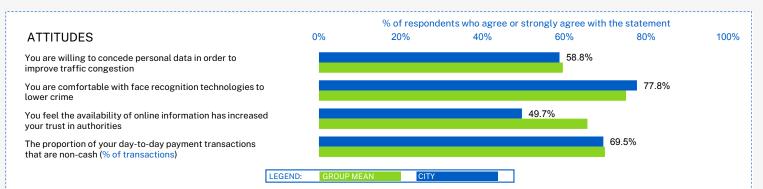
San Jose
Barranquilla

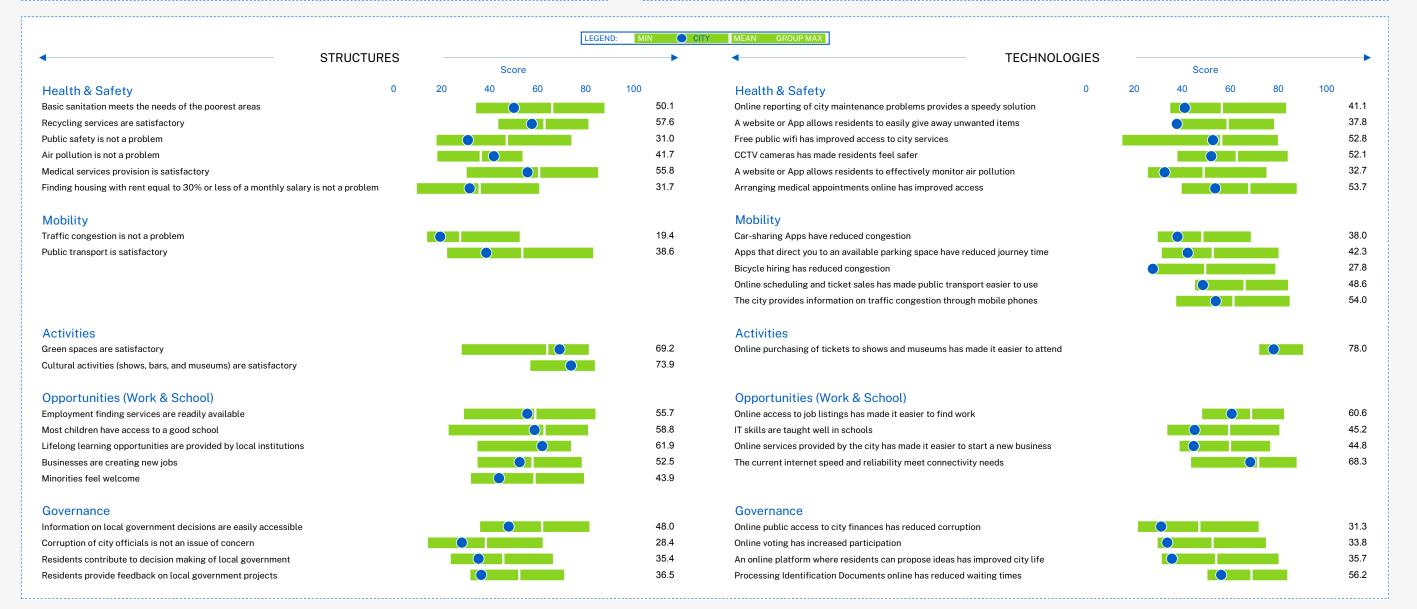
COSTA RICA
PANAMA

V
Medellin
Bogota
Cali COLOMBIA

Country					
Costa Rica	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.792	0.796	0.800	0.804	+0.004
Life expectancy at birth	79.4	79.3	77.0	77.3	+0.3
Expected years of schooling	15.8	16.1	16.1	16.1	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	19,585	18,632	19,913	20,248	+335







San Juan

SMART CITY RANKING

132

Out of 146

not in 2024

SMART CITY RATING

C

not in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

C

STRUCTURES

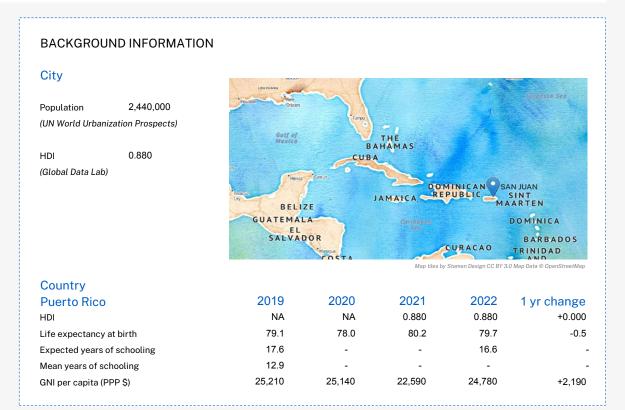
C

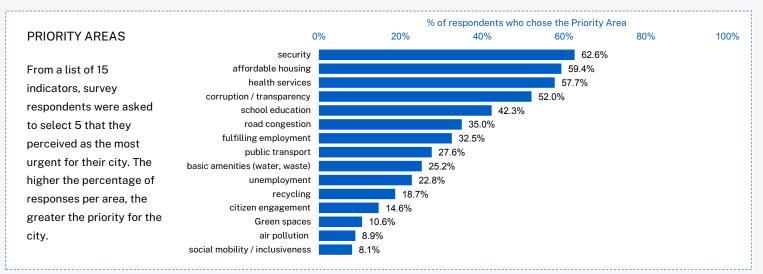
TECHNOLOGIES

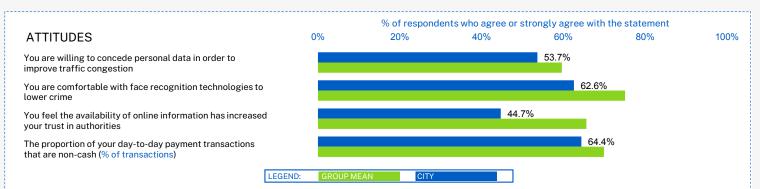
GROUP

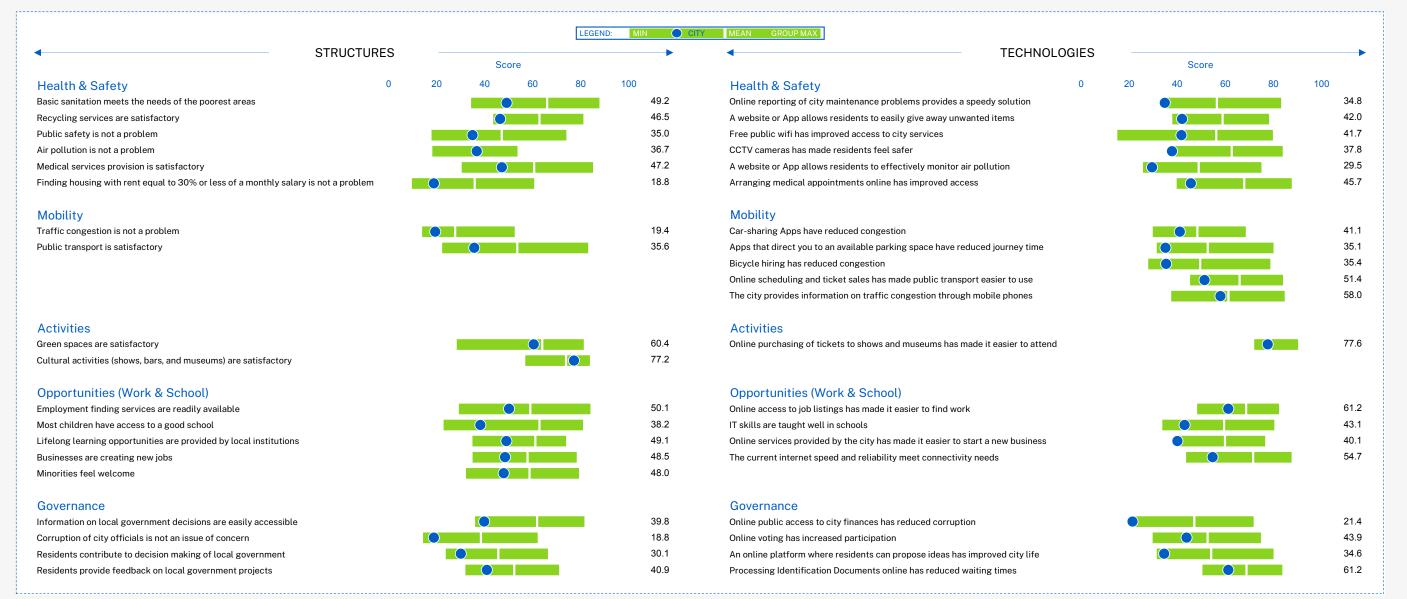
3

All ratings range from AAA to D









Sana'a

SMART CITY **RANKING**

145

Out of 146



141 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

D in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D



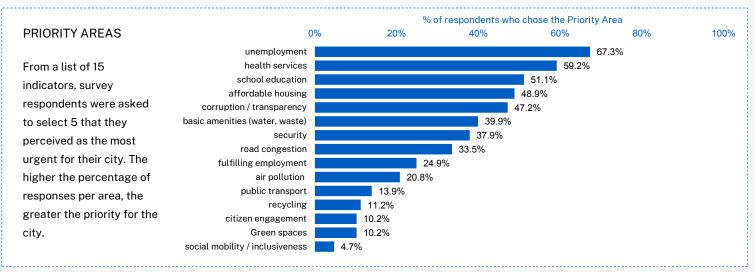
City

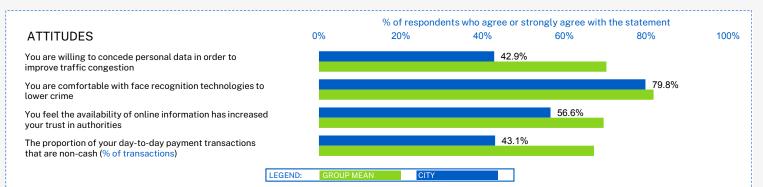
Population 3,410,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

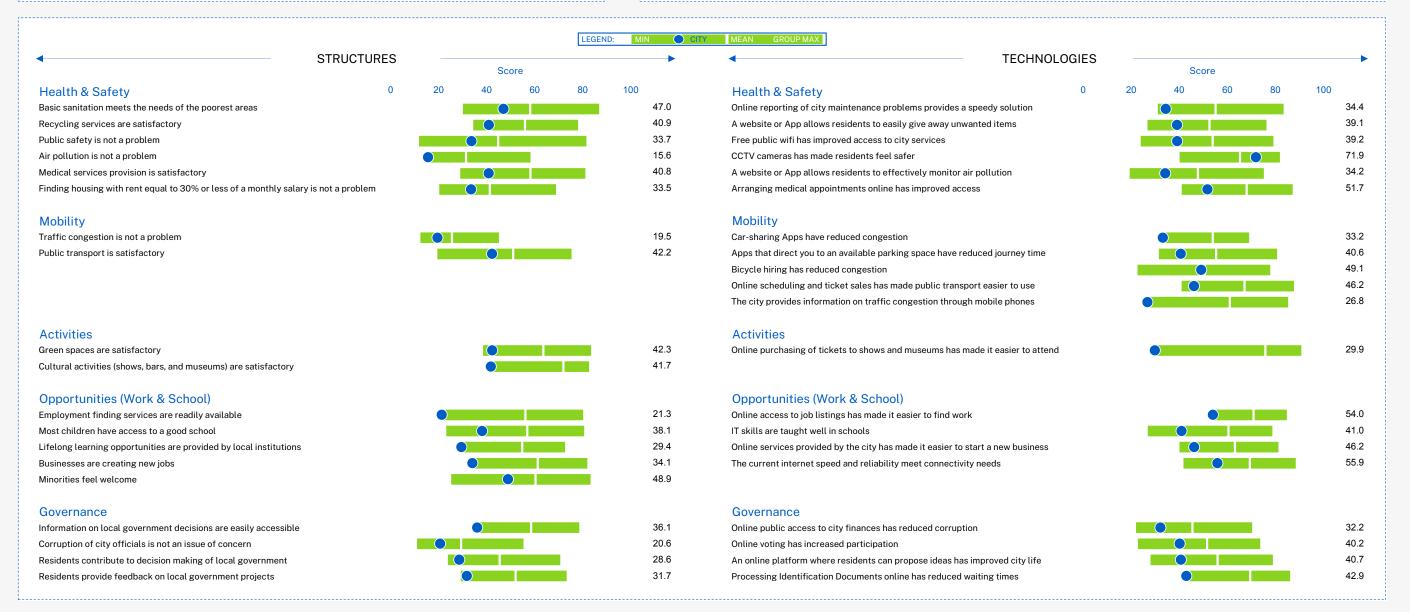
HDI 0.466



Country					
Yemen	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.455	0.443	0.432	0.427	-0.005
Life expectancy at birth	65.1	64.7	63.8	63.7	-0.0
Expected years of schooling	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	1,165	1,152	1,112	1,106	-6







Santiago

SMART CITY **RANKING**

120

Out of 146



117 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

C in 2024

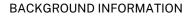
FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D



City

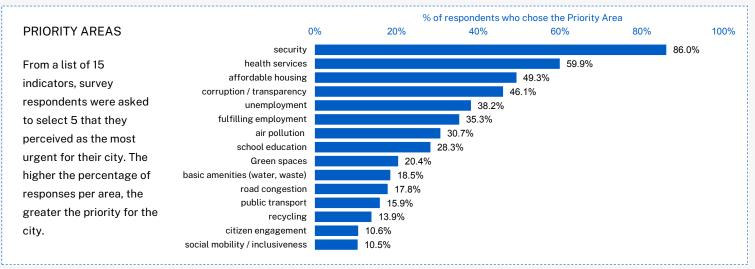
6,950,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

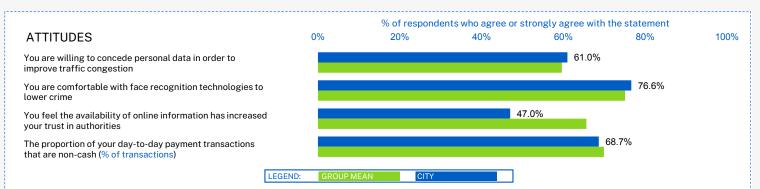
0.890 (Global Data Lab)

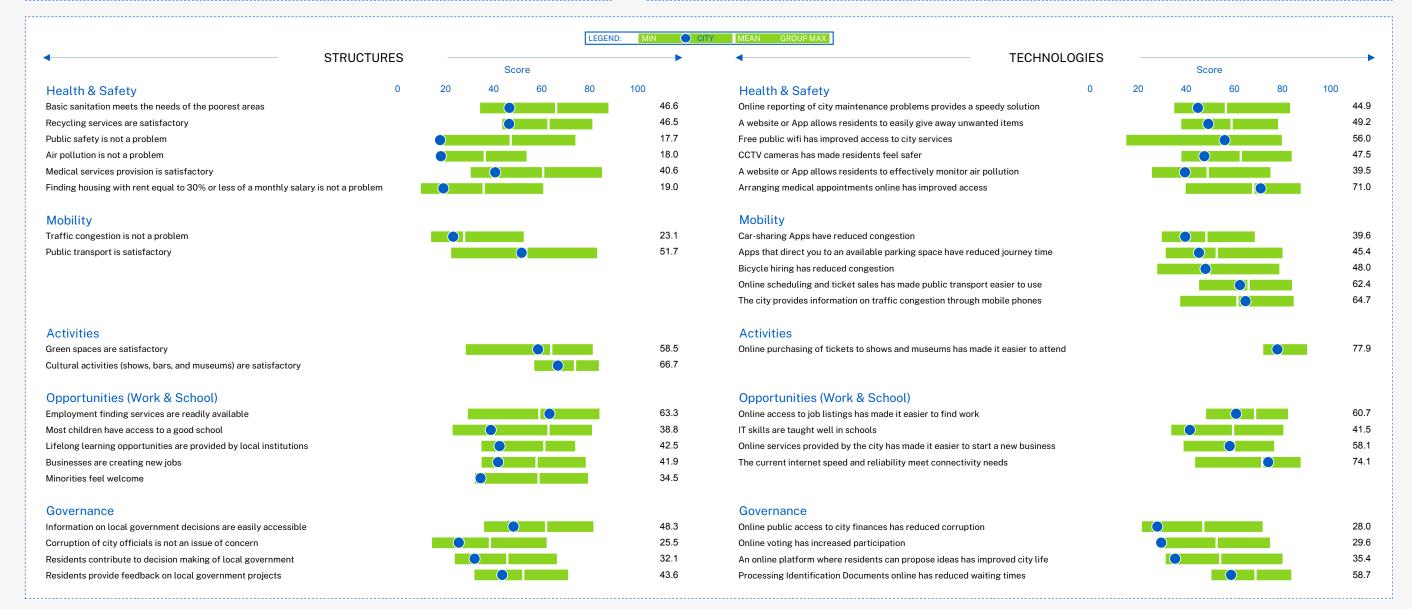


C	0	u	n	tr	У	
_						

Country					
Chile	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.846	0.851	0.854	0.856	+0.002
Life expectancy at birth	80.3	79.4	78.9	79.5	+0.6
Expected years of schooling	16.6	16.3	16.8	16.8	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.1	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	23,893	21,509	23,853	24,431	+578







Sao Paulo

SMART CITY RANKING

137

Out of 146



132 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

D

D in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

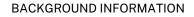
C

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

4

All ratings range from AAA to D



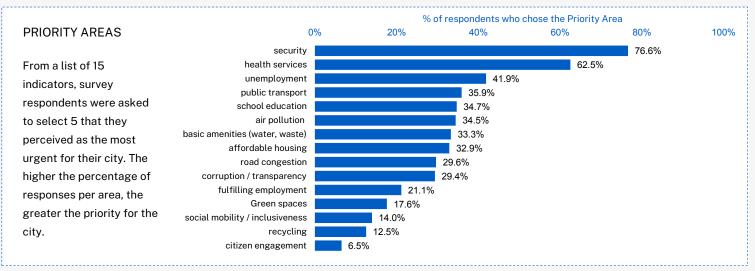
City

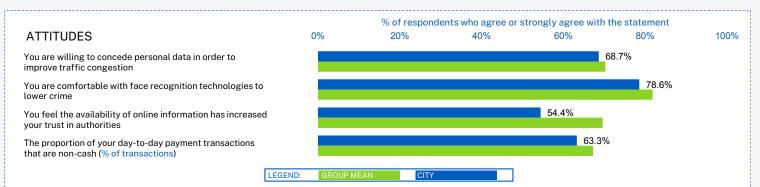
Population 22,810,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

0.786



Country					
Brazil	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.752	0.753	0.758	0.762	+0.004
Life expectancy at birth	75.3	74.0	72.8	73.4	+0.7
Expected years of schooling	15.4	15.4	15.6	15.6	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.3	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	14,291	13,815	14,342	14,616	+274







Seattle

SMART CITY RANKING

56

Out of 146



63 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BBB

BB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BB

STRUCTURES

BB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

1

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

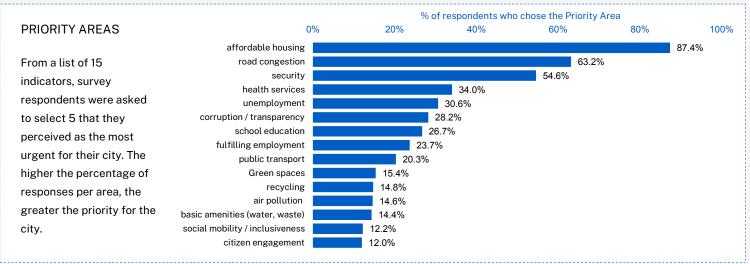
City

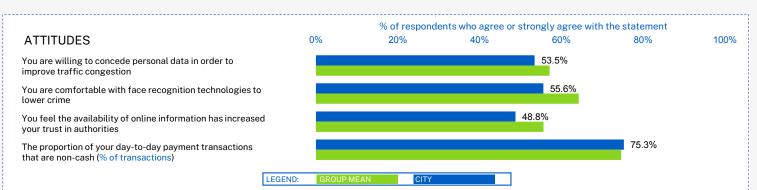
Population 760,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

IDI 0.952



Country						
United States	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change	
HDI	0.924	0.926	0.928	0.930	+0.002	
Life expectancy at birth	79.1	77.4	77.2	78.2	+1.0	
Expected years of schooling	16.6	16.6	16.4	16.4	+0.0	
Mean years of schooling	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.6	+0.0	
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	63,654	61,077	64,484	65,565	+1,081	







Seoul

SMART CITY **RANKING**

13

Out of 146



17 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART **CITY RATING**

BBB

AA in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES

AAA

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D

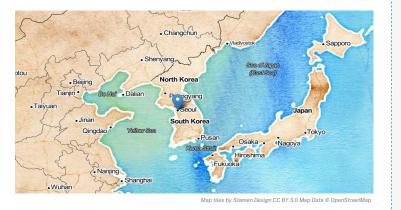
BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

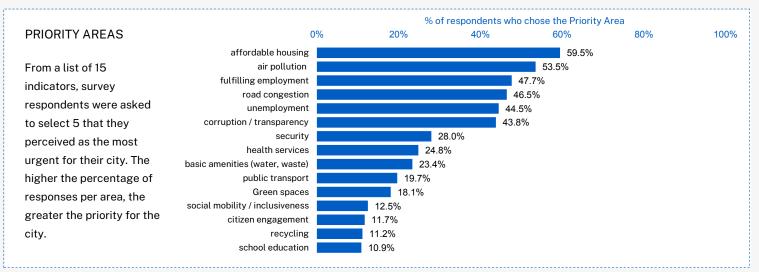
Population 10,000,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

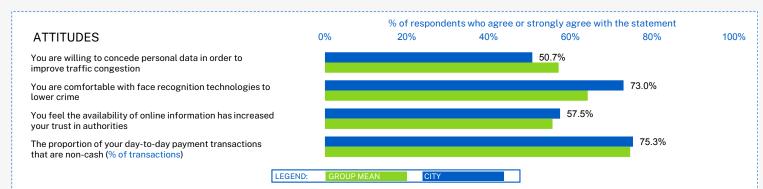
0.961

(Global Data Lab)



Country					
Korea (Republic of)	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.908	0.912	0.915	0.918	+0.003
Life expectancy at birth	83.7	83.6	83.7	84.0	+0.3
Expected years of schooling	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.5	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	43,117	42,757	44,710	46,026	+1,317







Shanghai

SMART CITY RANKING

15

Out of 146



19 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

GNI per capita (PPP \$)

BB

BB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BB

STRUCTURES

BB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

3

All ratings range from AAA to D



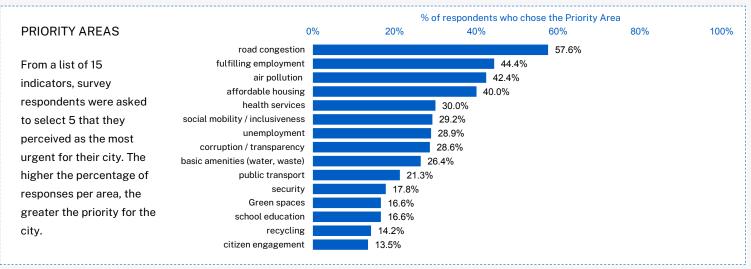
16,168

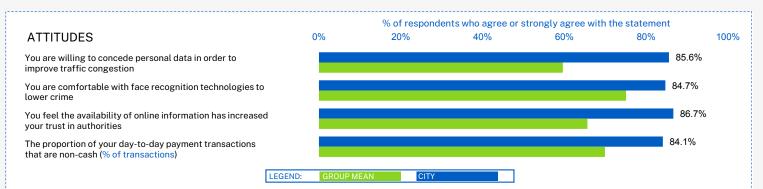
17,499

18,025

+526

15,934







Shenzhen

SMART CITY RANKING

50

Out of 146



60 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CCC

CCC in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CCC

STRUCTURES

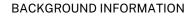
CCC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

4

All ratings range from AAA to D



City

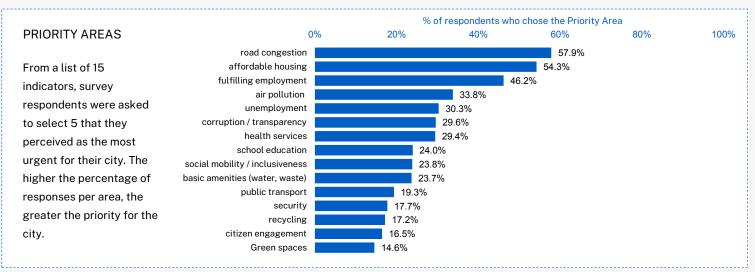
Population 13,310,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

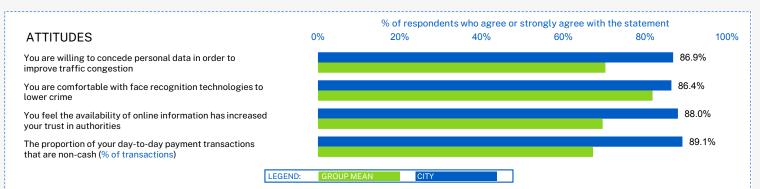
DI 0.813

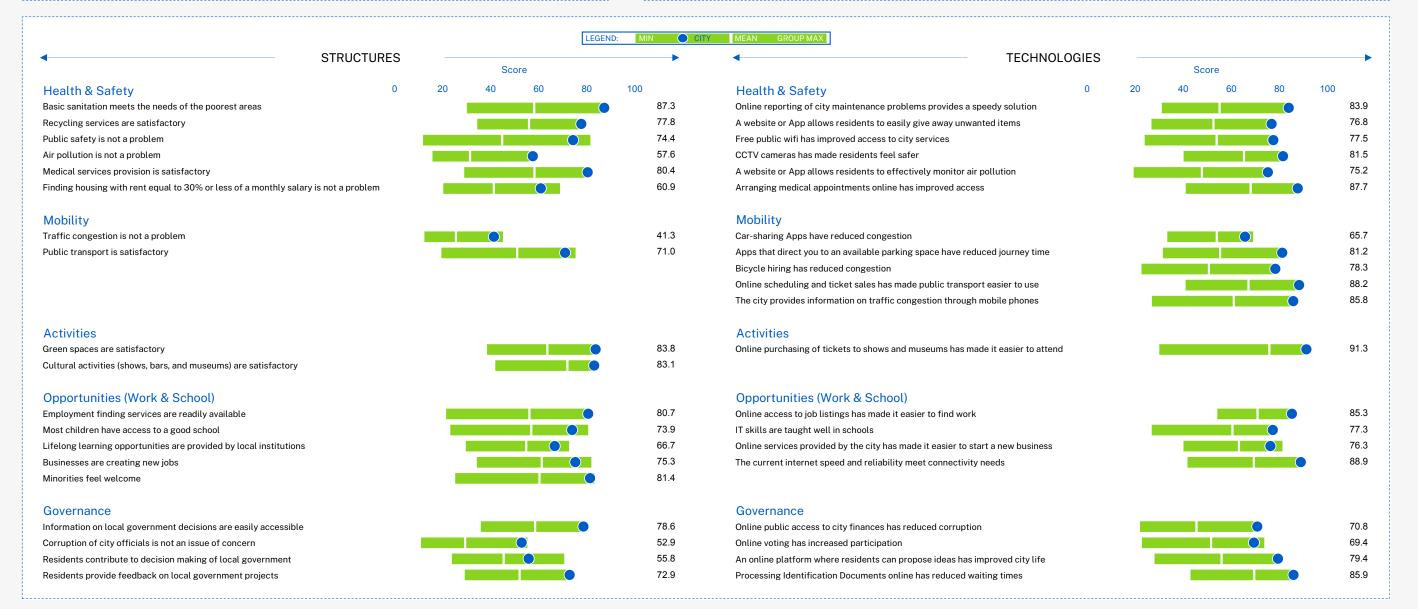
(Global Data Lab)



Country 2019 2020 2021 2022 China 1 yr change 0.741 0.749 0.757 0.766 +0.009 78.2 78.6 Life expectancy at birth 78.0 78.1 +0.4 Expected years of schooling 15.0 15.2 15.2 15.2 +0.0 8.0 8.1 8.1 8.1 +0.0 Mean years of schooling 15,934 16,168 17,499 18,025 +526 GNI per capita (PPP \$)







Singapore

SMART CITY RANKING

9

Out of 146



5 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

Mean years of schooling

GNI per capita (PPP \$)

AAA

A in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

AAASTRUCTURES

AAA

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

1

All ratings range from AAA to D



11.9

81,431

11.9

88,519

11.9

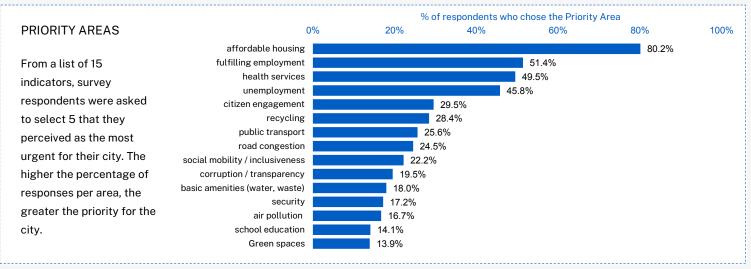
88,761

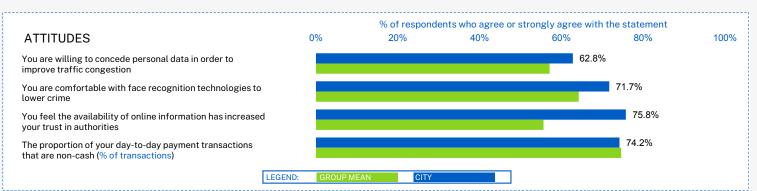
+0.0

+242

11.9

86,456







Sofia

SMART CITY RANKING

121

Out of 146



113 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

CC

C in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

C

STRUCTURES

CC

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

3

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

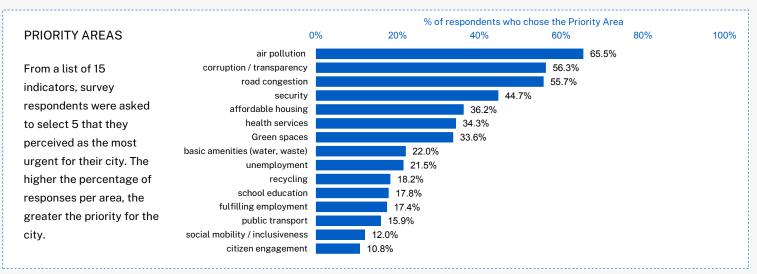
City

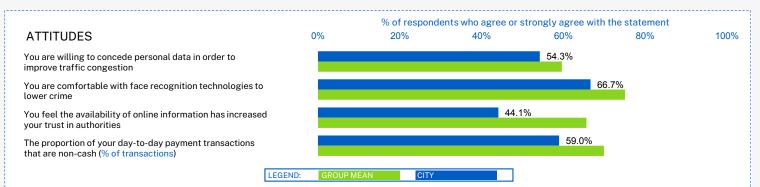
Population 1,290,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

DI 0.856



Country					
Bulgaria	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.809	0.810	0.810	0.811	+0.001
Life expectancy at birth	75.1	73.6	71.8	71.5	-0.3
Expected years of schooling	14.3	14.0	13.9	13.9	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	22,591	21,653	23,725	25,921	+2,196







Stockholm

SMART CITY RANKING

18

Out of 146



11 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING



A in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS



STRUCTURES



TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

1

All ratings range from AAA to D



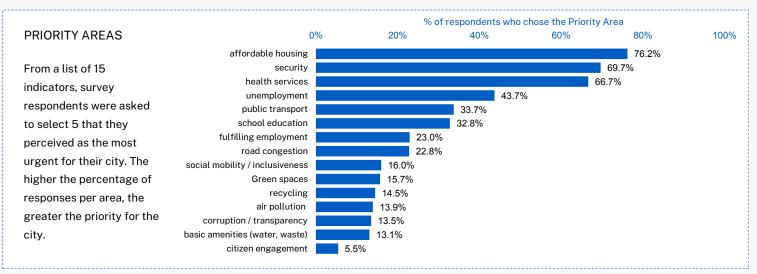
City

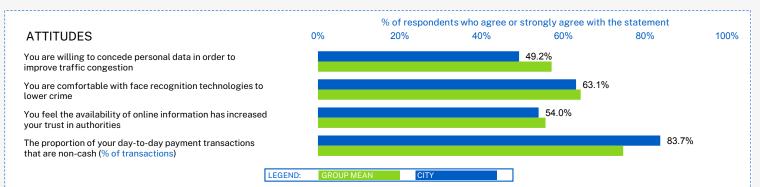
Population 1,720,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

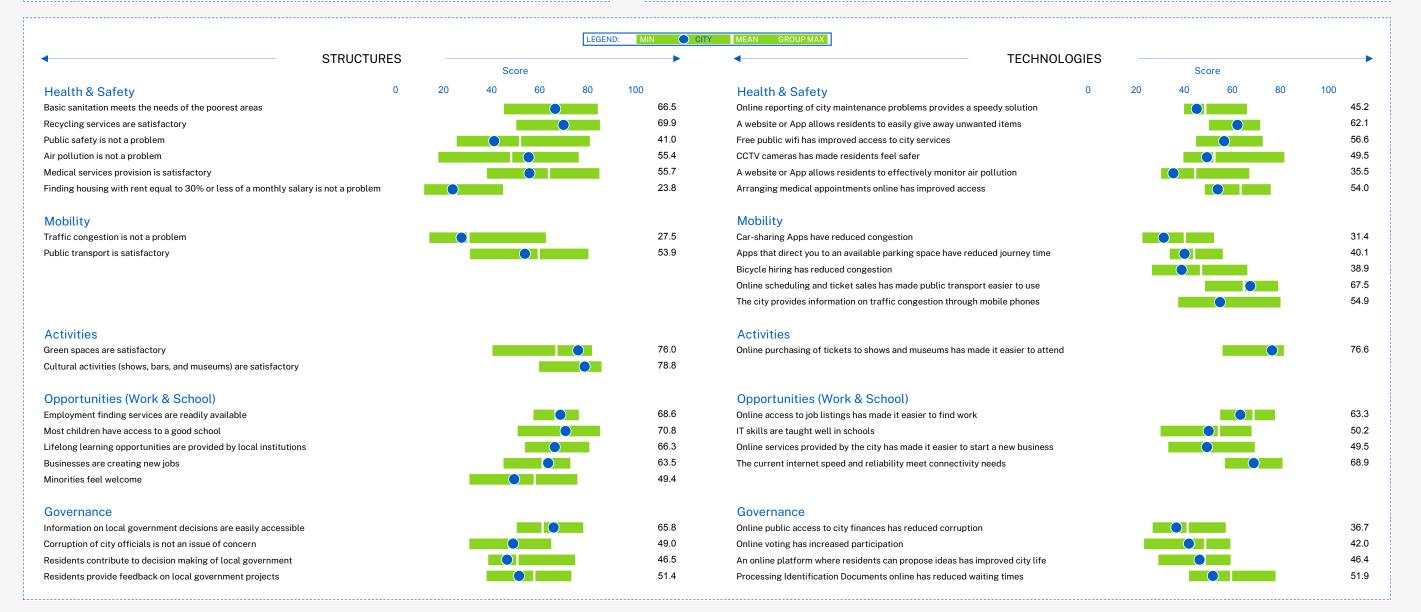
0.976



Country					
Sweden	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.937	0.939	0.941	0.943	+0.002
Life expectancy at birth	83.1	82.4	83.0	83.5	+0.5
Expected years of schooling	18.5	18.7	19.0	19.0	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.7	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	54.441	53.195	55.908	56.996	+1 088







Sydney

SMART CITY RANKING

32

Out of 146



22 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING



A in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS



STRUCTURES



TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

1

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

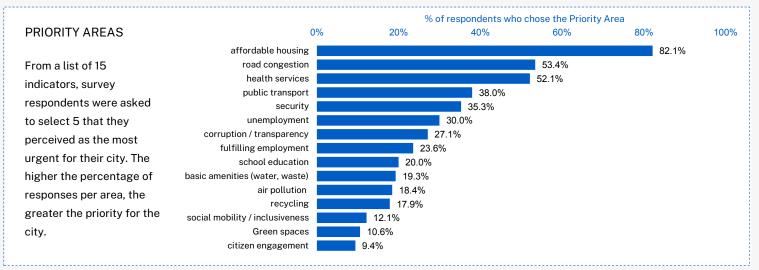
City

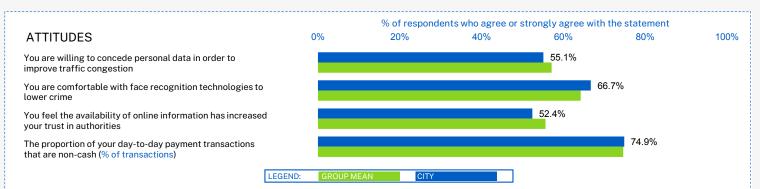
Population 5,180,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

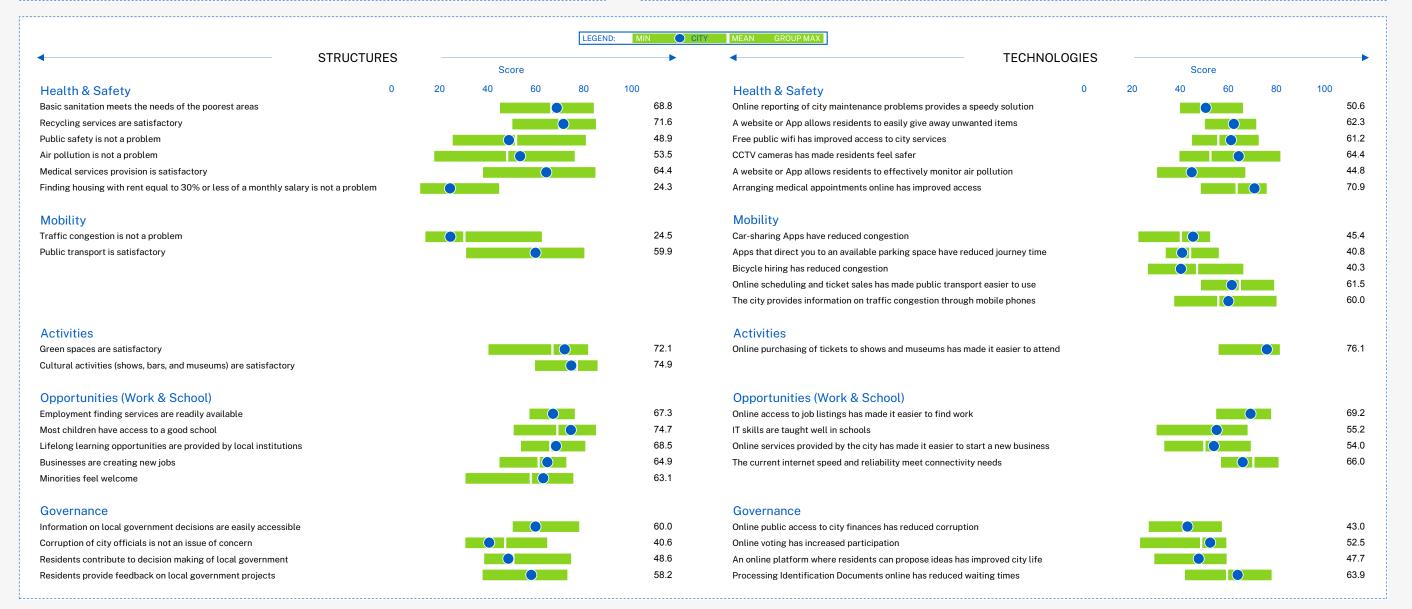
DI 0.946



Country					
Australia	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.933	0.936	0.937	0.941	+0.004
Life expectancy at birth	83.1	84.3	84.5	83.6	-0.9
Expected years of schooling	21.4	20.9	21.1	21.1	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	47,054	48,075	48,076	49,257	+1,181







Taipei City

SMART CITY RANKING

23

Out of 146



16 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING



A in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS



STRUCTURES



TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D



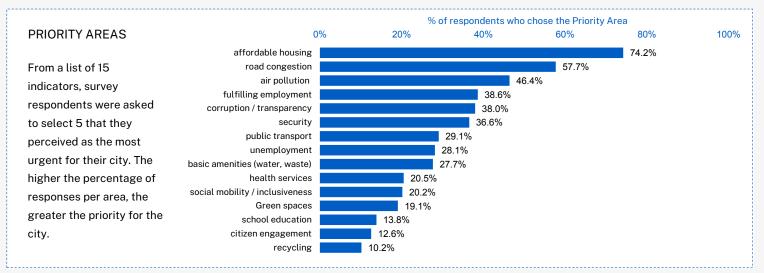
Population 2,770,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

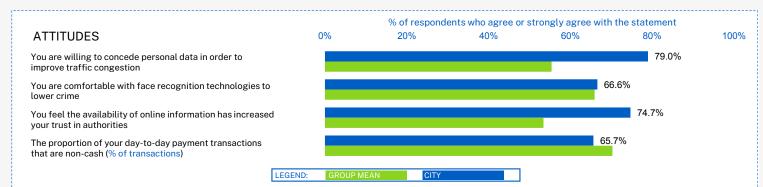
HDI

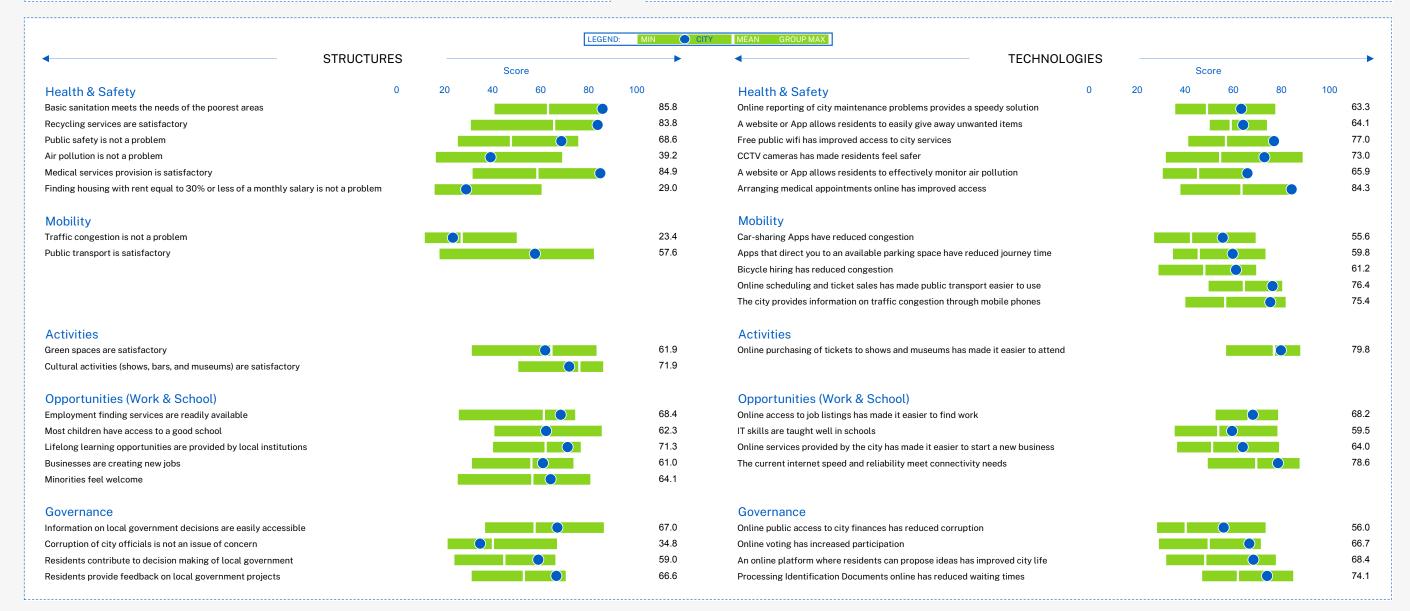
0.925



Country					
Taiwan	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.916	0.923	0.926	0.925	-0.001
Life expectancy at birth	80.9	81.3	80.9	79.8	-1.1
Expected years of schooling	16.5	16.6	16.8	16.9	+0.1
Mean years of schooling	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	+0.1
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	52,625	54,622	58,379	60,535	+2,156







Tallinn

SMART CITY RANKING

22

Out of 146



24 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING



BBB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS



STRUCTURES



TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

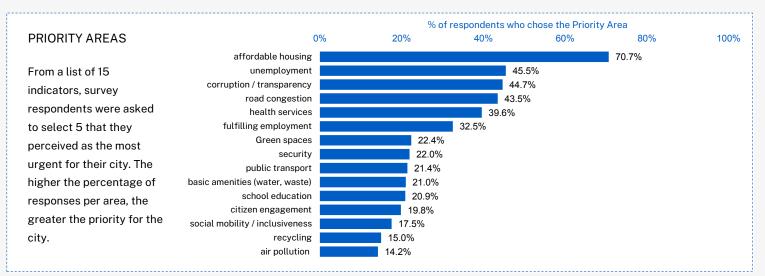
City

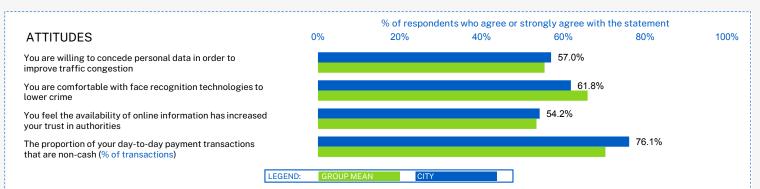
Population 390,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

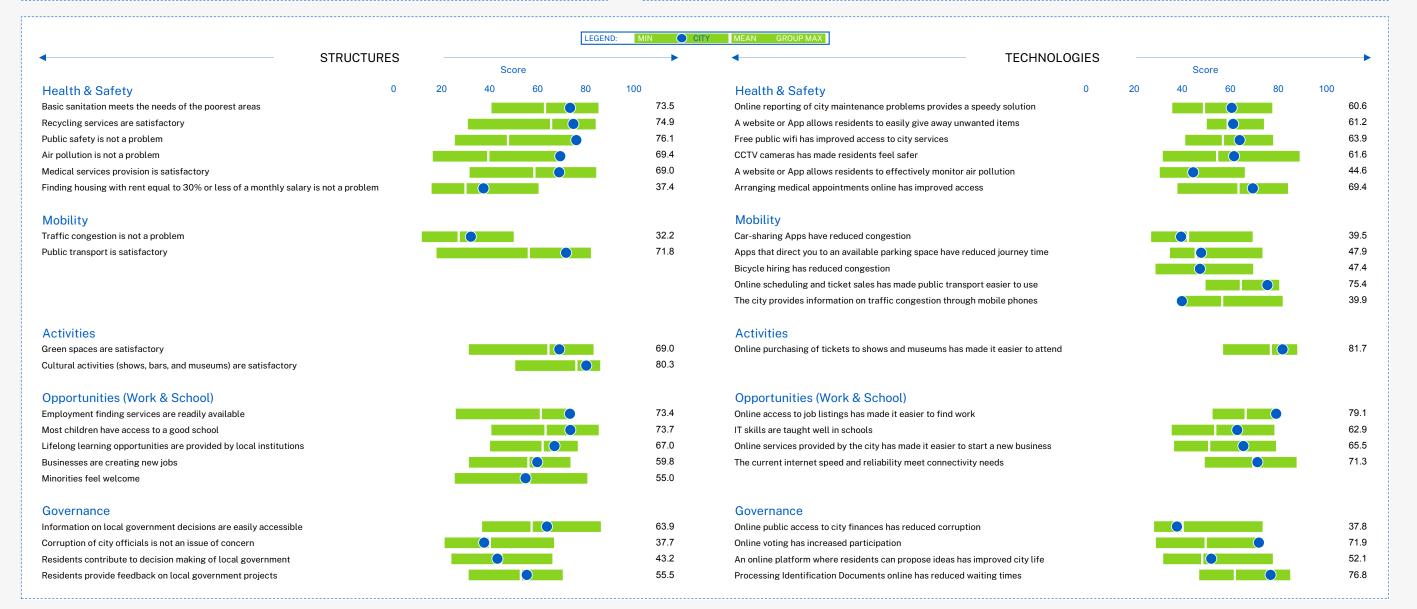
DI 0.941



Country					
Estonia	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.883	0.884	0.886	0.890	+0.004
Life expectancy at birth	78.7	78.3	77.1	79.2	+2.0
Expected years of schooling	15.7	15.8	15.9	15.9	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.5	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	35,472	35,481	38,027	37,152	-876







Tel Aviv

SMART CITY RANKING

96

Out of 146



94 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

B

B in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

CCC

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D



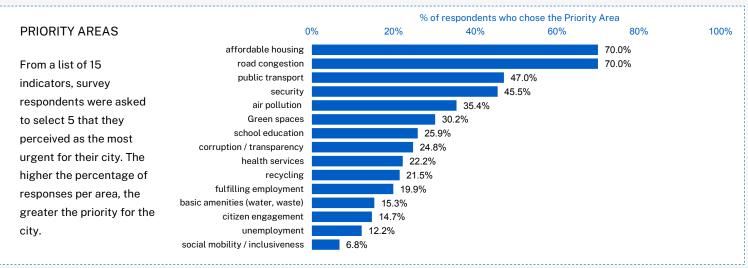
City

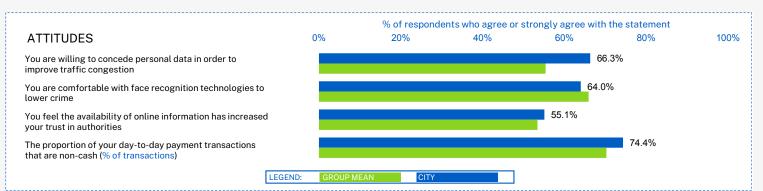
Population 4,500,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

IDI 0.915



Country					
Israel	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.899	0.902	0.906	0.908	+0.002
Life expectancy at birth	82.8	82.4	82.3	82.6	+0.3
Expected years of schooling	14.8	14.8	15.0	15.0	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	40,920	39,324	41,754	43,588	+1,834







The Hague

SMART CITY RANKING

43

Out of 146



42 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BBB

A in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BBB

STRUCTURES

BBB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

1

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

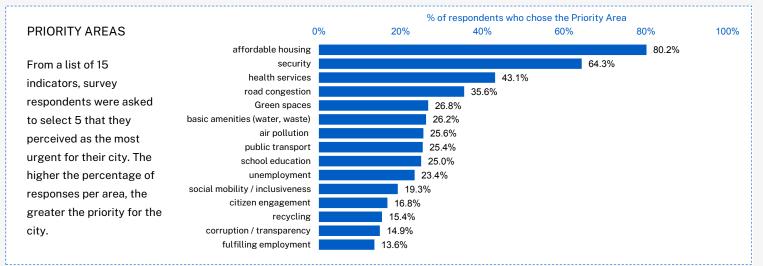
City

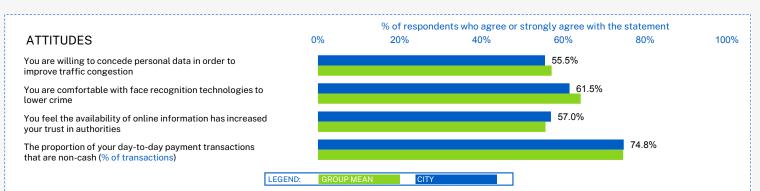
Population 470,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

1DI 0.946



Country					
Netherlands	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.932	0.933	0.936	0.939	+0.003
Life expectancy at birth	82.0	81.6	81.7	82.5	+0.8
Expected years of schooling	18.4	18.4	18.6	18.6	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	55,628	52,500	55,355	57,278	+1,923







Tokyo

SMART CITY **RANKING**

108

Out of 146



86 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BB

BB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BB

STRUCTURES

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D



City

Population 37,120,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

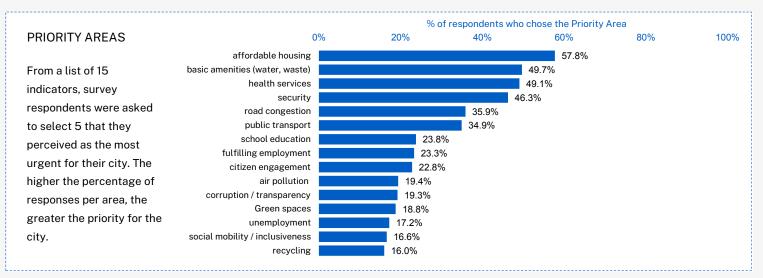
0.946

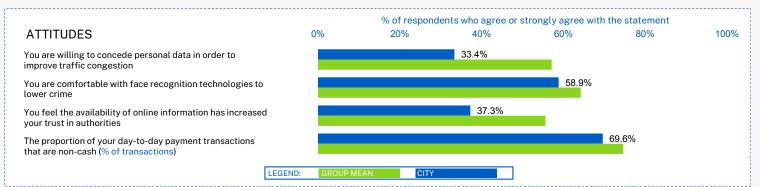
(Global Data Lab)



Country

Country					
Japan	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.913	0.914	0.916	0.917	+0.001
Life expectancy at birth	84.4	84.7	84.8	84.8	+0.0
Expected years of schooling	15.4	15.5	15.5	15.5	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	43,276	41,446	43,008	43,644	+636







Toronto

SMART CITY RANKING

63

Out of 146



51 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BBB

BBB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BB

STRUCTURES

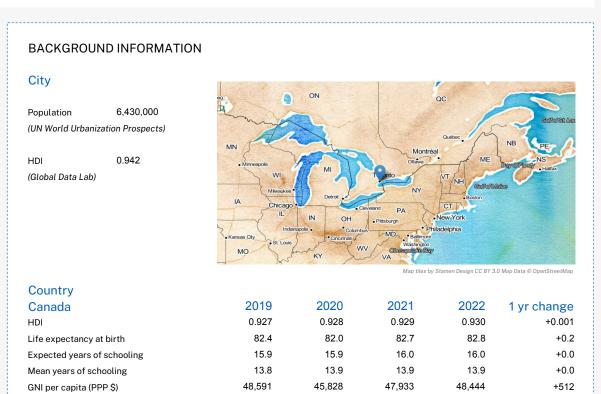
BB

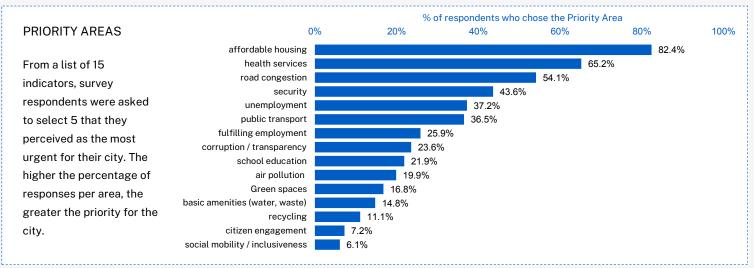
TECHNOLOGIES

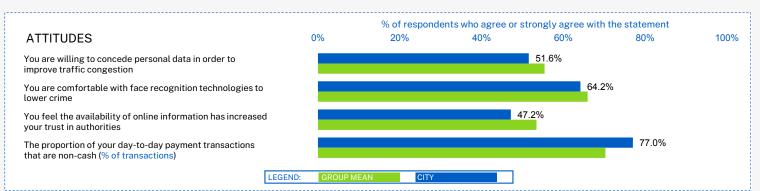
GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D









Tunis

SMART CITY RANKING

142

Out of 146



137 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

D

D in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

D

STRUCTURES

D

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

4

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

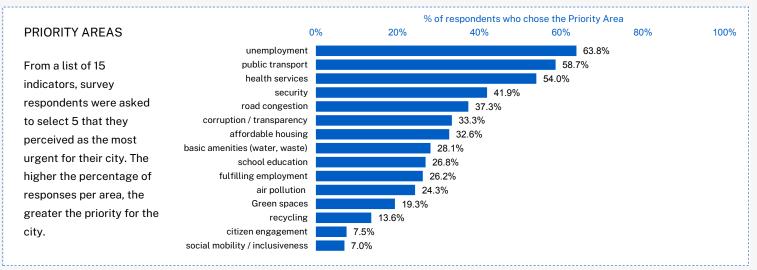
City

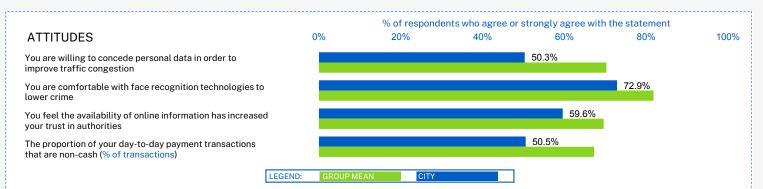
Population 2,510,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

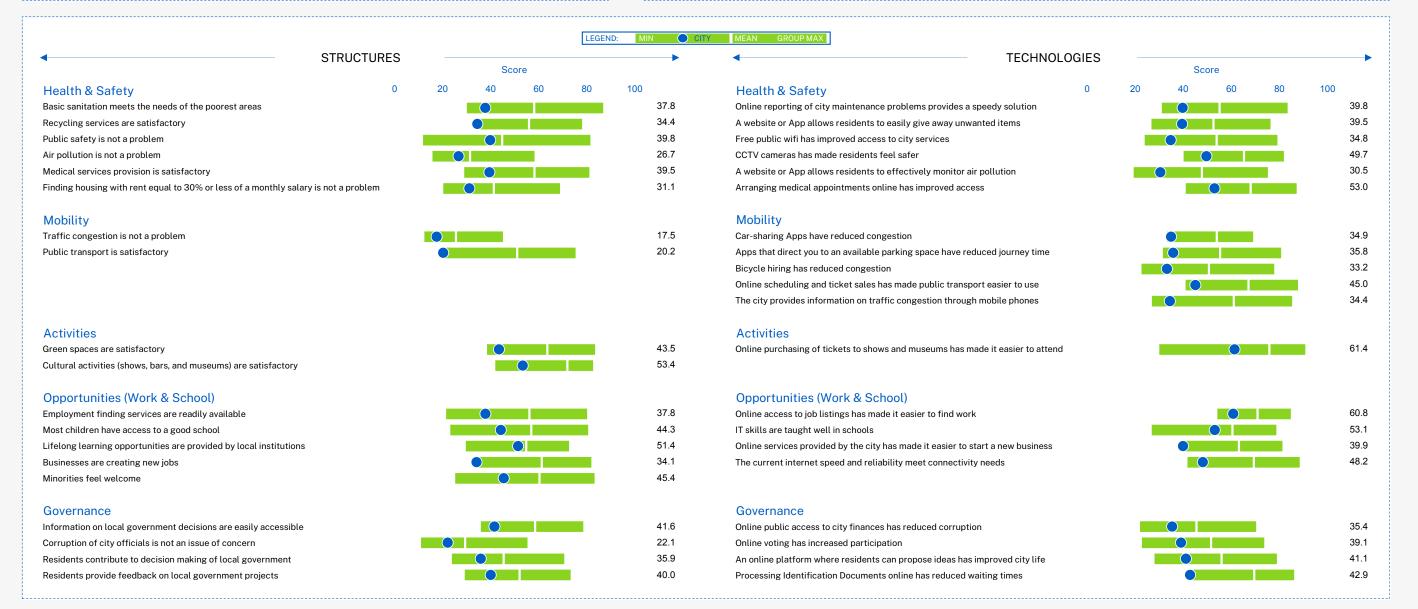
HDI 0.777 (Global Data Lab)



Country					
Tunisia	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.724	0.728	0.732	0.737	+0.005
Life expectancy at birth	76.0	75.3	73.8	74.3	+0.5
Expected years of schooling	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.0	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	10,821	9,710	10,123	10,297	+174







Vancouver

SMART CITY RANKING

53

Out of 146



43 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BBB

BBB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BB

STRUCTURES

BB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

1

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

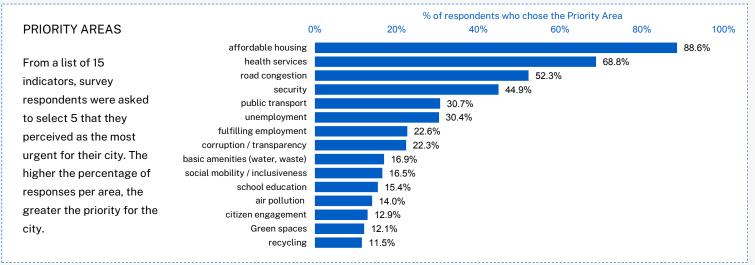
City

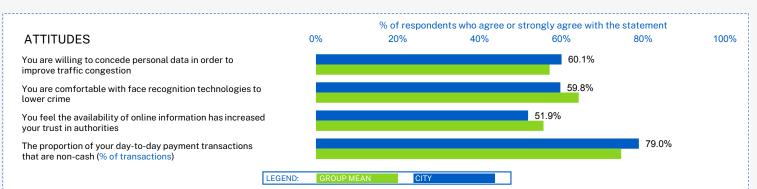
Population 2,680,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

DI 0.946



Country					
Canada	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.927	0.928	0.929	0.930	+0.001
Life expectancy at birth	82.4	82.0	82.7	82.8	+0.2
Expected years of schooling	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.0	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.8	13.9	13.9	13.9	+0.0
GNI per capita (PDP \$)	48 591	45 828	47 933	48 444	+512







Vienna

SMART CITY RANKING

26

Out of 146



23 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING



AA in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS



STRUCTURES



TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

1

All ratings range from AAA to D

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

City

Population 1,990,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

0.948

(Global Data Lab)

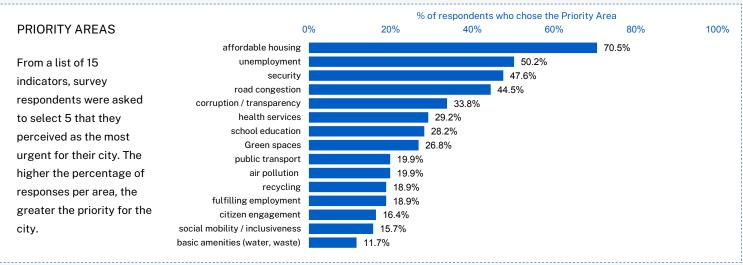


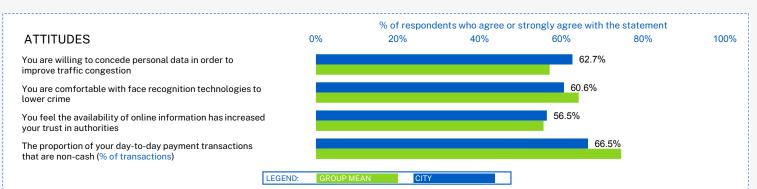
2022

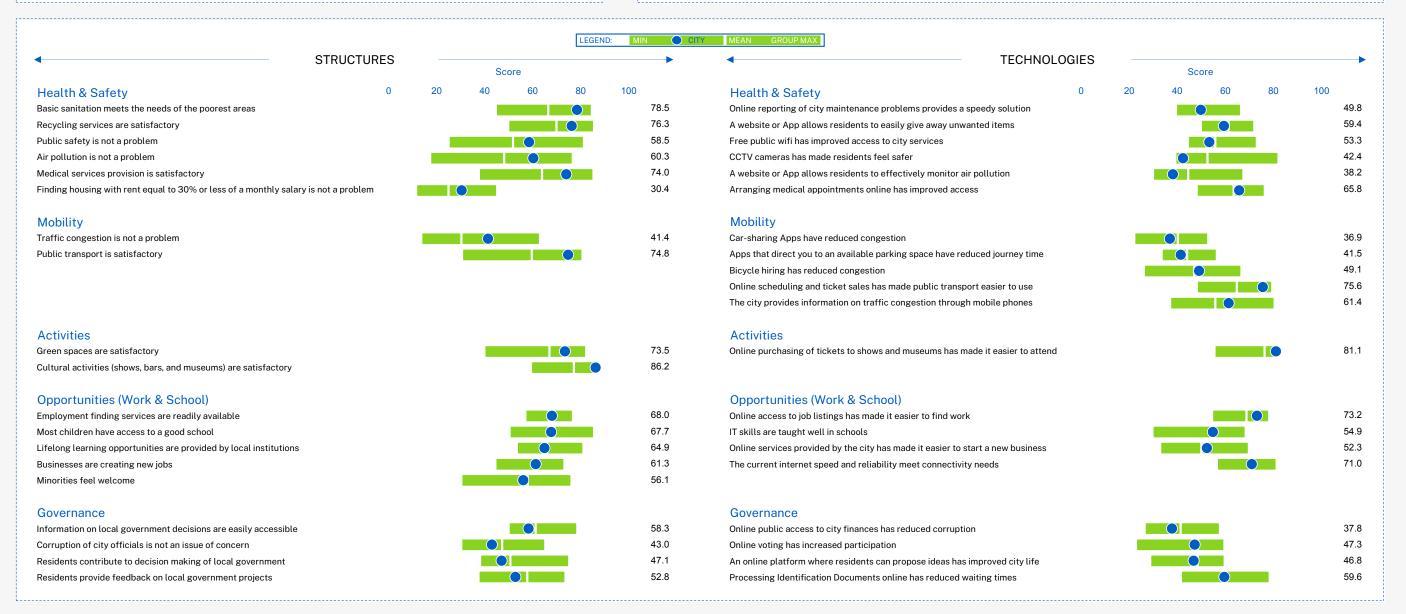
1 yr change

Country Austria 2019 2020 2021 HDI 0.910 0.913 0.914

0.917 +0.003 81.9 81.5 81.6 Life expectancy at birth 82.4 +0.8 Expected years of schooling 16.1 16.1 16.4 16.4 +0.0 12.3 12.3 12.3 12.3 +0.0 Mean years of schooling 55,647 52,446 54,361 56,530 +2,169 GNI per capita (PPP \$)







Vilnius

SMART CITY RANKING

34

Out of 146



47 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BBB

BBB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

A

STRUCTURES

A

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D

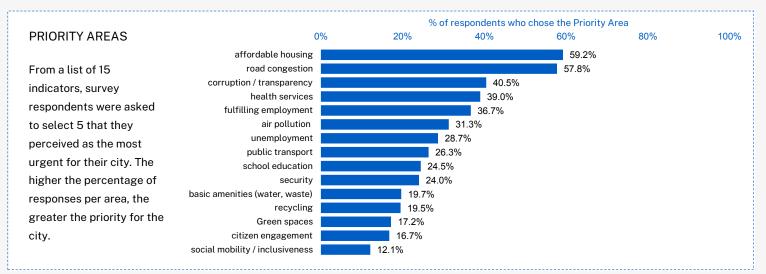
BACKGROUND INFORMATION City

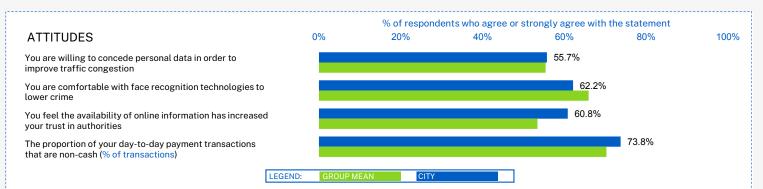
Population 540,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

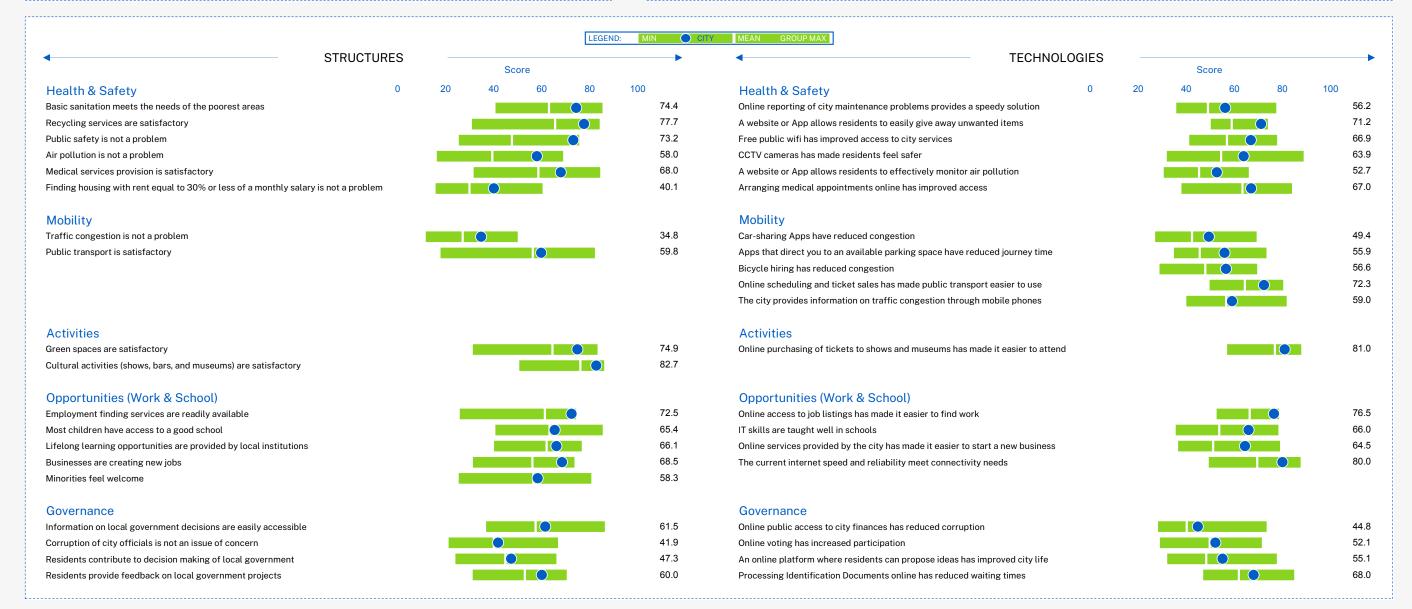
DI 0.918



Country					
Lithuania	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.865	0.870	0.878	0.882	+0.004
Life expectancy at birth	76.2	75.1	73.7	74.3	+0.6
Expected years of schooling	16.5	16.4	16.4	16.4	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.5	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	35,897	36,103	37,854	38,131	+277







Warsaw

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 146



38 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART **CITY RATING**

Expected years of schooling

Mean years of schooling

GNI per capita (PPP \$)

BBB

BBB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

STRUCTURES



TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D



15.8

13.2

31,293

13.2

33,264

13.1

31,772

15.9

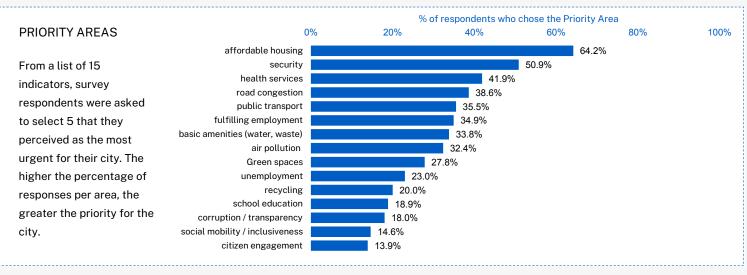
13.2

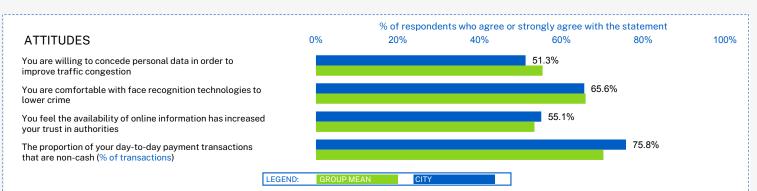
35,151

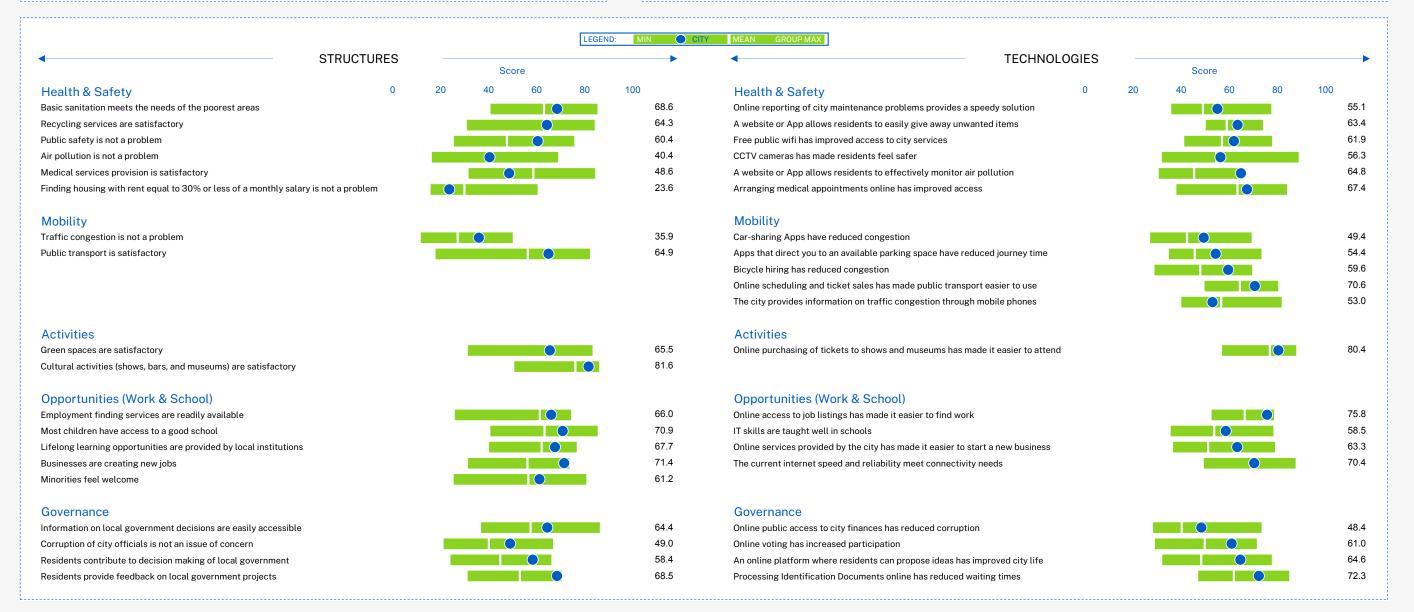
+0.0

+0.0

+1,887







Washington D.C.

SMART CITY RANKING

62

Out of 146



50 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BB

BB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BB

STRUCTURES

BB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

1

All ratings range from AAA to D



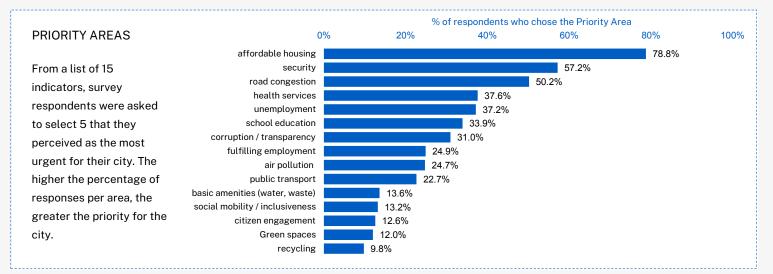
City

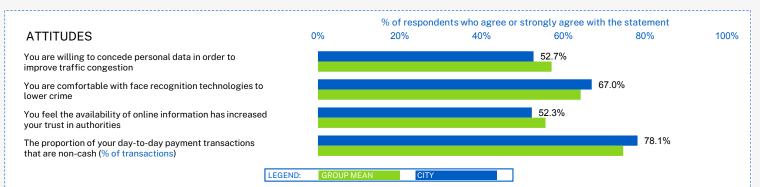
Population 600,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

DI 0.947



Country					
United States	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.924	0.926	0.928	0.930	+0.002
Life expectancy at birth	79.1	77.4	77.2	78.2	+1.0
Expected years of schooling	16.6	16.6	16.4	16.4	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.6	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	63,654	61,077	64,484	65,565	+1,081







Wellington

SMART CITY RANKING

30

Out of 146



28 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING



BBB in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS



STRUCTURES

BB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

1

All ratings range from AAA to D



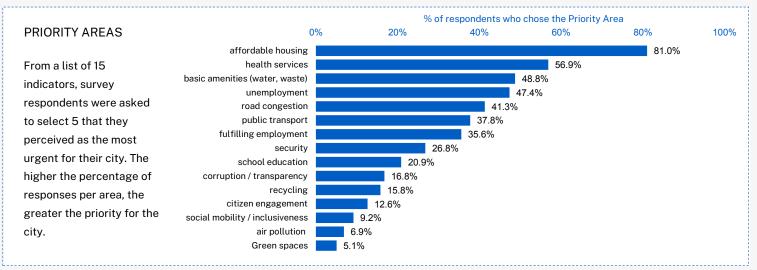
380,000

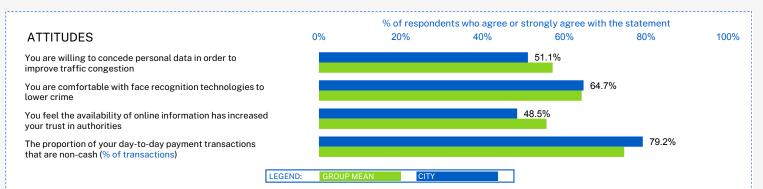
0.969

(UN World Urbanization Prospects)



Country					
New Zealand	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.933	0.935	0.935	0.936	+0.001
Life expectancy at birth	82.6	82.7	82.5	83.0	+0.6
Expected years of schooling	19.5	19.2	19.7	19.7	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.0	12.9	12.9	12.9	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	42,210	41,225	42,850	43,665	+816







Zagreb

SMART CITY RANKING

85

Out of 146



102 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

B

B in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

B

STRUCTURES

B

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

2

All ratings range from AAA to D



City

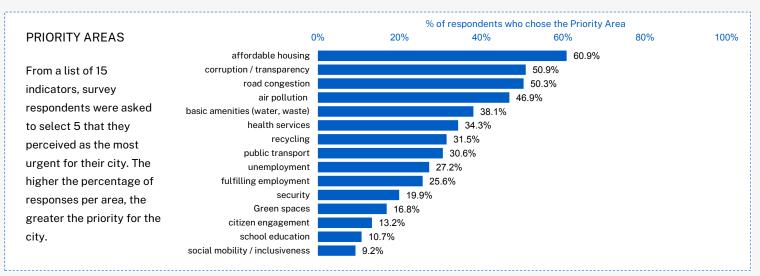
Population 700,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

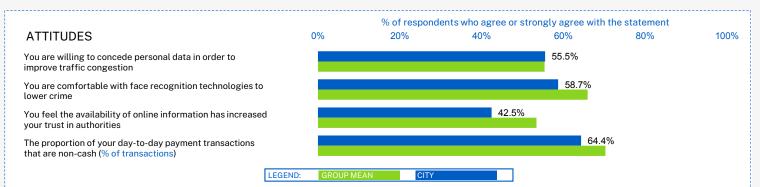
IDI 0.938

(Global Data Lab)



Country 2019 2020 2021 2022 Croatia 1 yr change 0.844 0.850 0.855 0.860 +0.005 78.7 78.0 77.6 Life expectancy at birth 79.2 +1.7 Expected years of schooling 15.5 15.5 15.6 15.6 +0.0 12.2 12.3 12.3 12.3 +0.0 Mean years of schooling 29,373 27,624 32,073 34,324 +2,251 GNI per capita (PPP \$)







Zaragoza

SMART CITY **RANKING**

Out of 146



57 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

BBB

CCC in 2024

FACTOR RATINGS

BBB

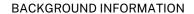
STRUCTURES

BBB

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

All ratings range from AAA to D



City

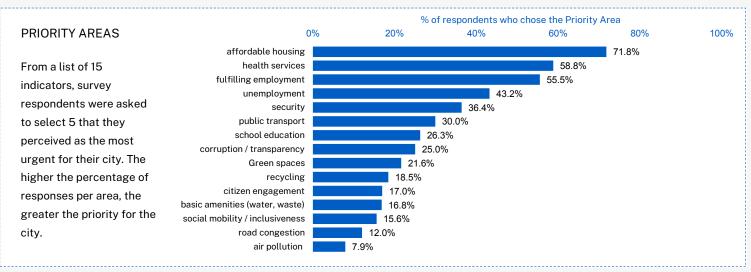
670,000 (UN World Urbanization Prospects)

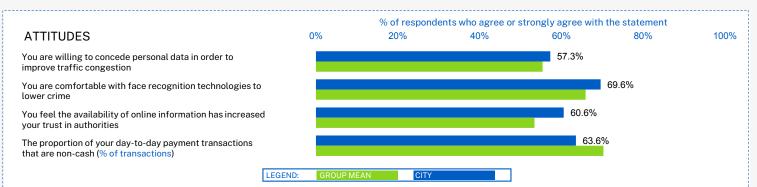
0.915

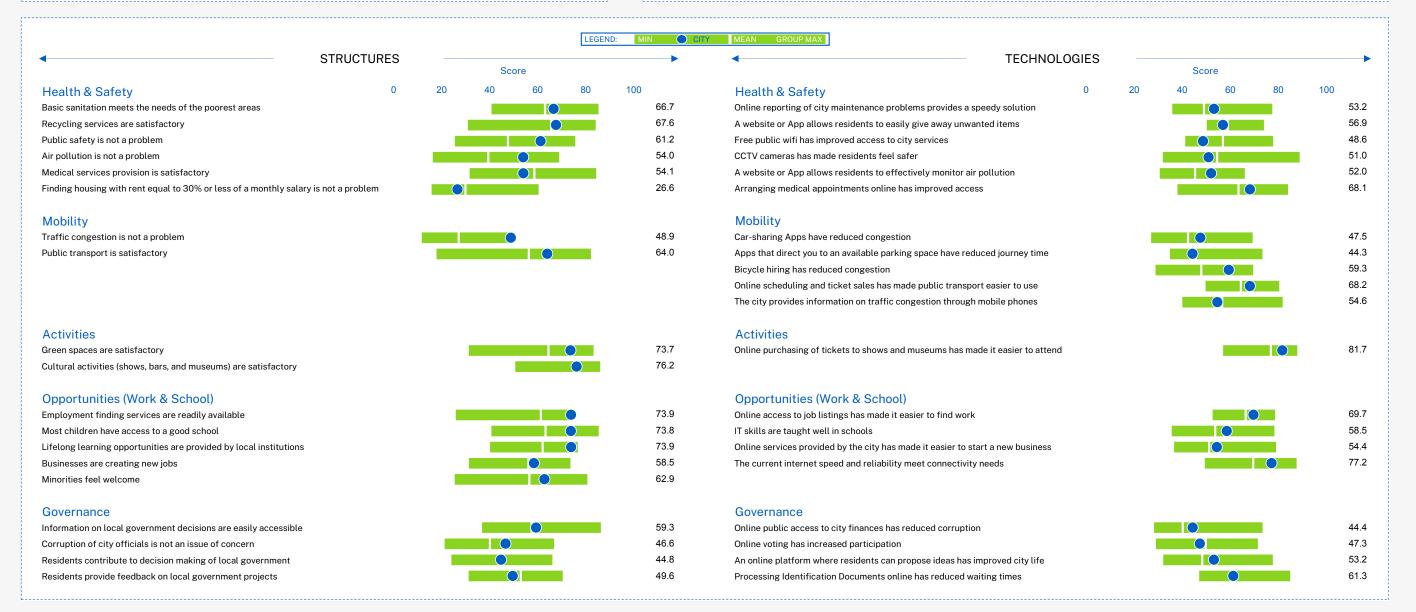


C	0	u	n	t	r১	/
S	n	2	ir	,		

our it is					
Spain	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.889	0.894	0.896	0.899	+0.003
Life expectancy at birth	83.5	82.3	83.0	83.9	+0.9
Expected years of schooling	17.5	17.5	17.8	17.8	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.6	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	40,854	36,076	38,133	40,043	+1,911







Zurich

SMART CITY RANKING

1

Out of 146

1 in 2024 Out of 142

SMART CITY RATING

AAA

AAA in 2024

FACTOR

RATINGS

AAA

STRUCTURES

AAA

TECHNOLOGIES

GROUP

1

All ratings range from AAA to D

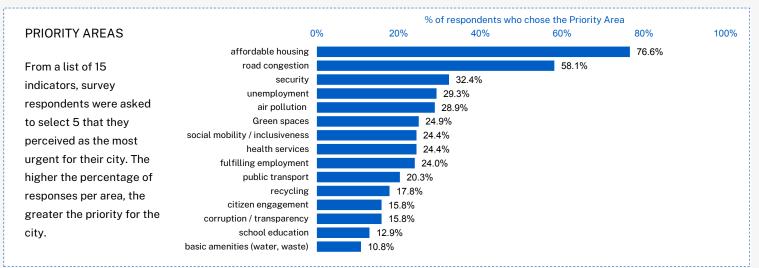
BACKGROUND INFORMATION

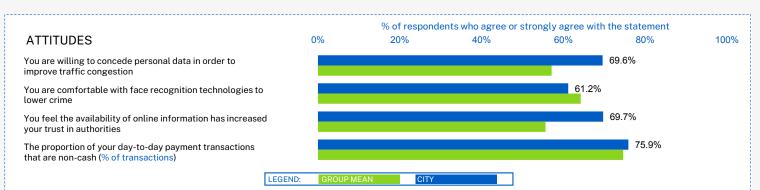
City

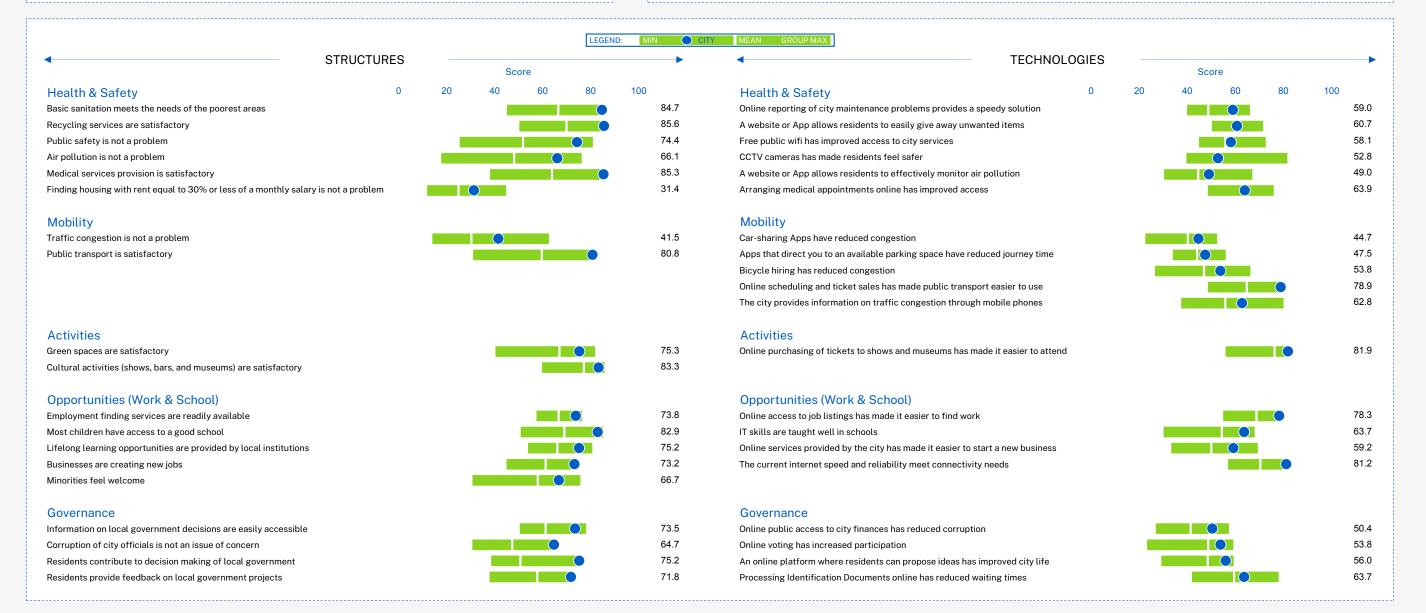
Population 410,000 (Eurostat)

HDI 0.994

Country					
Switzerland	2019	2020	2021	2022	1 yr change
HDI	0.952	0.954	0.955	0.957	+0.002
Life expectancy at birth	83.8	83.1	84.0	84.3	+0.3
Expected years of schooling	16.3	16.4	16.6	16.6	+0.0
Mean years of schooling	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	+0.0
GNI per capita (PPP \$)	67,531	66,267	68,550	69,433	+882







IMD Smart City Index 2025

Annex

In Alphabetical order by city and 2024 comparison

City	Smart City Rank 2025	Smart City Rating 2025	Structure 2025	Technology 2025	Smart City Rank 2024	Change
Abu Dhabi	5	А	Α	А	10	▲ 5
Abuja	133	С	С	D	135	▲2
Accra	141	D	D	D	138	▼ 3
Algiers	128	С	С	С	124	▼ 4
Al-Khobar	61	В	В	В	99	▲ 38
AlUla	112	CC	CC	CC		NEW
Amman	127	С	С	С	128	▲ 1
Amsterdam	17	А	AA	AA	18	▲ 1
Ankara	98	CCC	CCC	CCC	96	▼ 2
Astana	102	CC	CC	CCC		NEW
Athens	129	CCC	CCC	CCC	120	▼ 9
Auckland	25	А	А	AA	31	▲ 6
Bangkok	86	CC	CCC	В	84	▼2
Barcelona	92	CCC	В	BB	81	▼11
Beijing	14	BB	BB	BB	13	▼1
Beirut	143	D	D	D	140	▼ 3
Belfast	94	CCC	CCC	CC	101	▲ 7
Bengaluru	110	CC	CC	CC	109	▼1
Berlin	37	А	BBB	BBB	37	
Bilbao	29	А	А	BBB	29	_
Birmingham	80	В	В	В	83	▲ 3
Bogota	134	С	С	С	127	▼ 7
Bologna	83	BB	В	В	78	▼ 5
Bordeaux	77	В	В	CCC	70	▼7
Boston	35	А	BBB	BBB	36	▲ 1

City	Smart City Rank 2025	Smart City Rating 2025	Structure 2025	Technology 2025	Smart City Rank 2024	Change
Brasilia	130	С	С	С	130	
Bratislava	57	BB	BB	BBB	56	▼1
Brisbane	51	BBB	BBB	BB	30	▼21
Brussels	48	BB	BBB	А	40	▼ 8
Bucharest	78	CCC	BB	BBB	100	▲22
Budapest	84	CCC	В	BBB	89	▲ 5
Buenos Aires	131	С	С	С	123	▼ 8
Busan	60	В	BB	А	45	▼15
Cairo	117	С	CC	CC	114	▼3
Canberra	8	AAA	AAA	А	3	▼5
Cape Town	124	С	С	С	129	▲ 5
Caracas	140	D	D	D		NEW
Cardiff	89	В	CCC	CC	92	▲3
Chengdu	76	CCC	CCC	CCC	93	▲17
Chicago	79	В	BB	BB	67	▼12
Chongqing	69	CCC	CCC	CCC	82	▲13
Copenhagen	7	AAA	AAA	AA	6	▼1
Delhi	104	CC	CC	CCC	106	▲2
Denver	68	BB	BB	BB	66	▼ 2
Doha	33	BB	BB	BB	48	▲15
Dubai	4	А	Α	А	12	▲8
Dublin	66	BB	BB	BBB	69	▲3
Dusseldorf	45	BBB	BBB	BB	44	▼1
Geneva	3	AAA	AAA	AAA	4	1
Glasgow	95	В	CCC	CCC	87	▼8

In Alphabetical order by city and 2024 comparison

City	Smart City Rank 2025	Smart City Rating 2025	Structure 2025	Technology 2025	Smart City Rank 2024	Change
Gothenburg	40	BBB	BBB	BB	39	▼1
Guangzhou	55	CCC	CCC	CCC	65	▲10
Guatemala City	144	D	D	D	142	▼ 2
Hamburg	20	AA	А	BBB	14	▼ 6
Hangzhou	54	CCC	CCC	CCC	64	▲10
Hanoi	88	CCC	CCC	CCC	97	▲ 9
Hanover	59	А	BBB	В	53	▼ 6
Helsinki	11	AA	AA	AA	9	▼2
Ho Chi Minh City	101	CCC	CCC	CC	105	A 4
Hong Kong	19	BBB	А	AAA	20	▲1
Hyderabad	109	CCC	CC	CC	111	▲2
Islamabad	116	CC	CC	CC	116	
Istanbul	111	С	CC	CCC	110	▼1
Jakarta	103	CC	CCC	CCC	103	
Jeddah	47	В	BB	ВВ	55	▲8
Kiel	74	BBB	BB	CCC	79	▲ 5
Krakow	70	В	В	В	76	▲ 6
Kuala Lumpur	65	В	В	В	73	▲8
Kuwait City	90	CCC	CCC	В		NEW
Lagos	135	С	С	D	136	▲ 1
Lausanne	10	AAA	AA	AA	7	▼ 3
Leeds	72	BB	BB	В	72	_
Lille	93	CCC	CCC	CCC	85	▼ 8
Lima	138	С	С	С	134	▼ 4
Lisbon	115	CC	CC	CC	108	▼7

City Smart City Rank 2025 Smart City Rating 2025 Structure 2025 Technology 2025 Smart City Rank 2024 Change Ljubljana 16 AA AA AA 32 ▲16 London 6 AA AAA AAA 8 ▲2 Los Angeles 91 B B BB 68 ▼23 Luxembourg 31 A A BBB 27 ▼4 Lyon 73 B BB BB 61 ▼12 Madrid 38 BB BBB A 35 ▼3 Makassar 114 CC CC CC 115 ▲1 Manama 36 BB BB BB BB NEW Manchester 64 BB BB BBB 71 ▲7 Marseille 107 CCC CC CC 104 ▼3 Meca 39 BB BB BB BB <td< th=""><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th></td<>							
London 6 AA AAAA AAA 8 ▲2 Los Angeles 91 B B BB 68 ▼23 Luxembourg 31 A A BBB 27 ▼4 Lyon 73 B BB BB BB 61 ▼12 Madrid 38 BB BBB BB A 35 ▼3 Makassar 114 CC CC CC 115 ▲1 Manama 36 BB BB BB BB NEW Manchester 64 BB BB BB BB NEW Marseille 107 CCC CC CC 121 ▼4 Mecca 39 BB BB BB BB 52 ▲13 Medan 113 CC CC CC CC 112 ▼1 Medall 118 CC CC CC 119	City	City Rank	Rating				Change
Los Angeles 91 B B BB 68 ▼23 Luxembourg 31 A A BBB 27 ▼4 Lyon 73 B BB BB BB 61 ▼12 Madrid 38 BB BBB BB A 35 ▼3 Madrid 38 BB BBB A 35 ▼3 Makassar 114 CC CC CC 115 ▲1 Manama 36 BB BB BB BB BB NEW Manchester 64 BB BB BBB BBB 71 ▲7 Manila 125 C C C 121 ▼4 Marseille 107 CCC CCC CCC 104 ▼3 Meca 39 BB BB BB BB BB 52 ▲13 Medan 113 CC CC CC<	Ljubljana	16	AA	AA	AA	32	▲16
Luxembourg 31 A A BBB 27 ▼4 Lyon 73 B BB BB 61 ▼12 Madrid 38 BB BBB BB A 35 ▼3 Madrid 38 BB BBB BB A 35 ▼3 Madrid 38 BB BBB BB A 35 ▼3 Manama 36 BB BB BB BB BB NEW Manama 36 BB BB BB BB NEW Manchester 64 BB BB BB BB T1 △7 Manila 125 C C C C 121 ▼4 √4 Marseille 107 CCC CCC CCC CCC 104 ▼3 →13 Medan 113 CC CC CC CC 112 ▼1 Medina	London	6	AA	AAA	AAA	8	▲2
Lyon 73 B BB BB BB 61 ▼12 Madrid 38 BB BBB A 35 ▼3 Makassar 114 CC CC CC 115 ▲1 Manama 36 BB BB BB BB NEW Manchester 64 BB BB BBB BBB 71 ▲7 Manila 125 C C C 121 ▼4 Marseille 107 CCC CCC CCC 104 ▼3 Mecca 39 BB BB BB BB 52 ▲13 Medan 113 CC CC CC CC 112 ▼1 Medellin 118 CC CC CC 119 ▲1 Medina 67 CCC B B 74 ▲7 Melbourne 44 BBB BBB BB BB	Los Angeles	91	В	В	BB	68	▼23
Madrid 38 BB BBB A 35 ▼3 Makassar 114 CC CC CC 115 ▲1 Manama 36 BB BB BB BB NEW Manchester 64 BB BB BBB BBB 71 ▲7 Manila 125 C C C 121 ▼4 Marseille 107 CCC CCC CCC 104 ▼3 Mecca 39 BB BB BB BB 52 ▲13 Medan 113 CC CC CC CC 112 ▼1 Medellin 118 CC CC CC 119 ▲1 Medina 67 CCC B B 74 ▲7 Melbourne 44 BBB BBB BB BB 33 ▼11 Mexico City 119 C CC CC BB	Luxembourg	31	А	А	BBB	27	▼ 4
Makassar 114 CC CC CC 115 ▲1 Manama 36 BB BB BB BB NEW Manchester 64 BB BB BBB BBB 71 ▲7 Manila 125 C C C 121 ▼4 Marseille 107 CCC CCC CCC 104 ▼3 Meca 39 BB BB BB BB 52 ▲13 Medan 113 CC CC CC 112 ▼1 Meddlin 118 CC CC CC 112 ▼1 Meddlin 118 CC CC CC 119 ▲1 Meddlin 118 CC CC CC 119 ▲1 Meddlin 67 CCC B B 74 ▲7 Melbourne 44 BBB BBB BB BB 91 ▼6 <	Lyon	73	В	BB	BB	61	▼12
Manama 36 BB BB BB BB NEW Manchester 64 BB BB BBB 71 ▲7 Manila 125 C C C 121 ▼4 Marseille 107 CCC CCC CCC 104 ▼3 Mecca 39 BB BB BB BB 52 ▲13 Medan 113 CC CC CC CC 112 ▼1 Medellin 118 CC CC CC 119 ▲1 Medina 67 CCC B B 74 ▲7 Melbourne 44 BBB BBB BB 33 ▼11 Mexico City 119 C CC CC 122 ▲3 Milan 97 CCC CCC BB 91 ▼6 Montreal 81 BB B CCC 80 ▼1	Madrid	38	BB	BBB	А	35	▼ 3
Manchester 64 BB BB BBB 71 ▲7 Manila 125 C C C 121 ▼4 Marseille 107 CCC CCC CCC 104 ▼3 Mecca 39 BB BB BB BB 52 ▲13 Medan 113 CC CC CC 112 ▼1 Medellin 118 CC CC CC 119 ▲1 Medina 67 CCC B B 74 ▲7 Melbourne 44 BBB BBB BB 33 ▼11 Mexico City 119 C CC CC 122 ▲3 Milan 97 CCC CCC BB 91 ▼6 Montreal 81 BB B CCC 80 ▼1 Mumbai 106 CC CC CC 107 ▲1 Muscat	Makassar	114	CC	CC	CC	115	▲ 1
Manila 125 C C C C 121 ▼4 Marseille 107 CCC CCC CCC 104 ▼3 Mecca 39 BB BB BB BB 52 ▲13 Medan 113 CC CC CC 112 ▼1 Medellin 118 CC CC CC 119 ▲1 Medina 67 CCC B B 74 ▲7 Melbourne 44 BBB BBB BB 33 ▼11 Mexico City 119 C CC CC 122 ▲3 Milan 97 CCC CCC BB 91 ▼6 Montreal 81 BB B CCC 80 ▼1 Mumbai 106 CC CC CC 107 ▲1 Muscat 87 CCC CCC CCC 88 ▲1	Manama	36	BB	BB	ВВ		NEW
Marseille 107 CCC CCC CCC 104 ▼3 Mecca 39 BB BB BB BB 52 ▲13 Medan 113 CC CC CC 112 ▼1 Medellin 118 CC CC CC 119 ▲1 Medina 67 CCC B B 74 ▲7 Melbourne 44 BBB BBB BB 33 ▼11 Mexico City 119 C CC CC 122 ▲3 Milan 97 CCC CCC BB 91 ▼6 Montreal 81 BB B CCC 80 ▼1 Mumbai 106 CC CC CC 107 ▲1 Munich 24 A A A 21 ▼3 Muscat 87 CCC CCC CCC 88 ▲1 Naijobi	Manchester	64	BB	BB	BBB	71	▲ 7
Mecca 39 BB BB BB BB 52 ▲13 Medan 113 CC CC CC 112 ▼1 Medellin 118 CC CC CC 119 ▲1 Medina 67 CCC B B 74 ▲7 Melbourne 44 BBB BBB BB 33 ▼11 Mexico City 119 C CC CC 122 ▲3 Milan 97 CCC CCC BB 91 ▼6 Montreal 81 BB B CCC 80 ▼1 Mumbai 106 CC CC CC 107 ▲1 Munich 24 A A A A 21 ▼3 Muscat 87 CCC CCC CCC 88 ▲1 Nairobi 136 D D C 131 ▼5 Nanjing 58 B B B B 62 ▲4	Manila	125	С	С	С	121	▼ 4
Medan 113 CC CC CC L12 ▼1 Medellin 118 CC CC CC L19 ▲1 Medina 67 CCC B B 74 ▲7 Melbourne 44 BBB BBB BB 33 ▼11 Mexico City 119 C CC CC L22 ▲3 Milan 97 CCC CCC BB 91 ▼6 Montreal 81 BB B CCC 80 ▼1 Mumbai 106 CC CC CC 107 ▲1 Munich 24 A A A A 21 ▼3 Muscat 87 CCC CCC CCC 88 ▲1 Nairobi 136 D D C 131 ▼5 Nanjing 58 B B B B 62 ▲4	Marseille	107	CCC	CCC	CCC	104	▼ 3
Medellin 118 CC CC CC 119 ▲1 Medina 67 CCC B B 74 ▲7 Melbourne 44 BBB BBB BB 33 ▼11 Mexico City 119 C CC CC 122 ▲3 Milan 97 CCC CCC BB 91 ▼6 Montreal 81 BB B CCC 80 ▼1 Mumbai 106 CC CC CC 107 ▲1 Munich 24 A A A 21 ▼3 Muscat 87 CCC CCC CCC 88 ▲1 Nairobi 136 D D C 131 ▼5 Nanjing 58 B B B 62 ▲4	Месса	39	BB	BB	BB	52	▲ 13
Medina 67 CCC B B 74 ▲7 Melbourne 44 BBB BBB BB 33 ▼11 Mexico City 119 C CC CC 122 ▲3 Milan 97 CCC CCC BB 91 ▼6 Montreal 81 BB B CCC 80 ▼1 Mumbai 106 CC CC CC 107 ▲1 Munich 24 A A A 21 ▼3 Muscat 87 CCC CCC CCC 88 ▲1 Nairobi 136 D D C 131 ▼5 Nanjing 58 B B B 62 ▲4	Medan	113	CC	CC	CC	112	▼1
Melbourne 44 BBB BBB BB 33 ▼11 Mexico City 119 C CC CC 122 ▲3 Milan 97 CCC CC BB 91 ▼6 Montreal 81 BB B CCC 80 ▼1 Mumbai 106 CC CC CC 107 ▲1 Munich 24 A A A 21 ▼3 Muscat 87 CCC CCC CCC 88 ▲1 Nairobi 136 D D C 131 ▼5 Nanjing 58 B B B B 62 ▲4	Medellin	118	CC	CC	CC	119	▲ 1
Mexico City 119 C CC CC CC 122 ▲3 Milan 97 CCC CCC BB 91 ▼6 Montreal 81 BB B CCC 80 ▼1 Mumbai 106 CC CC CC 107 ▲1 Munich 24 A A A 21 ▼3 Muscat 87 CCC CCC CCC 88 ▲1 Nairobi 136 D D C 131 ▼5 Nanjing 58 B B B 62 ▲4	Medina	67	CCC	В	В	74	▲ 7
Milan 97 CCC CCC BB 91 ▼6 Montreal 81 BB B CCC 80 ▼1 Mumbai 106 CC CC CC 107 ▲1 Munich 24 A A A 21 ▼3 Muscat 87 CCC CCC CCC 88 ▲1 Nairobi 136 D D C 131 ▼5 Nanjing 58 B B B B 62 ▲4	Melbourne	44	BBB	BBB	BB	33	▼11
Montreal 81 BB B CCC 80 ▼1 Mumbai 106 CC CC CC 107 ▲1 Munich 24 A A A 21 ▼3 Muscat 87 CCC CCC CCC CCC 88 ▲1 Nairobi 136 D D C 131 ▼5 Nanjing 58 B B B 62 ▲4	Mexico City	119	С	CC	CC	122	▲3
Mumbai 106 CC CC CC CC 107 ▲1 Munich 24 A A A A 21 ▼3 Muscat 87 CCC CCC CCC 88 ▲1 Nairobi 136 D D C 131 ▼5 Nanjing 58 B B B 62 ▲4	Milan	97	CCC	CCC	BB	91	▼ 6
Munich 24 A A A A 21 ▼3 Muscat 87 CCC CCC CCC 88 ▲1 Nairobi 136 D D C 131 ▼5 Nanjing 58 B B B 62 ▲4	Montreal	81	BB	В	CCC	80	▼1
Muscat 87 CCC CCC CCC B8 ▲1 Nairobi 136 D D C 131 ▼5 Nanjing 58 B B B 62 ▲4	Mumbai	106	CC	CC	CC	107	▲ 1
Nairobi 136 D D C 131 ▼5 Nanjing 58 B B B 62 ▲4	Munich	24	А	А	А	21	▼ 3
Nanjing 58 B B B 62	Muscat	87	CCC	CCC	CCC	88	▲ 1
	Nairobi	136	D	D	С	131	▼ 5
New York 49 BB BBB BBB 34 ▼15	Nanjing	58	В	В	В	62	▲ 4
	New York	49	BB	BBB	BBB	34	▼15

In Alphabetical order by city and 2024 comparison

City	Smart City Rank 2025	Smart City Rating 2025	Structure 2025	Technology 2025	Smart City Rank 2024	Change
Newcastle	75	BB	В	CCC	77	▲2
Nicosia	122	CC	С	С	118	▼ 4
Osaka	99	BB	CCC	CCC	95	▼ 4
Oslo	2	AAA	AAA	AAA	2	_
Ottawa	42	А	BBB	В	46	▲ 4
Paris	71	BB	BB	А	49	▼22
Philadelphia	100	CCC	CCC	CCC	90	▼10
Phoenix	105	CCC	CC	С	98	▼7
Prague	12	AA	AA	AA	15	▲3
Rabat	123	CC	С	С	126	▲3
Reykjavik	21	AA	А	А	26	▲ 5
Riga	46	BBB	BBB	BBB	59	▲ 13
Rio de Janeiro	146	D	D	D	139	▼7
Riyadh	27	BB	BB	ВВ	25	▼2
Rome	139	CCC	CCC	CCC	133	▼ 6
Rotterdam	41	ВВ	BBB	BBB	41	_
San Francisco	82	BB	В	В	75	▼ 7
San José	126	CC	С	С	125	▼1
San Juan	132	С	С	С		NEW
Sana'a	145	D	D	D	141	▼ 4
Santiago	120	С	CC	CC	117	▼ 3
Sao Paulo	137	D	D	С	132	▼ 5
Seattle	56	BBB	ВВ	ВВ	63	▲ 7

City	Smart City Rank 2025	Smart City Rating 2025	Structure 2025	Technology 2025	Smart City Rank 2024	Change
Seoul	13	BBB	AA	AAA	17	▲4
Shanghai	15	BB	BB	BB	19	▲ 4
Shenzhen	50	CCC	CCC	CCC	60	▲10
Singapore	9	AAA	AAA	AAA	5	▼ 4
Sofia	121	CC	С	CC	113	▼ 8
Stockholm	18	AA	AA	А	11	▼7
Sydney	32	А	А	А	22	▼10
Taipei City	23	А	А	А	16	▼7
Tallinn	22	А	А	А	24	▲2
Tel Aviv	96	В	CCC	В	94	▼2
The Hague	43	BBB	BBB	BBB	42	▼1
Tokyo	108	BB	BB	ВВ	86	▼22
Toronto	63	BBB	BB	ВВ	51	▼12
Tunis	142	D	D	D	137	▼5
Vancouver	53	BBB	BB	ВВ	43	▼10
Vienna	26	А	А	А	23	▼3
Vilnius	34	BBB	А	А	47	▲13
Warsaw	28	BBB	А	А	38	▲10
Washington D.C.	62	BB	BB	BB	50	▼12
Wellington	30	А	А	BB	28	▼2
Zagreb	85	В	В	В	102	▲17
Zaragoza	52	BBB	BBB	BBB	57	▲ 5
Zurich	1	AAA	AAA	AAA	1	

In alphabetical order by country with HDI context

Country	Country HDI	City	City HDI	Smart City Rank 2025
Algeria	0.74	Algiers	0.766	128
Argentina	0.852	Buenos Aires	0.851	131
Australia	0.941	Brisbane	0.935	51
Australia	0.941	Canberra	0.976	8
Australia	0.941	Melbourne	0.942	44
Australia	0.941	Sydney	0.946	32
Austria	0.917	Vienna	0.948	26
Bahrain	0.88	Manama	0.888	36
Belgium	0.933	Brussels	0.96	48
Brazil	0.762	Brasilia	0.822	130
Brazil	0.762	Rio de Janeiro	0.789	146
Brazil	0.762	Sao Paulo	0.786	137
Bulgaria	0.811	Sofia	0.856	121
Canada	0.93	Montreal	0.926	81
Canada	0.93	Ottawa	0.942	42
Canada	0.93	Toronto	0.942	63
Canada	0.93	Vancouver	0.946	53
Chile	0.856	Santiago	0.89	120
China	0.766	Beijing	0.905	14
China	0.766	Chengdu	0.762	76
China	0.766	Chongqing	0.795	69
China	0.766	Guangzhou	0.813	55
China	0.766	Hangzhou	0.814	54
China	0.766	Nanjing	0.827	58
China	0.766	Shanghai	0.895	15

Country	Country HDI	City	City HDI	Smart City Rank 2025
China	0.766	Shenzhen	0.813	50
Colombia	0.766	Bogota	0.804	134
Colombia	0.766	Medellin	0.763	118
Costa Rica	0.804	San José	0.824	126
Croatia	0.86	Zagreb	0.938	85
Cyprus	0.896	Nicosia	0.907	122
Czech Rep.	0.893	Prague	0.965	12
Denmark	0.942	Copenhagen	0.97	7
Egypt	0.717	Cairo	0.777	117
Estonia	0.89	Tallinn	0.941	22
Finland	0.936	Helsinki	0.961	11
France	0.903	Bordeaux	0.907	77
France	0.903	Lille	0.888	93
France	0.903	Lyon	0.923	73
France	0.903	Marseille	0.912	107
France	0.903	Paris	0.956	71
Germany	0.946	Berlin	0.967	37
Germany	0.946	Dusseldorf	0.946	45
Germany	0.946	Hamburg	0.975	20
Germany	0.946	Hanover	0.936	59
Germany	0.946	Kiel	0.929	74
Germany	0.946	Munich	0.958	24
Ghana	0.589	Accra	0.67	141
Greece	0.886	Athens	0.918	129
Guatemala	0.64	Guatemala City	0.723	144

In alphabetical order by country with HDI context

Country	Country HDI	City	City HDI	Smart City Rank 2025
Hong Kong	0.949	Hong Kong	0.956	19
Hungary	0.85	Budapest	0.934	84
Iceland	0.958	Reykjavik	0.959	21
India	0.636	Bengaluru	0.673	110
India	0.636	Delhi	0.734	104
India	0.636	Hyderabad	0.66	109
India	0.636	Mumbai	0.695	106
Indonesia	0.712	Jakarta	0.767	103
Indonesia	0.712	Makassar	0.707	114
Indonesia	0.712	Medan	0.719	113
Ireland	0.938	Dublin	0.954	66
Israel	0.908	Tel Aviv	0.915	96
Italy	0.894	Bologna	0.935	83
Italy	0.894	Milan	0.927	97
Italy	0.894	Rome	0.929	139
Japan	0.917	Osaka	0.922	99
Japan	0.917	Tokyo	0.946	108
Jordan	0.742	Amman	0.753	127
Kazakhstan	0.804	Astana	0.816	102
Kenya	0.598	Nairobi	0.663	136
Korea South	0.918	Busan	0.926	60
Korea South	0.918	Seoul	0.961	13
Kuwait	0.836	Kuwait City	0.845	90
Latvia	0.868	Riga	0.937	46
Lebanon	0.764	Beirut	0.693	143

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Country	Country HDI	City	City HDI	Smart City Rank 2025
Lithuania	0.882	Vilnius	0.918	34
Luxembourg	0.921	Luxembourg	0.927	31
Malaysia	0.802	Kuala Lumpur	0.863	65
Mexico	0.779	Mexico City	0.839	119
Morocco	0.677	Rabat	0.717	123
Netherlands	0.939	Amsterdam	0.964	17
Netherlands	0.939	Rotterdam	0.946	41
Netherlands	0.939	The Hague	0.946	43
New Zealand	0.936	Auckland	0.968	25
New Zealand	0.936	Wellington	0.969	30
Nigeria	0.53	Abuja	0.678	133
Nigeria	0.53	Lagos	0.721	135
Norway	0.96	Oslo	0.982	2
Oman	0.838	Muscat	0.819	87
Pakistan	0.535	Islamabad	0.654	116
Peru	0.77	Lima	0.82	138
Philippines	0.706	Manila	0.743	125
Poland	0.876	Krakow	0.891	70
Poland	0.876	Warsaw	0.931	28
Portugal	0.858	Lisbon	0.907	115
Puerto Rico	0.88	San Juan	0.88	132
Qatar	0.866	Doha	0.875	33
Romania	0.829	Bucharest	0.926	78
Saudi Arabia	0.856	Al-Khobar	0.862	61
Saudi Arabia	0.856	AlUla	0.871	112

In alphabetical order by country with HDI context

Country	Country HDI	City	City HDI	Smart City Rank 2025
Saudi Arabia	0.856	Jeddah	0.871	47
Saudi Arabia	0.856	Mecca	0.871	39
Saudi Arabia	0.856	Medina	0.871	67
Saudi Arabia	0.856	Riyadh	0.899	27
Singapore	0.942	Singapore	0.949	9
Slovakia	0.86	Bratislava	0.945	57
Slovenia	0.916	Ljubljana	0.97	16
South Africa	0.731	Cape Town	0.755	124
Spain	0.899	Barcelona	0.922	92
Spain	0.899	Bilbao	0.939	29
Spain	0.899	Madrid	0.942	38
Spain	0.899	Zaragoza	0.915	52
Sweden	0.943	Gothenburg	0.951	40
Sweden	0.943	Stockholm	0.976	18
Switzerland	0.957	Geneva	0.973	3
Switzerland	0.957	Lausanne	0.973	10
Switzerland	0.957	Zurich	0.994	1
Taiwan	0.925	Taipei City	0.925	23
Thailand	0.796	Bangkok	0.836	86
Tunisia	0.737	Tunis	0.777	142
Türkiye	0.838	Ankara	0.871	98
Türkiye	0.838	Istanbul	0.888	111
United Arab Emirates	0.917	Abu Dhabi	0.937	5

Country	Country HDI	City	City HDI	Smart City Rank 2025
United Arab Emirates	0.917	Dubai	0.937	4
United Kingdom	0.928	Belfast	0.907	94
United Kingdom	0.928	Birmingham	0.925	80
United Kingdom	0.928	Cardiff	0.91	89
United Kingdom	0.928	Glasgow	0.933	95
United Kingdom	0.928	Leeds	0.92	72
United Kingdom	0.928	London	0.984	6
United Kingdom	0.928	Manchester	0.927	64
United Kingdom	0.928	Newcastle	0.911	75
USA	0.93	Boston	0.956	35
USA	0.93	Chicago	0.932	79
USA	0.93	Denver	0.952	68
USA	0.93	Los Angeles	0.935	91
USA	0.93	New York	0.937	49
USA	0.93	Philadelphia	0.928	100
USA	0.93	Phoenix	0.906	105
USA	0.93	San Francisco	0.935	82
USA	0.93	Seattle	0.952	56
USA	0.93	Washington D.C.	0.947	62
Venezuela	0.738	Caracas	0.743	140
Vietnam	0.711	Hanoi	0.768	88
Vietnam	0.711	Ho Chi Minh City	0.737	101
Yemen	0.427	Sana'a	0.466	145

